

SEND ADDRESS CHANGES: To **FRANK E. GRAY, Executive Secretary**
Rm. 818, 403 W. 8th St., Los Angeles 14,

REPORTER

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION PHI ALPHA DELTA LAW FRATERNITY

for the Month of **SEPTEMBER, 1948**

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Plebiscite Scheduled On Broadening Membership Scope

Fraternity to Ballot on Elimination Of "Caucasian Only" from Constitution And Opening Rolls to Women

Decision to take a "by-mail" plebiscite of the entire membership of PAD on the question of opening the membership roll to non-caucasians and to women emerged at the 27th bi-annual convention in Los Angeles after a stormy debate in committee and considerable argument on the convention floor.

The committee on constitutional amendments, headed by Past Supreme Justice Rex Hardy of Los Angeles, revealed that 8 of 12 members favored conducting the plebiscite. A minority report signed by three of the committee asked immediate action and one member of the committee did not vote.

For the purpose of acting on the majority and minority reports Supreme Justice Frank M. Ludwig declared the convention a committee of the whole. Following this move the majority report was amended from the floor proposing that the membership rolls be brought up to date within six months and that within three months thereafter the plebiscite be conducted by mail.

The amendment also required that arguments be prepared for and against the proposal and that these arguments be limited to one thousand words and be submitted with the plebiscite ballots.

The arguments will be prepared by committees. Supreme Justice Douglas L. Edmunds said that each committee will consist of two members. One member an active chapter member and the other an alumni member. As this issue of the Reporter went to press the alumni members had not been appointed. Edward T. Defoe of Rapallo Chapter (N.Y. University) has been assigned to the committee preparing arguments against the proposals. Warren Christopher of Holmes Chapter (Stanford) has been assigned to the committee supporting the proposals.

Upon the completion of the committee appointments by naming the alumni members, the committees will forthwith prepare the arguments accompanying the ballots and the plebiscite will go into the mail.

The texts of the minority and majority reports follow:

Majority Report

In the opinion of a majority of the Committee the proposed amendments are so revolutionary in character as to afford a gravely adverse effect upon the future of the Fraternity, and to create disunity in the great mass of Alumni which is the backbone of the Fraternity. The implications are so grave that a majority of the Committee is of the opinion that the issue should not be determined by the vote of delegates accredited to this or any other convention. The great mass of Alumni members are not represented in this Convention, and their conception of the type of fraternal organization should not be violated without an opportunity being given for an expression of their individual desires.

For the foregoing reasons—and there may be others—your Committee, by a majority vote recommends that this Convention give a mandate to the National officers, composing the Supreme Executive Board, to be elected at this Convention, requiring such officers and such Board to cause a plebiscite to be taken of the entire membership of the Fraternity, active and alumni, in so far as such membership can be determined, for the purpose of determining the individual vote of the individual members of the Fraternity active and alumni, upon the questions of:

(a) Shall the words "male" and "Caucasian" be eliminated from the Constitution, wherever such words appear as qualifying factors of membership in the Fraternity?

(b) Shall the word "male" be eliminated from the Constitution, wherever such word appears as a qualifying factor of membership in the Fraternity?

(c) Shall the word "Caucasian" be eliminated from the Constitution, wherever such word appears as a qualifying factor of membership in the Fraternity?

In connection with the taking of the plebiscite, the officers and Board shall exert all reasonable and proper efforts within a period of six months after the close of this Convention to build up a correct list of all members of this Fraternity, active and alumni, and thereafter, during the succeeding three months, take the plebiscite by mail, and thus determine the desires of the membership, active and alumni. Such officers and Board shall promptly thereafter cause the result of such plebiscite to be counted and audited by a certified public accountant named by said officers and Board, and such audited result published through the medium of the official magazine.

Upon the audited plebiscite so taken, the next convention shall act accordingly in relation to the appropriate constitutional amendments.

This report was amended from the floor to the effect that arguments both for and against the amendments be mailed out with the ballot and said arguments be prepared by committees of equal number of both the proponents and opponents.

Minority Report

The minority of this committee recommends that the issue of the removal of the race restriction clause be submitted to the delegates at this convention. We take this stand on three major grounds. The first ground is that the majority report ignores the fact that over fifty per cent of the delegates at this convention have been instructed to vote on the removal of the race restriction clause. To refuse to consider the proposed amendment in the light of those instructions would constitute dilatory tactics of the most reprehensible nature. Further, a refusal to consider the question at this time indicates that the delegates have failed to respect the

(Continued on Page Eight)

New and Outgoing Supreme Justices



At L. A. Convention—PAD's new Supreme Justice, Justice Douglas L. Edmunds, left, of the California Supreme Court, receives congratulations from retiring Supreme Justice Frank M. Ludwig.

Sunshine and Rain In California

The 27th Biennial Convention Viewed in Retrospect

Back in 1915 PAD met out on the West Coast in San Francisco and ever since that convention members of the fraternity have talked about it and the California hospitality.

The reception accorded delegates who emerged from the East's winter snow last March, to attend the 27th biennial convention at Los Angeles kept pace with the stories prevailing for the past 33 years on the historic San Francisco gathering.

Los Angeles Convention weather was a little mixed, the opening day being sunny and the second day registering a "heavy dew" which fell in sheets, but the hospitality arranged by the Los Angeles Chapters under the direction of past supreme justice Rex Hardy and secretary A. A. McDowell drove out any slight inconvenience that may have resulted from the rain.

The opening session of the convention on March 23rd, 1948 in the auditorium of the Southern California Edison Building, adjacent to the Biltmore Hotel, convention headquarters, was greeted by Mayor Fletcher Bowron, of Los Angeles, a former Superior Court judge, President Walter L. Nos-

saman of the Los Angeles Bar Association, and President Brother George C. Chatterton of the Los Angeles Lawyers Club. The response was by retiring Supreme Justice Frank M. Ludwig. (Note: Nossaman's remarks are presented elsewhere in this issue).

The social side of the convention was unusually well programmed with a stag cocktail party on the evening of Tuesday, March 23, the first convention day, in the Los Angeles Athletic Club, followed Wednesday evening by a stag California barbecue at the Valley Park Country Club where the visitors were greeted by unique Western entertainment. Visiting ladies were entertained by a tour of Warner

(Continued on Page Six)

Fraternity Mourns Death of Gen. Pershing

On July 15 General of the Armies Brother John J. Pershing passed away at the Walter Reed Army Hospital in Washington, D. C., where he had lived in recent years. The General was buried in Arlington National Military Cemetery with military honors in the World War I section, as was his wish when he declared some years ago "when the last bugle call is sounded I want to stand up with my soldiers."

PAD was represented at the services by Past Supreme Justice Frank M. Ludwig. The supreme executive board at its recent meeting in Denver passed the following resolution:

"WHEREAS, the Great Commander summoned from his earthly tasks on July 15, 1948, General John J. Pershing, and

WHEREAS, General Pershing, the supreme commander of the American forces in World War I,



GEN. JOHN J. PERSHING

was a staunch defender of his nation's honor in war and an inspirational leader of his people in times of peace, and

WHEREAS, General Pershing was an honorary member of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity, Lawson Chapter, University of Missouri, and

WHEREAS, this fraternity, in common with the American people and all the peoples of the world who are dedicated to peace and brotherly love, regret the passing of a great man and a historical figure, and

WHEREAS, we desire to express appreciation for the useful, active and constructive services of General John J. Pershing and for his fraternal spirit and brotherly love, and

WHEREAS, we feel deeply the loss of such a distinguished and sincere member of this fraternity,

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that a copy of this resolution be spread upon the minutes of the Fraternity and the Secretary be instructed to forward a copy thereof to his family."

PAD Represented At NAALS Meeting In Cleveland Dec. 28

Supreme Vice Justice Charles Tom Henderson will represent PAD at the next meeting of the National Association of American Law Schools which is scheduled for December 28, 29 and 30 at Cleveland, Ohio.

Henderson represented the fraternity at last year's meeting of N. A. A. L. S. in Chicago.

Do We Have Your Correct Mailing Address?

If a copy of this Reporter was not mailed to you or if it was mailed to you at an address other than your law office or business address, please fill out the blank below and mail this today.

Frank E. Gray, Executive Secretary, P.A.D.,
Room 818, 403 West Eighth Street,
Los Angeles 14, Calif.

Please correct my address on mailing list and use the following address in the coming P.A.D. directory.

Name

Office Address

City and State

Year Graduated..... Chapter.....

THE REPORTER

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MESSAGE FROM THE SUPREME JUSTICE

The purpose of Phi Alpha Delta is to provide the means whereby law students may have the benefit of association in the law schools with companions whom they enjoy, and to meet and know the members of the bench and bar. Of equal importance is the opportunity, as lawyers, to extend their professional acquaintance among their brothers in the fraternity who are practicing in the same locality and also in other parts of the country.

During the war years, the fraternity was unable to provide the means for realizing these accomplishments; today it is ready to meet these obligations to its members in the law schools and in the profession.

We now have a chapter in 58 law schools and the establishment or re-activation of others is under way. Alumni chapters are being encouraged wherever we have enough members to make such an organization feasible. And our membership list is being brought up to date in preparation for the publication of a directory which will enable one to locate the members of the fraternity and ascertain the types of practice in which they are engaged.

For several years, a District Conference of the fraternity has been held in District VII. This district comprises five states in which there are eight active chapters. Some splendid work has been accomplished by District Justice Kyle and his associates through the leadership of this conference. This year, the District Conference of District VII will be held at Lincoln, Nebraska, on October 23rd. Through such conferences in our other districts, we expect to learn more about the problems of the active chapters and to bring our members together more closely than ever before.

The annual convention of the American Bar Association at Seattle will also provide the opportunity for us to renew our fraternity friendships and meet members from many parts of the country. The Seattle Alumni chapter and Dunbar Chapter of the University of Washington will maintain headquarters at the Washington Athletic Club, and I hope to meet every PAD who attends the convention. Make the PAD luncheon to be held on Wednesday, September 8th, a "must" on your calendar. It will be a great time for getting acquainted.

District Justice Griffith is planning to get the PADs together at the annual meeting of the Colorado Bar Association, and the Los Angeles Alumni chapter is arranging for a PAD affair at the annual convention of the State Bar of California to be held at Santa Barbara commencing September 14th. Such meetings can become one of the most effective means for meeting members of the fraternity with whom one is not acquainted and also to see brothers of college days.

The business of professional life is an argument which keeps many lawyers from receiving the full benefit of their membership in the fraternity. There are many worthwhile friendships to be made in Phi Alpha Delta; there are many ways in which one may be of service to a brother lawyer and to his profession. Remember, that as we give to our fraternity the

Supreme Justice



DOUGLAS L. EDMONDS

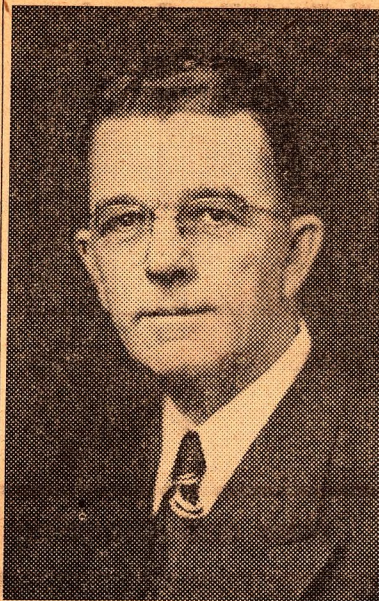
An Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of California since 1936. A graduate of University of California 1910. Admitted to California Bar in 1910 and practiced law in Los Angeles until 1926, when he was appointed to the Los Angeles Municipal Court. That same year he was elected Judge of the Superior Court of Los Angeles County. In 1936 he was appointed Associate Justice of the California Supreme Court. He was a member of Ross Chapter (University of Southern California) and is a past Justice of the Los Angeles Alumni Chapter.

best we have, the best will come back to us. It will come to us in many ways, from many unexpected sources, and principally in the satisfactions which cannot be measured by material standards.

The large increase in the enrollment of students in the law schools throughout the country is bringing into the fraternity a large number of young men of serious purpose and fine ability. Some of them are being told that the profession is overcrowded and that it will be difficult for them to succeed. To the contrary, it may be pointed out that the opportunities for the capable lawyer have expanded greatly during recent years. New fields are opening up in our profession and the old ones are expanding at a rapid rate.

Moreover, there is always room at the top, particularly in the smaller communities, for the well educated lawyer who engages in general practice. Every graduate of a good law school who has basic educational qualifications and is willing to pay the price of professional success by diligent application to the interests of his client

Supreme Vice Justice



E. A. (BERT) TAYLOR

Bert Taylor is a member of the law firm of Pew, Taylor & Welch of Kansas City, Missouri. He is a graduate of Phillips University and the Kansas City School of Law, and has practiced in Kansas City since admission to practice in 1922. He was a member of Benton Chapter (Kansas City School of Law) and a past Justice of the Kansas City Alumni Chapter.

58th Chapter of PAD is Installed at Indiana University

The 58th active chapter of PAD was installed on May 8 at the University of Indiana, Indianapolis. The installation and initiation exercises were under the supervision of Supreme Vice Justice E. A. (Bert) Taylor.

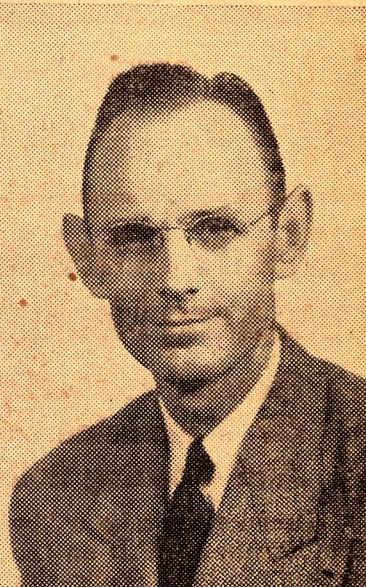
The new chapter is designated as Ralph Hamill Chapter and was named after Superior Court Judge Ralph Hamill of Indianapolis. Judge Hamill is a graduate of Indiana University and is a nationwide authority on domestic relations.

The initiation ceremonies were conducted in the State Capital Building, and among the prominent PADs of Indianapolis who attended and assisted as members of the initiating team were Judge Joseph O. Hoffman of the Juvenile Court, Chester L. Zechiel, Hugh E. Reynolds and Robert D. Armstrong.

The following is the list of the 17 initiates:

Bradshaw Patrick, Justice; William T. Sharp, clerk; Robert T. Stoneking, treasurer; William Jacoby, marshal; Robert Hugh Brown, James Allan Colvin, Lloyd L. DeWester, William H. Faust, Jr., William H. Faust, Sr., Charles Mains, Ralph N. May, William L. McClellan, Edward Funston New, Jr., Leroy Kenneth New, Floyd E. Robbins, Stanley Harris Smith and Robert Samuel Webb.

Supreme Vice Justice



CHARLES TOM HENDERSON

Charles Tom Henderson is a member of the faculty of Stetson College of Law, DeLand, Fla. Henderson is a graduate of Stetson College of Law, 1928. He taught and practiced from 1928 to 1942 and during that period served for a time as special assistant to the Attorney General of Florida. He was a member of Brewer Chapter (Stetson University).

Executive Secretary in Plea for Cooperation by Chapter Clerks

In connection with the operation of the national chapter and the functions of the office of Supreme Secretary and Executive Secretary, one of the factors which slows things down is the delay of some of the chapter clerks in replying to correspondence and their delay and occasional failure to even forward the important and necessary forms such as forms "J" and "D".

It is extremely important, particularly at this time of preparation of a national directory, that the active chapters furnish the Executive Secretary with the names of the seniors upon graduation so that their names can be taken off the active list and be put on the alumni list. The clerks should also urge graduating seniors, that they so advise the executive office of the office addresses. All new attorney PADs please take note and send us your present law office location.

Chapter clerks must be prompt in mailing in form "D" and form "J", which is the annual report from the chapter giving not only membership but other pertinent information.

Form "J" is due at the executive office on May 30 of each year. The office has only been receiving about 40 per cent cooperation from the chapters in receiving these reports. A list of those delinquent is set out below.

Information contained in these reports is of course transferred to the membership and mailing lists. The office has been having some difficulty getting the initiation information in proper order. We cannot enroll a member or order membership certificates until we receive a completed form "F" and form "G" from the Chapter Treasurer which gives the list of initiates and should be accompanied by a check in the amount of \$20.00 for each initiate.

Before the fall term starts the Executive Secretary plans to mail to each active chapter a supply of forms and other official blanks which are used in the course of the school year.

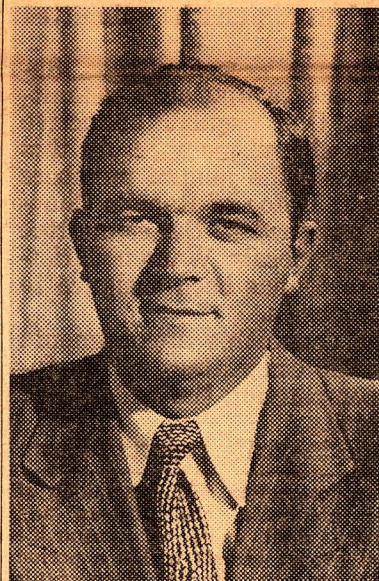
The following chapters have not supplied us with form "J" which was due May 30, 1948, nor have they sent us the list of their new or present officers pursuant to the request mailed them on August 4, 1948 by the Executive Secretary. The clerks thereof are urged to do so at once:—

FORD, GREEN, GUNTHER, JEFFERSON, KNOX, LAMAR, MORGAN, REESE, ROBERTS, ROSS, STORY, TEMPLE, TIMBERLAKE, WATSON and WILSON.

The following chapters have supplied us with the officers list as can find in the law a useful and interesting career measuring up to his highest expectations. And he will find PADs who have preceded him in the practice to give him a helping hand over rough places.

I have every confidence that Phi Alpha Delta is building on strong foundations for larger usefulness and greater accomplishment.

Executive Secretary



FRANK E. GRAY

In active practice at Suite 818 Garfield Building, 403 West 8th Street, Los Angeles 14, California. He is a graduate of the University of California at Los Angeles and Loyola University College of Law in 1942, and was admitted to practice in 1943. He was a member of Ford Chapter (Loyola University) and served one term as Justice, and is vice-justice of the Los Angeles Alumni Chapter.

requested in letter of August 4 but have not sent in form "J" which was due May 30, 1948. The clerks thereof are urged to do so at once:—

BENTON, BREWER, CAMPBELL, CHASE, CLARK, DUNBAR, FISH, FULLER, GARLAND, HALLECK, HAMMOND, HARLAN, HOLMES, JAY, KEENER, RAPALLO, RASCO, RUTLEDGE, RYAN, STAPLES, STEPHENS, SULLIVAN, SUTHERLAND, TANEY and VINSON.

The clerks of the following chapters are to be congratulated. They have sent in both form "J" and have replied to the letter of August 4.

BLACKSTONE, COLE, CORLISS, HAMILL, KENT, LAWSON, LURTON, McREYNOLDS, MAGRUDER, RUFFIN, TAFT, WEBSTER, WILLEY, WILLIAMS and HUGHES.

Let us have your cooperation. Both Clerks and attend to these details at once.

Gray Is Now Executive Secretary

Following the Los Angeles convention the Washington office of the fraternity was closed and moved to Los Angeles. Due to the moving of the office to the West Coast the Executive Secretary Jack K. Dahme resigned. Jack was the first full time Executive Secretary of PAD and served as such since early in 1947, during which period the fraternity made great strides in the rehabilitation of chapters and adding new chapters to the chapter roll.

With the establishment of the executive office in Los Angeles Brother Frank E. Gray was appointed as executive secretary and has done an excellent job in setting up the Los Angeles office, acquainting himself with the great volume of files and the many details in the operation of that office.

Correct Your Address For New Directory

This is the first issue of the Reporter gotten out since the March 1948 issue and the 27th biennial convention. It was hoped that an issue could be off the press shortly after the convention but there was considerable delay in the moving of the office to Los Angeles which prevented getting out a Reporter before the summer vacation and it was decided to get this issue out at the beginning of the fall term.

It is hoped that with the mailing of this issue that we will receive a large number of address corrections which will materially aid the secretary's office in correcting the mailing list up to date.

Pursuant to the report of the Reporter and Directory Committee of the Convention and the mandate of the Convention the Secretary's office has been working on the mailing list and preparing the data for the printing of another fraternity directory.

This directory will not only be a down to date list of PAD membership, but will contain accurate information on those brothers responding to the appeals for personal data which will be most valuable in the exchange and reference of business to brother PAD's.

Report of Retiring Supreme Justice

By FRANK M. LUDWICK

The report of the Executive Secretary and the Supreme officers show that your fraternity is in an excellent condition. We are, I am sure, the top legal fraternity of the world. The reports do not, however, adequately show that vast amount of time, thought and work which have been expended to make this condition possible. We have tried to condense our reports in order to utilize time for convention work and activities. I will not elaborate on the reports you have received but will use this time to make a few observations as your retiring Supreme Justice, which I hope will be food for constructive thought.

This is, of course, our most important convention. We stand on the threshold of a great future. Now that the major portion of our reactivation and expansion program has been completed, it is the duty and the privilege of you delegates in convention assembled to lay the plans and policies of the future.

One of the most important problems before you is a proposed amendment to that article in the Constitution setting forth the qualifications for membership. As you have been heretofore advised, we have been prevented from the reactivation of a few of our good chapters because our Constitution restricted members to male students of the Caucasian race. We have been precluded from establishing new chapters in other law schools for the same reason. The board of Regents of one university, where we have a remarkably good chapter, have ruled that after a period of five years no professional fraternity may maintain a chapter in that university which has any restrictive membership qualifications based on race, color or religion. We are squarely confronted with the necessity of deciding whether we should depart from the fundamental principle upon which our fraternity was founded in 1902 or whether we should continue as in the past.

There are arguments on both sides of this question and it is one which has a tendency to arouse emotions. It is my hope that this question will be considered dispassionately by the Constitution Committee, that consideration be given to the desires of our many thousands and alumni and that the thought of the future of Phi Alpha Delta will predominate in all of your discussions. It is also my hope that the solution to this perplexing question can be determined in committee and that extended debate upon the floor can be avoided.

The 26th Biennial Convention, held in Kansas City in December, 1946, amended the Constitution and increased the number of officers composing the Supreme Executive Board to seven members. A new office, that of Treasurer, was added, and the duties of Supreme Secretary were in the main transferred to a paid, full-time executive secretary. As some of you know, I had the privilege of serving this fraternity for twenty-five years, as Supreme Secretary, which office also included that of treasurer. During most of that time we had a Supreme Executive Board of three members, the Justice, the Vice-Justice and the Supreme Secretary. While there probably were some disadvantages, it certainly made for efficiency and economy. In my opinion, the number composing the Supreme Board should be reduced and the duties of the treasurer consolidated in the office of the Executive Secretary. I believe that ample protection can be provided by audits and bonds and that a great deal of detail work can be thus avoided.

The last two years of my tenure as Supreme Secretary were of necessity devoted almost entirely to reactivation work. During this administration we have been fortunate in having a full-time Executive Secretary. As a result, many of our old activities have been revived but, even so, most of our energies have been directed to reorganization. While there is still much to be done in that direction, the time has come when we should give more attention to constructive programs and projects. You should determine what these projects should be.

I feel that we should substantially expand our placement bureaus, both locally and nationally; that much more attention should be given to the reactivation of the alumni chapters and the establishment of new ones; that the correction of our membership lists should be completed and an up-to-date directory published. Such a directory would be of inestimable value to our members in locating practicing PADs throughout the country and could be, as they have in the past, profitably used in the wide exchange of law business throughout the country.

I have hurriedly touched on a few of the items which I think should receive the serious consid-



FRANK M. LUDWICK

Frank Ludwick, immediate past supreme justice, served the fraternity in various capacities for 27 years, most of that time as Supreme Secretary.

He was a member of Benton Chapter, graduated from William Jewell College, the agricultural school of the University of Missouri and Kansas City Law School and is now engaged in the practice of law at 901 Barr Building, Washington, D. C.

eration of this convention. We are fortunate to meet in California and to have as our hosts the two splendid active chapters, Ross and Ford, and the super Los Angeles Alumni Chapter. You will see, as this convention progresses, that nothing has been omitted to make your visit pleasant and enjoyable, and an elaborate program of social events has been planned. This will necessitate concentrated work in convention, and I urge prompt attendance at all business sessions and bespeak your assistance in handling the business of the convention as expeditiously as possible.

It has been my privilege to report to many conventions of our beloved fraternity—and I make this, my last report, with mixed emotions. While I confess to some relief in passing the burdens of administration on to younger and more vigorous hands, I realize now I shall miss the contacts of fraternity life which have been so largely a part of my own life through these many years. It has been a great joy to have served the fraternity for this period and to have watched it grow from a small, loosely knit organization to the strongest, most powerful, most respected fraternity in the world.

Status of PAD Endowment Fund

Brother John J. Nangle, chairman of the Board of Trustees which supervises the National Endowment Fund, recently reported to the Supreme Board that the endowment fund's assets as held by the Northern Trust Company of Chicago, Illinois were:

\$10,000 U. S. Treasury bonds.
\$5,920.60 cash.
\$3,000 owed the fund by the Topeka Alumni Assn.
\$5,938.50 owed the fund by the Supreme Chapter of the fraternity.

The Secretary was ordered to request the recommendation of the Board of Trustees regarding the last two items.

PAD Holds Joint Session With L. A. Bar

One of the pleasant features of the Los Angeles conclave was a combined luncheon meeting in the Biltmore Hotel Bowl of the Los Angeles Bar Association and PADs in convention. The meeting was featured by an address by Dr. Arthur G. Coons, president of Occidental College, Los Angeles, and Brother Rex Hardy whose paper "Lawyers—All Members of the Same Fraternity," appears in this issue of the Reporter.

At Joint PAD—L. A. Bar Luncheon



Left to Right—Hardy, Ludwick, Edmonds and Taylor.

Lawyers—All Members, Same Fraternity

By REX HARDY, Past Supreme Justice
(A paper presented at a meeting of the Los Angeles Bar Association and Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity, during the P.A.D. Convention at Los Angeles)

The principles of fraternalism are not new to the legal profession. I hazard the guess that it was an expression of fraternalism that sparked the profession into aggressive action when Henry III of England, late in the 13th Century, issued his decree prohibiting the holding of any schools of law within the City of London. These schools had been under clerical control, and a series of events, symptomatic of certain trends of policy in both Church and State, resulted in the breaking up of these metropolitan seminaries.

One of these events was the promulgation of a Papal Bull forbidding the clergy to teach the common law.—Henry's decree another. But when the old system of legal education was thus turned adrift another set of circumstances contributed to give it new anchorage. The enforcement of a clause in Magna Charta led to the establishment of the Court of Common Pleas at Westminster Hall, and to the concentration in its neighborhood of the judges and of men of law. Thus it came about quite naturally that a colony of lawyers settled down, and a group of hostels for the reception and education of law students sprang up, outside the city walls, on the side facing Westminster, in and around what was then the suburban village of Holborn. Holborn lay in the open country and was connected with Fleet Street and with the river by a sloping lane called "Chancellor's Lane." So called, because it was flanked by a palace of the Bishops of Cucketer, one of whom had been Chancellor of England. As time went on the name of this lane was corrupted to "Chancery Lane,"—and "Chancery Lane" it is today.

In and about Holborn were manor-houses of the Earls of Lincoln and of the Barons Grey de Wilton. Below the foot of Chancery Lane was the mansion of the Knights Templar, which with their noble church remained as monuments of a still magnificent splendor.

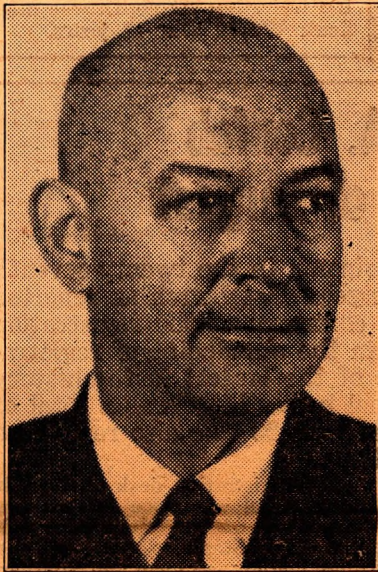
In the course of a century the personnel of the Holborn neighborhood changed and the Temple underwent a transformation. The Templars, the Bishops, the Earls and the Barons disappeared; the lawyers took their place. From the force of necessity, beyond the pale of King and Pope, the lawyers had formed themselves into fairly self-sustaining groups.

Lawyers Organize

From the humble positions of discredited students and practitioners of law, exiled from the city, subjected to the abuses of autocracy of King and Pope, maintaining themselves in lowly hostels, the lawyers—brothers in the law—developed organized institutions with recognized authority, dignified habitations and honored names. Thus came into being the famed Inns of Court,—the Societies of the Inner and the Middle Temple, of Lincoln's Inn and Gray's Inn.

There is but scant history or tradition to tell us of the processes of evolution that the early English lawyers struggled through. That they did struggle through we know. The records of Lincoln's Inn go back to 1422, and already an organized society, with settled rules and discipline, had existed for a considerable time.

Sir John Fortescue has described the Inns of Court as constituting "academies or gymnasiums fit for persons of their station; where they learn singing and all kinds of music, dancing and such other accomplishments and diversions, which are called revels, as are suitable to their quality, and such as are usually practiced at Court. At other times, out of term, the greater part apply themselves to the study of the law. * * * there everything which is good and virtuous is to be learned, all vice is discouraged and banished. So that Knights, Barons, and the greatest nobility of the Kingdom often place their children in



REX HARDY

Rex was a member of Story Chapter (De Paul University) and upon moving to Los Angeles was one of the organizers of Ross Chapter (U.S.C.).

He was Supreme Justice of the fraternity 1925-1927 and is now a deputy city attorney of Los Angeles attached to the Department of Water and Power.

these Inns of Court; * * * The only way they have of punishing delinquents is by expelling them from the Society, which punishment they dread more than criminals do imprisonment and irons; for he who is expelled out of one society is never taken in by any other. Whence it happens that there is a constant harmony among them, the greatest friendship, and a general freedom of conversation. * * *

Fraternity of Lawyers

Thus grew the fraternity of lawyers—the brotherly spirit—from the grim necessity of existence. Our bar associations, our integrated bar, if you please, are but American extensions of the Societies of the Inns of Court. Our practice of the law, adherence to its principles and ethics but expressions of the fraternal spirit.

Our modern life has accepted the practice of individual legal fraternities—within the great fraternity of the law. In the colleges of law, the student accepts the principles of fraternity, of fraternal association, while absorbing the theories of the law. That student of the law, whether he be freshman, senior, tyro lawyer, experienced practitioner or judge, welds into his every-day life the principles of fraternity,—he must exemplify those principles by an adherence to our basic ethics.

I bring you greetings, and an expression of gratitude from the National Convention of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity. Delegates from 60 undergraduate chapters, and from an alumni of more than 25,000 are meeting in Los Angeles. We seek ourselves to inculcate, preserve and extend the fraternalism of lawyers, and the human, social and economic progression of the law.

"Brothers in the law,"—a noble relationship.
"Brothers in the law,"—a brilliant

Death Comes to Beloved Member Carlos S. Hardy

Former Superior Court Judge Carlos S. Hardy of Los Angeles, a member of the legal profession for more than 62 years died July 29th, following an operation. He would have been 82 years old on September 23rd. He was born in 1866 in Louisiana and spent his youth on a plantation in that state and on a ranch in Texas. Mr. Hardy attended the primary schools and at the age of 16 secured employment as an office boy for a law office where he worked and studied law for several years.

Later he took a law course at the University of Texas and was admitted to practice in that State in June, 1886 at 20 years of age, youngest man ever admitted to the Texas Bar. He first practiced law in Austin and later moved to Mexia, Texas, where he became city attorney.



CARLOS S. HARDY

Judge Hardy was an honorary member of Ross Chapter (U.S.C.) for over 20 years and always took an active interest in the fraternity affairs. The former jurist held the degrees of Bachelor of Law, Master of Law, and Doctor of Civil Law (DCL). He was the father of Rex Hardy, assistant City Attorney of Los Angeles in charge of Colorado River Matters, and a past Supreme Justice, and Oliver Hardy, an Attorney now a Captain in the Army in Germany, both former members of Ross Chapter.

Mr. Hardy was a member of the Bars of Texas, Illinois, Indiana and California, and of the Supreme Court of the United States. He was the general counsel of the Supreme Lodge of the Knights of Pythias and was President of the Fraternal Brotherhood, an insurance group. He was a member of Elks Lodge No. 99, Los Angeles and a member of the B.P.O.E. for more than 60 years.

The following resolution was passed by the Supreme Board at its Denver meeting.

"WHEREAS, on July 29, 1948, death claimed our brother and former Superior Judge, Carlos S. Hardy of Los Angeles, California, father of our past Supreme Justice Rex Hardy, and

WHEREAS, Carlos S. Hardy was a distinguished member of the legal profession for more than 62 years and

WHEREAS, he was noted for his intelligence and ability and was possessed of a kindly and tolerant personality and

WHEREAS, he distinguished himself by long service to his fellow man and led a long and useful life as a lawyer, judge and public leader and

WHEREAS, he was a loving father, a gentle man, dignified in his demeanor and attitude, a true and sincere friend to all who knew him and a credit to all individuals and organizations whom he knew, or with whom he was associated, and

WHEREAS, Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity deeply mourns the passing of an excellent gentleman, a capable lawyer and a fine citizen,
NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that a copy of this resolution be spread upon the minutes of the fraternity and the Secretary be instructed to forward a copy thereof to his family."

liant past,—a magnificent heritage—and estate in trust to be left to those who come after us. Lawyers,—indeed all members of the same fraternity.

Associate Tribune



I. M. PECKHAM

In active practice at 405 Montgomery Street, San Francisco 4, California.

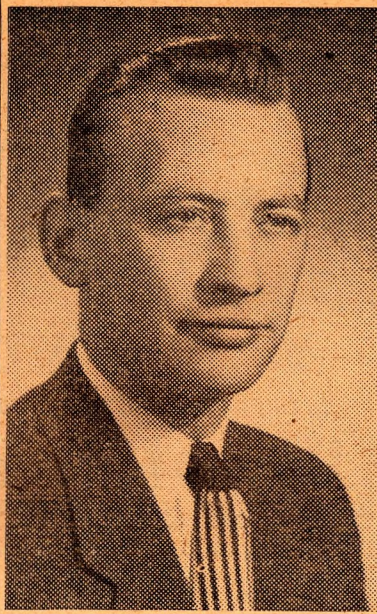
He was a member of Holmes Chapter (Stanford). He is a past District Justice, District No. 2 and has been active in the San Francisco Alumni Chapter activities, being its delegate to the Los Angeles convention.

President
Board of Tribunes

J. HARRY LA BRUM

In active practice at 1507 Packard Building, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, a member of the firm of Conley, La Brum and Beachwood. He was a member of Taft Chapter (Georgetown) graduated in 1925, and took post graduate work at Cambridge, England. He served as Special Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania in 1936-37 and was chairman of the Insurance Section of the American Bar Association in 1946-47. He was Supreme Justice from 1938 to 1946 and successfully steered the fraternity through those difficult World War II years.

Associate Tribune



ALBERT G. SCHEELE

A graduate of the University of Dubuque, Dubuque, Iowa, where he was a member of Pi Kappa Delta, national honorary debate fraternity, and this year graduated from Northwestern University School of Law. He was the delegate representing Fuller Chapter (Northwestern) at the Los Angeles Convention. He plans to practice in Chicago.



"The Supreme Judicial power of the fraternity shall be vested in the Supreme Tribunal and its decisions shall be final."

Constitution Art. IX, Sec. 2.

Registration at L.A. Confab Marked it as One of Largest

The registration of participants in the twenty-seventh biennial convention at Los Angeles last March as reported by Albert Lee Stephens, Jr., chairman of the registration committee, indicates that from the standpoint of registration this convention was one of the largest in the history of the meetings of the national body. There was a total of 326 registrants who registered with 23 who also registered as having their wives with them.

The registration desk at the Biltmore Hotel was open for the first two days of the convention and chairman Stephens advises that there were many local and Southern California PADs who just neglected to bother registering.

There were delegates and alternates registered from every active chapter but one which was Blackstone Chapter of the Kent College of Law, Chicago. Its delegates were unable to attend due to an accelerated curricula at the school which prevented their absence from classes during the week of the convention. All of the social events arranged by the Los Angeles Chapters were well attended. Between 300 and 400 at the Tuesday evening stag cocktail party at the Los Angeles Athletic Club.

Two hundred attended the stag California barbecue Wednesday evening at the Valley Park Country Club.

Two hundred and sixty-five attended the convention banquet on Thursday evening at the Biltmore Ballroom and after the banquet about 100 stayed to dance and spend the balance of the evening in the Biltmore Bowl, the banquet committee having arranged for "dates" for 16 stags whose dates with local belles were apparently satisfactory as no complaints were registered with the chairman.

PAD Figure Named As President Of Florida University



DR. J. OLLIE EDMUNDS

Early this year Dr. J. Ollie Edmunds, A.B., A.M., LL.B., LL.D., a prominent member of Phi Alpha Delta and the Florida Bar, was elected President of John B. Stetson University, DeLand, Florida. He is the first lawyer of the state to serve as a university president and the first graduate of a Florida institution of higher learning to return as its president. Dr. Edmunds, a member of Brewer Chapter, was Justice while attending John B. Stetson law school. He recently welcomed President J. Hillis Miller of the University of Florida into Phi Alpha Delta as an honorary member. He has been prominent in the Florida bar as Judge of the probate court of Duval County and as president of the Florida County Judges Association and served as a trustee of Stetson University for thirteen years. One of the youngest men to be elected to the presidency of a college in the South, at forty-one he returns to Stetson University to become president of the university having the oldest law school in the state.

DON'T FORGET

Mail your office address to Frank Gray, Executive Secretary, Rm. 818, 403 W. 8th St., Los Angeles 14, Calif.

Rites Held for Prof. Johnson of Washington & Lee

Funeral services were held on March 26 for Brother Dr. Raymond T. Johnson, 50, professor of law at Washington & Lee, who died in a fire which gutted his apartment residence on the campus. Brother Johnson was a member of Clay Chapter (University of Kentucky) and was faculty advisor of Staples Chapter (Washington & Lee.) Brother Johnson was born in Minorsville, Kentucky, October 23, 1897. He joined the staff of Washington & Lee Law School in 1925 following practice of law in Louisville. He attended Berea College, University of Kentucky and the University of Chicago, where he was awarded the Doctor of Jurisprudence Degree. He was widely known as a teacher and for articles in leading law reviews. His opinions on legal matters were quoted in many courts, including the United States Supreme Court.

Calif. PADs To Gather at State Bar Meet

Out in California at every annual meeting of the State Bar for the past several years the Los Angeles Alumni Chapter has taken the lead in organizing and arranging a PAD get together breakfast or luncheon.

Brothers from all over the state can get together to become better acquainted and personally benefit by the mutual exchange of business.

The California State Bar will meet this year in Santa Barbara September 14 to 18 and the PAD get-together is being planned for a garden party at the home of Brother A. C. Postel of the firm of Heaney, Price, Postel and Parma of that city. There is usually a good representation of PADs at this convention and the officers of the Los Angeles Alumni Chapter are indeed grateful for Brother Postel's generous offer of providing the place for an anticipated pleasant gathering. All brothers attending the State Bar meeting are invited to attend.

L. A. Provided Pleasantries For the Ladies

One of the pleasant features of the Los Angeles convention was the provision of entertainment of the ladies under the supervision of Edward D. Garratt, chairman of the ladies entertainment committee.

On Wednesday afternoon 35 ladies were taken by bus to Warner Bros. Studios in the San Fernando Valley and were shown around that very interesting studio. The same evening, for the entertainment of the ladies while the men were attending the barbecue in San Fernando Valley, approximately 50 ladies were taken to Hollywood for a tour of the National Broadcasting Studios and to hear the broadcast of the Texaco Star Theater program.

On Thursday 35 ladies were taken by bus to Pasadena where they enjoyed a luncheon and fashion show at the new Bullock's Pasadena store. After the luncheon and fashion show they were taken through the Huntington Library and Art Gallery at nearby San Marino. Several of the ladies, however, were so intrigued with the Bullock's store that they preferred to remain there to catch up with some trip purchasing.

Apparently the arrangement and entertainment was worthwhile as chairman Garratt reports that the ladies were very profuse in their thanks and appreciation.

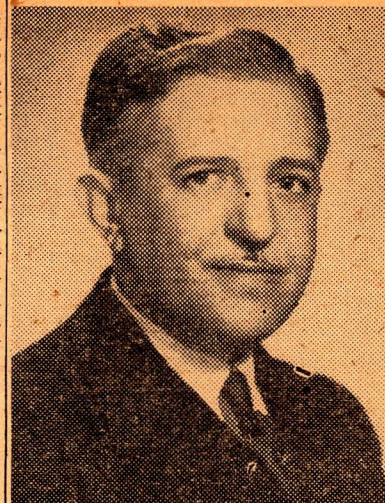
DON'T FORGET

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District Justices to Gather In Lincoln, Neb. Oct. 22-23

Elsewhere in this issue there is information as to the newly appointed District Justices and their respective districts. These District Justices are all hard working and enthusiastic PADs and have taken over their jobs with the knowledge that Supreme Justice Edmonds and the Executive Board have selected them in the belief that they will be able during their incumbency to devote considerable time to PAD work in their districts.

Supreme Treasurer



ANTHONY P. SAVARESE

Surrogate, Queens County, New York, since his election in 1942. A graduate New York University School of Law 1918. Admitted to practice in 1921, he served as assistant United States Attorney, Eastern District of New York and as a New York City Magistrate 1935 to 1943. He was a member Rapallo Chapter (New York University) and is a past Justice of that Chapter and is a director of the New York Alumni Chapter and president of the Law Alumni Association of New York University.

Judge Savarese Heads NYU Drive For \$3,000,000

Among the many activities and chairmanships of Supreme Treasurer Surrogate Anthony P. Savarese is that he is the chairman of the executive committee of the Law Center's \$3,000,000 finance campaign of the New York University School of Law.

All PAD graduates of that institution should contact the Judge, General Court House, Jamaica, New York and enclose their ante to the finance campaign fund.

Mail your office address to Frank Gray, Executive Secretary, Rm. 818, 403 W. 8th St., Los Angeles 14, Calif.

One of the outstanding accomplishments and work of a district justice during the administration has been that of Jay Kyle in the Seventh District.

Kyle conducted a district conclave last year in Topeka, Kansas, which was the sixth similar conclave in that district, the first meeting being in 1941 in Kansas City. In Topeka last year 397 PADs attended at the sacrifice of considerable time and at their own expense. Arrangements and details were handled by the Lincoln Nebraska Alumni and Reese Chapters. The next meeting will be held next October 22nd and 23rd at Lincoln, Nebraska. Headquarters will be at the Cornhuskers Hotel.

Representatives will attend from Benson, Benton, Cole, Hammond, Garland, Green, Lawson and Reese Chapters, all active chapters in District Seven and the Alumni Chapters of Kansas City, Lincoln, Topeka, Wichita, St. Louis and Des Moines. The conclave sessions are in the nature of roundtable discussions and the subjects will be "Alumni Relations," "Social Activities," "Method of Rushing," "Scholastic Achievements," and a general discussion of the relationship between the national and local groups.

The executive board at its recent meeting in Denver was so impressed with the results of these meetings in District Seven and was so convinced that activities of this type will be very helpful in the reactivation of dormant chapters and the establishment of new chapters in law schools throughout the country that it authorized the Supreme Justice to call to the meeting all District Justices who could possibly attend this brief meeting at the expense of the fraternity.

Secretary's Office Plans Directory

With address corrections which we expect will be sent in after the mailing of this issue of the Reporter and corrections sent in following the plebiscite vote we hope that the mailing list will be in a sufficiently accurate and upto date condition to justify the printing of the new directory.

It is planned to mail out to every PAD, a form to be filled in with directory data and returned to the secretary's office with the plebiscite vote.

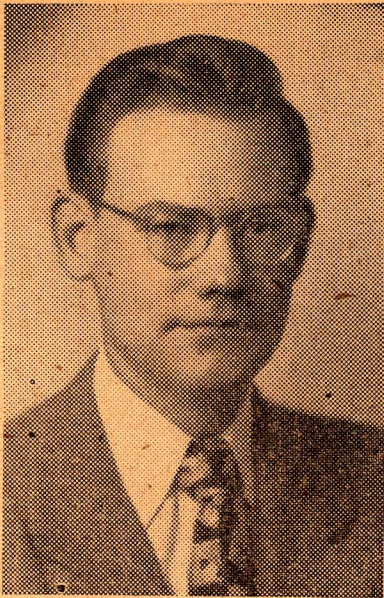


"The Board of Trustees shall have charge of and administer the National Endowment Fund of this Fraternity."

"It shall be the duty of the Trustees of the Endowment Fund to assist in building up the Endowment Fund through gifts, grants, legacies, allocation of a percentage of dues, or otherwise, and to that end shall prepare and submit to the alumni generally, a form of legacy clause for suggested use in wills, to take the necessary steps to secure exemption of such gifts and legacies from State and Federal gift and inheritance taxes."

Constitution Art. X, Sec. 2.
By-Laws Chapter VIII, Sec. 7.

Associate Trustee



JEAN O. MOORE

A graduate of the University of Kansas, 1947. Is a senior at the University of Kansas School of Law, a member of Green Chapter and was the Chapter delegate at the Los Angeles convention. He is a member of Delta Sigma Rho, honorary speech fraternity. In 1947, he was elected president of the National Intercollegiate United Nations Association and as such was a delegate to the United Nations Assembly.

Chairman

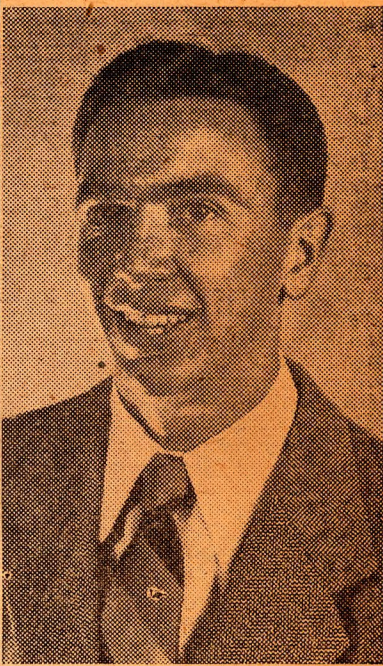
Board of Trustees



JOHN J. NANGLE

In active practice at 418 Olive Street, St. Louis, Missouri. He was member of Benton Chapter. He is a past Supreme Justice, 1927-29, and for many years has taken an active part in affairs of the Supreme Chapter. In January of 1947, Brother Nangle was made a Knight of the Sovereign Military Order of Malta by Pope Pius XII, this honor being conferred by Cardinal Francis J. Spellman.

Associate Trustee



WARREN M. CHRISTOPHER

Warren M. Christopher, a graduate of University of Southern California 1942 Magna Cum Laude and is a senior at the Stanford Law School and was the Chapter delegate at the Los Angeles Convention. He is a member of Phi Kappa Phi, scholastic honorary fraternity.

Constitution and By-Laws

As Amended at 27th Biennial Convention At Los Angeles

Amendments to Constitution

ARTICLE V

Supreme Advisory Board

Sec. 1. **Composition.** Every Supreme Justice of this fraternity, upon his honorable retirement from office, shall ipso facto become a member of the Supreme Advisory Board.

Sec. 2. **Duties.** The duties of the Supreme Advisory Board shall be to guard and promote, and to advise Supreme Officers of this fraternity in relation to the traditions, ideals, policies and practices of this fraternity.

Sec. 3. **Chairman.** Promptly after the holding of a convention of this fraternity, the members of the Supreme Advisory Board shall, by mail, elect a chairman from among the board. The member receiving a plurality of votes shall be elected to serve until his successor is elected. A vacancy caused by death, resignation or otherwise, shall be filled in like manner. Such election shall be conducted by the Supreme Executive Board.

Sec. 4. **Powers of the Chairman.** The Chairman of the Supreme Advisory Board shall have the power to call a meeting of the board whenever, in his opinion, such meeting is necessary or advisable, and upon request of any three members of the Board, shall call such a meeting. In lieu of any meeting, its actions and recommendations may be determined by a mail solicitation by the Chairman.

ARTICLE XI

Added Dst. 12. The States of Virginia, North Carolina, New Jersey, Maryland and Delaware and the District of Columbia.

Amendments to By-Laws

CHAPTER III

Sec. 10 added:

Sec. 10. **Placement Committee.** It shall be the duty of every Alumni Chapter to establish a permanent placement committee whose duty shall be to counsel with active members and alumni members of the fraternity as to available locations and to endeavor to see that available locations are filled by graduate members.

CHAPTER IV

National Alumni fee decreased from \$3.00 to \$2.50 per year.

CHAPTER VIII

Sec. 7 added:

Sec. 7. **Duties of Trustees.** It shall be the duty of the Trustees of the Endowment Fund to assist in building up the Endowment Fund through gifts, grants, legacies, allocation of a percentage of dues, or otherwise, and to that end shall prepare and submit to the alumni generally, a form of legacy clause for suggested use in wills, to take the necessary steps to secure exemption of such gifts and legacies from State and Federal gift and inheritance taxes.

CHAPTER IX

(4) Alumnus Key added to list of official jewelry.

CHAPTER X

Sec. 4 deleted. It provided for life subscriptions to official magazine.

CHAPTER XI

Sec. 3. Delegate's term until successors are elected and qualified or until the next convention.

Sec. 5. **Delegates Expenses.** The following was added to Sec. 5. In no event shall such expense be less than the actual cost of first-class railroad fare, upper berth rates, hotel accommodations and \$3.50 subsistence for each day of travel to and from the convention and each day of the convention. Such expenses shall be paid by the Supreme Treasurer in accordance with rules and regulations established by the Supreme Executive Board not later than the second day of each convention.

Supreme Secretary



A. A. McDOWELL

Secretary and Manager of The Los Angeles Daily Journal, a daily legal newspaper, is a graduate of the University of Southern California Law School in 1913, admitted to practice that year and practiced in Los Angeles. He is a past Justice of the Los Angeles Alumni Chapter and has served as secretary of that group since 1930. He was a member of Ross Chapter (University of Southern California).

PAD Activities Scheduled at ABA Convention

Supreme Justice Edmonds is very enthusiastic over the arrangements which have been made by the Seattle PADs for PAD activities at the American Bar Association annual meeting which is to be held September 6 to 9 in Seattle.

A PAD luncheon has been scheduled for Wednesday, September 8 at the Washington Athletic Club, Sixth and Union, Seattle. Rooms for PAD headquarters are being arranged for at either the Olympic Hotel or the Washington Athletic Club. Definite information as to the headquarters will be available at the convention registration desk.

Member is GOP Senate Nominee

Brother Paul G. Parsons, a former district justice practicing law in Birmingham, is the Republican nominee for the United States Senate race for the state of Alabama.

District Justices Appointed

The following members have been appointed District Justices by Supreme Justice Douglas L. Edmonds and their appointments have been approved by the Supreme Executive Board:

District No. 1	George T. Nickell Central Building, Seattle, Washington	Washington, Oregon, Idaho and Montana
District No. 2	J. Albert Hutchinson State Building, San Francisco 3, Calif.	Nevada and that portion of California lying north of the Tehachapi Mountains
District No. 3	Henry C. Rohr 650 S. Spring Street, Los Angeles 14, Calif.	Arizona, and that portion of California lying south of the Tehachapi Mountains
District No. 4	John L. Griffith Midland Savings Bldg., Denver 2, Colorado	New Mexico, Colorado, Utah and Wyoming
District No. 5		North Dakota, South Dakota, Minnesota and Wisconsin
District No. 6	Paul Manning 5 Madison Street, Oak Park, Illinois.	Illinois, Michigan and Indiana
District No. 7	Jay Kyle New England Bldg., Topeka, Kansas	Nebraska, Iowa, Kansas, Mississippi and Arkansas
District No. 8	Dee Brown Walker Southland Life Bldg., Dallas, Texas.	Texas, Oklahoma and Louisiana
District No. 9	Daniel B. Boone 1106 Kentucky Home Life Bldg., Louisville, Kentucky	Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, Western Pennsylvania and West Virginia
District No. 10	C. Cloud Morgan 1st Natl. Bank Bldg., Macon, Ga.	Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida and South Carolina
District No. 11	Charles Degangi 41 E. 42nd Street, New York, N. Y.	Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York and Eastern Pennsylvania
District No. 12	Mathew S. Rae, Jr. 4402 Roland Avenue, Baltimore 10, Md.	Virginia, North Carolina, New Jersey, Maryland, Delaware and Dist. of Columbia

Easter Period Favored For Convention

The holding of the 27th biennial convention at Los Angeles last March during Easter holiday week met with such approval that the executive board is considering the same date for the 28th biennial meeting to be held in 1950.

As it worked out in Los Angeles it gives sufficient time at least to those who wish to fly home for Good Friday and Easter Sunday. It was felt that the meeting at this time of the year can be better attended than one held during the Christmas-New Year holiday week. The executive board would be pleased to have comments on this from the brothers.

All Chapters Urged To Send In Stories For Our Next Issue

Officers of both active and alumni chapters are urged not to forget to mail to the secretary's office information for the Reporter regarding initiations or any chapter affairs, if possible sending photographs of PADs acting as toastmasters or prominent guests.

The office should be informed of the progress of any chapter projects which are being conducted or any unique or entertaining plans that they may be publicized and possibly the same ideas used by other chapters.

Report Made to Convention By Executive Secretary Dahme

Brother Supreme Justice, Members of the Supreme Executive Board, Delegates and distinguished brothers, it is rather significant that we, the brothers of Phi Alpha Delta, meet again in convention assembled in less than one year and three months. It is of import from the standpoint that there was a lapse of eight years between our 25th and last convocation.

It is my extreme pleasure to announce that PAD has progressed farther during this short period than in any time during its history. At our 26th Biennial Convention held in Kansas City just a year ago December, 37 active chapter delegates represented their locals. Today, we have 57 active chapters enrolled and 56 active delegates. Due to accelerated law school curricula, Blackstone Chapter of Kent College of Law, Chicago, Illinois was unable to be represented.

It is encouraging to note that we have closed our 27th Biennial period with only nine inactive chapters, 5 of which—namely; Calhoun of Yale University; Field of the University of California; Livingston Columbia University, New York City; Marshal of Chicago University; and Mitchell of the University of Minnesota are impossible to reactivate because of circumstances beyond our control. Of the remaining 4, Clark Chapter of Washington University in St. Louis, Hay Chapter of Western Reserve in Cleveland and McKinley Chapter of Ohio State University are in process of joining the active ranks of PAD before the present semester is over. There only remains Martin Chapter of Tulane University which your Executive Secretary has visited once and perhaps with more concentrated effort this goal will also be accomplished.

During the period just completed, 4 new schools have installed chapters of ours, the greatest fraternity in this country today. They are the following chapters: Tom C. Clark at the University of Texas; Charles C. Halleck at Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Indiana; Alexander L. Stephens at the University of Georgia and Edgar W. Timberlake at Wake Forest College, Wake Forest, North Carolina. With the installation of the latter chapter, PAD now embraces all Class A Law Schools in the state of North Carolina. To these new chapters we wish to extend the official welcome of PAD, and may you all enjoy and benefit by your membership in our great fraternity. Heading the list of forthcoming installations are Indiana University and St. Louis University. It is regrettable that their plans did not materialize in time for them to be members of this convocation.

Letter to College Deans

Last September, in accordance with an ambitious program of reactivation and expansion, as directed by the preceding convention, a circular letter embodying the outstanding principles and advantages of PAD was mailed to deans of a select list of Class A law schools with whom we were not presently affiliated. The results were very encouraging and we are anticipating membership in the very near future of such schools as Fordham University, New York; University of South Carolina, Columbia; Rutgers University, Newark, New Jersey; Dickinson Law School, Carlisle, Penna.; Wayne University, Detroit, Michigan; University of Syracuse, New York; as well as a host of others too numerous to mention. These schools should be visited within the very near future in order to keep the interest of the faculty alive.

Following through with a resolution passed at our 26th Convention, which instructed us to continue the present format of the Reporter, a through investigation of printing costs was made. After issuing our post-convention edition of the fraternity publication, we noted that the then publisher, Leland F. Leland of St. Paul, Minnesota was charging exorbitant costs as compared with those of larger local publishers. The decentralization of this project made its service quite inadequate. The administrative end of the fraternity depends to a large extent upon the constant availability and control of our printers. It was determined in our analysis of the publishing field that excessive costs resulted by virtue of this factor. A local publisher, Mercury Press by name, was engaged, and we discovered that rather than issuing a quarterly edition of the paper we would be able to print and circulate among our membership a monthly one at a more nominal fee than previously. Under our present plan, several editions of the paper are to be sent to our total membership, omitting the summer months at which time school is adjourned.

While on the same subject, it

might be well to mention another important fact closely allied to the publication of a fraternity paper, and that is, our membership lists which are the lifeblood, heart and soul of our complete perfection as a going concern.

Last January these lists were found to be in an abominable state. There were many elements involved, namely, (1) the war years were influential in making the greater majority of PADs transient. (2) the business operation of the fraternity during the years of conflict was completely disrupted, and (3) whatever attempt was made to correct these lists was not being properly recorded by our former publishers, whose duty it was to maintain them. This, and many other items, some of which have already been mentioned, urged us to gain a more centralized control of the changes to be made on our membership list.

You may ask what are the results of a monthly edition of the Reporter? Just to give you a thumbnail sketch of what has been accomplished—each edition of the Reporter bring to the central office of the fraternity, hundreds of address change cards submitted by the postal authorities at a fee. These, in turn, are corrected on all of our records and sent to our publisher who destroys the old addressograph plates and inserts new ones.

Four editions of the Reporter, plus constant cooperation from alumni and active chapters, as well as individual members, has, in such a short period of time, been of untold value in the modernization of our "dated" lists.

Mail List Important

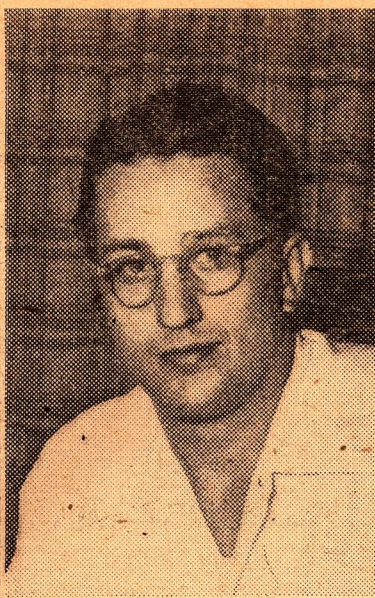
The completeness of these membership lists are a "mainspring" in the administrative function and it might be well next to illustrate another of our projects recently inaugurated. As all of you brothers have been advised there was considerable concern over the financial stability of our fraternity among us members of the Administrative Committee as well as the Supreme Executive Board. To alleviate the situation it was decided to circularize all of our membership for subscriptions which would be used to underwrite the publication of a PAD directory, an item sorely needed within our organization. Contributors, of course, will receive a directory gratis. Killing two birds with one stone there was mailed with our letter of solicitation a questionnaire card to be used as the foundation for a more informative directory. While the complete results have not as yet been tabulated, at first glance they are not too encouraging. Out of 12,480 letters and cards mailed there have been approximately 2,200 cards received or about 17% of the total mailing. However, of these answers 800 corrections on our membership lists have been made. You will note from your financial statement that \$2,925.50 has been received as of March 15th. In view of these results we abandoned the January and February issue of the Reporter in favor of a more complete pre-convention and post-convention issue so that corrections of addresses could be brought up to date.

That PAD has made great strides during this short biennium is not an exaggeration. To cite some examples, we turn first to the establishment of independent offices for the conduct of the administrative affairs. The maintenance of separate national headquarters aids us in keeping pace with the ever-expanding fraternity roster. The new offices have been furnished with modern office equipment which will facilitate a more economical and efficient operation. Regular business procedures have been instituted to handle the myriad details coincidental with organizational and promotional work such as ours. Economy has been the watchword in spite of a current age of inflated costs and prices.

Brothers,—in closing, I wish to submit the following recommendations for your consideration during this all-important meeting. First and foremost, is the problem of developing new sources of revenue to defray the inflationary operating costs prevalent today. We are ever-expanding and serious thought should be given to increasing the effectiveness of our fraternity. In unity there is strength and we must have unified methods of enlarging the scope of our usefulness to our university, alumni and to the legal profession as a whole. This can only be accomplished through special projects and services.

Finally, I wish to thank Supreme Justice Frank Ludwick for his unfiring patience and guidance. My burden was lightened by his years of experience and knowledge of fraternity lore. And too, I wish to express my appreciation for the cooperation of the other members of the Supreme Executive Board, as well as the active and alumni members.

Supreme Historian



GILES E. MILLER

Vice President of Texas Textile Mills of Dallas, Texas. A graduate of the University of Texas and Southern Methodist School of Law. He was admitted to the Texas Bar in 1944. He was a member of Tany Chapter (Southern Methodist).

Eugene Vincent Clarke Of Chicago Alumni Dies; Tribute Paid

Eugene Vincent Clarke died at Chicago April 16, 1948 of heart trouble and other complications. For several months preceding his death he had been ill and in the care of physicians, subsequently returning to his office, apparently improved, but after a couple of weeks at his desk, was obliged to give up his work for further recuperation.

Brother Clarke entered the Fraternity through Calhoun Chapter at Yale University. He specialized in the law of patents, trade-marks, copyrights and kindred subjects, being associated with his father-in-law, Joshua R. H. Potts of the Chicago Bar.

After entering practice in Chicago he joined the Chicago Alumni Chapter and became its Justice in 1933. His hobby was legerdemain and he was one time secretary of the Society of American Magicians, Assembly No. 3. He was likewise a member of Delta Chi Fraternity and the Chicago Bar Association.

Both the Chicago Bar Association and the Fraternity were represented by delegations at his funeral on Monday, April 19, 1948.

Those of the Fraternity in attendance at his funeral were: Paul Manning, Justice of the Chicago Alumni Chapter; the following past Justices of the Chicago Alumni Chapter: Thomas Hollywood, Phillip Brennan, James Turner, Lyle Richmond and Capelle H. Damrell; Past National Treasurer Henry Junge; and Past Supreme Justice George E. Fink, as well as the following named brothers: Barratt O'Hara, Edwin A. Hale, Glenn Paxton and John P. Mulvihill. Many brothers who were unable to attend the services Monday were at the Chapel the preceding day.

Brother Clarke is survived by his wife Helen, his daughter Suzanne, and son Eugene, and his sisters Mary and Katherine Cahill.

Alumni Chapters Should Aid Projects Of Active Groups

Alumni Chapters can easily aid active Chapters located in their cities by conducting an "Estate Planning Problem Contest" open to students of the Law School, and sponsored by one of the banks or title companies of the city. A live committee of three lawyers can extract cash prizes from the sponsor without much trouble, considering the publicity resulting from the contest. The University of North Dakota has such a contest annually and PAD participants usually grab off the bulk of the prizes.

Present Painting Of Justice Sutherland

Sutherland Chapter (Utah) reports that, despite spirited competition with two other legal fraternities, they are top dogs in the law school. The Chapter had painted and recently presented a portrait of Supreme Court Justice George Sutherland to the Law School.

Remarks of L.A. Bar President At Convention

The delegates in convention at Los Angeles at the opening session on Tuesday were welcomed and greeted by Hon. Fletcher Bowron, Mayor of Los Angeles and a former Superior Court Judge of Los Angeles County, Brother George C. Chatterton, president of the Lawyers' Club of Los Angeles and Walter L. Nossaman, president of the Los Angeles Bar Association. The remarks of Mr. Nossaman follow:

As the representative for a brief moment of the Los Angeles Bar Association, I consider it an honor to welcome you to this city. You come with a prestige and with traditions which are at least generally known to those of us whom fortune has not privileged to become members of your fraternity. We acknowledge with gratitude the contributions to the law made by your members, past and present, whose names and influence add lustre to the roll of our profession. Without suggesting any invidious distinction through the omission of any entitled to a conspicuous place on this roll of honor, I may mention Senators Robert A. Taft, Owen Brewster and Alben Barkley, Attorney General Tom Clark, Governor Dwight Green, our Lt. Governor Goodwin J. Knight, our Supreme Court Justice Douglas Edmonds, United States District Judges O'Connor and Beaumont, our Rex Hardy, Howard Shepherd, and many others whom our local bar is proud to claim as its own.

As a simple and manifest barbarian, I am not sufficiently informed of the origins of your fraternity to point to them with certainty. It seems to me however that there is a significance—whether it is intentional I do not know—in the Greek letters which compose its name. For it is to the ancient Greeks that we look for the first speculations in which the mind of man has indulged, on the nature of law and justice. A distinguished modern scholar, Werner Jaeger, tells us that "It was the Greeks, the creators of philosophy, who for the first time approached the phenomena of law and legal institutions in a philosophical spirit." An unshakable faith in justice, believed to be divinely ordained, permeates the writings of the Greek philosophers and poets. Odysseus, a character out of the ninth pre-Christian century, landing in an unknown country, inquires whether the inhabitants are "evil-doers and savages without justice, or do they honor the stranger and fear the gods?" Herodotus, writing four and a half centuries before our era, could think of no loftier praise of a now forgotten Asiatic people than that they venerated justice. Sophocles, writing in the time of Herodotus, speaks in his Antigone of devotion to the laws as a human attribute of a dignity equal to that of love of country and fear of the gods.

The Greeks, supreme in intellectual enterprise but lacking that practical ability which their less brilliant successors, the Romans, so preeminently possessed, founded no enduring legal system. We are told by the legal philosopher, Max Rheinstein, that "throughout Hellenic history, the law remained within the sphere of the people as a whole, of lay judges and lay orators." It is to the Romans, building on Greek foundations, that we owe our concept of law as a system, or as aspiring, at least, to be a system.

Any enlargement on this theme would be inappropriate here. I have brought it up only to suggest how honorable and how ancient in lineage is the tradition with which the name of your fraternity stirs the memory. Its name fittingly symbolizes the fact that you are a part of that larger fraternity, the profession of the law, which is devoted to the pursuit of the classical ideal of justice. In that sense and in that spirit, we, the members of the bar who are not members of your fraternity, feel that we are entitled to claim kinship with it. We recognize you as earnest fellow workers in a common endeavor. We bid you welcome, and wish you success and joy in your deliberations.

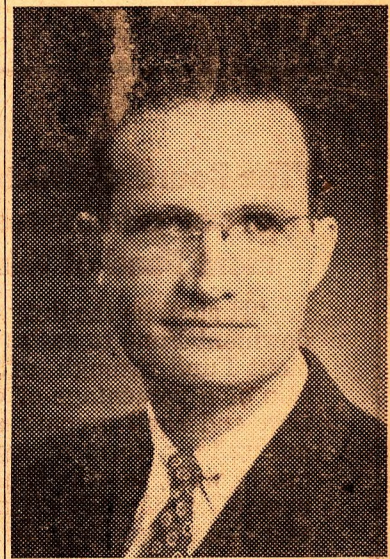
Supreme Court Justice Attends Taft Party

Taft Chapter (Georgetown) received a big lift and so did several rushees when Brother Supreme Court Justice Robert H. Jackson attended and spoke at its last rush party.

PAD Ends Term As National Chairman Of U. S. Junior Bar

Brother T. Julian Skinner, Jr., of Jasper, Alabama, who has served the past year as National Chairman of the Junior Bar Conference of the American Bar Association, has just concluded his term at the ABA annual meeting held in Seattle, Washington.

Brother Skinner reported to the convention which report is printed in the ABA reports and programs



T. JULIAN SKINNER, JR.

pamphlet indicates that the National Junior Bar Association under the leadership of Brother Skinner had a very active and progressive year. Brother Skinner is a graduate of the University of Alabama receiving his LL.B. degree in 1935, where he served on the varsity debating team.

In addition to PAD he is a member of Rho Alpha Mu, pre-law fraternity. He is a member of the law firm of Bankhead, Skinner and Kilgore, of Jasper, Alabama.

Keener Chapter Fetes Retiring Law School Dean

Keener Chapter (Emory University) on August 14 participated actively in the law school student body and alumni farewell banquet which was given to Charles J. Hilkey, the retiring dean of the Emory Law School. A large part of the arrangements were handled by student body president, brother Bob Edwards.

The chapter is having regular monthly luncheons in downtown Atlanta, a former alumnus usually being the guest speaker.

Three recent alumni of the chapter are running for election to the state legislature. They are Nicholas L. Dunbar, Welborn B. Davis, Jr. and Harry E. Williams.

Biennial Convention

(Continued from Page One)

Bros. Studios, an NBC broadcast and a luncheon and trip through the Huntington Library and Art Gallery.

To be classified also in the entertainment program was a joint luncheon on Thursday with the Los Angeles Bar Association in the Biltmore honoring PADs and the annual banquet that evening followed by dancing in the Biltmore Bowl. Brother Goodwin J. Knight, Lieut. Gov. of California, was the speaker at the annual banquet.

From the business standpoint the highlight of the convention was a much publicized issue proposing amendment of the constitution admitting to membership those other than caucasians and also to permit female membership. These perplexing problems, subject of much debate during the convention, were settled with amicability and in the true and traditional spirit of Phi Alpha Delta.

Following the induction of new Supreme Justice Douglas L. Edmonds, Justice of the California Supreme Court, the newly elected executive board held its organization meeting Friday at the Biltmore. The board named an administrative committee to facilitate the handling of its affairs, consisting of Supreme Justice Edmonds, Supreme Treasurer Savarese and Supreme Secretary A. A. McDowell.

And so another west coast convention becomes a happy and pleasant memory.

Committee Functioning At L. A. Meet

The following is the list of committees which handled the large volume of detail at the Los Angeles convention:

RESOLUTIONS

Robert Sander (Ch.)—Halleck
Everett Metcalf—Clay
Joseph McBeth—Fletcher
Roy Adcock—Green
James Miller—Hughes
A. B. Davies, III—Jefferson
Wm. A. Lane, Jr.—Rasco
James F. Chestnut—Ruffin
Donald Littlejohn—Sullivan

PROGRAM AND PROJECTS

M. Peckham (Ch.)—S. F. Alumni
Carson Leonard—Chase
Bert Prunty—Cole
Chas. Elicker—Dunbar
Os. F. Nowlin—Garland
Berton Lewkowitz—Knox
V. C. Garlington—McReynolds
Wm. Line—Reese

WAYS AND MEANS

Hiles Miller (Ch.)—Dallas Alumni
George Spencer—Chase
Andrew McKenna—Fish
Wm. Houck—Harlan
James Convery—Roberts
Earned Hoose—Ross
V. Lockhart—Willey
L. Sigg—Wilson

CREDENTIALS

Chas. T. Henderson (Ch.)
Jack K. Dahme

NOMINATING

John J. Nangle (Ch.)
Orville Gold—Benton
Clark Fauver—Taft
Earl Otjen—Ryan
Frank Ausband—Timberlake

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

Tex Hardy (Ch.)
Matthew S. Rae, Jr.
Warren Christopher—Holmes
J. Scheele—Fuller
John Todd—Gunter
Hal Lattimore—Clark
S. Terry—Lamar
Coley Williams—Brewer
Eugene Jericho—Lawson
J. Smith, Jr.—Taney
Tom Johnson—Vinson
Phil Corboy—Webster

FINANCE AND AUDIT

Chas. Digangi (Ch.)—Rapallo
Bob Cowger—Brewer
Dunbar—Kiener
Phil Jackson—Ford
Wm. Hyer—Jay
Theron Roberts—Kent
James H. Boswell—Lurton
James A. Davis, Jr.—Morgan
W. Postel, Jr.—Temple

REPORTER AND DIRECTORY

Anthony P. Savarese—N.Y. Alumni
Wally McCown—Rutledge
Robert Bryant—Rapallo
James Leahy—Corliss
Howard Ciny—Hammond
G. Borden—Magruder
Wm. A. Alexander—Stephens
Leo Barlow—Sutherland
D. McManus—Watson
Richard Carney—Williams
Wm. Lennor—Story

Stanford Law Review Headed by PAD Man

Brother Warren M. Christopher, Homes Chapter (Stanford) is the first student editor of the new Stanford Law Review which is to be issued quarterly and inaugurated this winter. It will contain leading articles representing a cross section of informed opinion on problems currently of particular interest to lawyers, student comments on recent cases, student legislation notes and student notes discussing problems which warrant extended treatment. They will emphasize the social and economic factors which have risen to the legal problems discussed in the note.

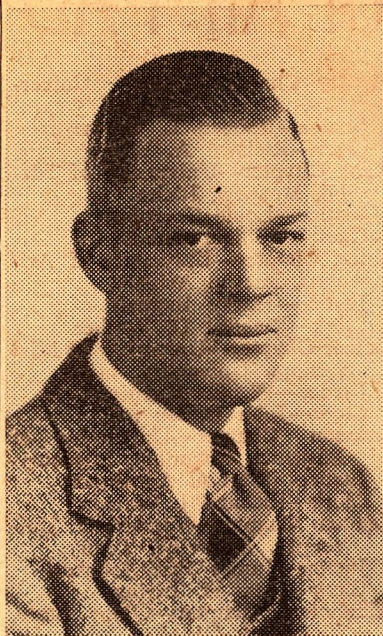
All Stanford graduates will want to subscribe to this new law school publication. Subscriptions are: One year, \$4.50, Three years, \$12.00, and five years, \$18.75. Checks should be sent to the Stanford Law Review School of Law, Stanford University, Stanford, California.

In addition to Brother Christopher being editor there are several other PADs on the Review staff.

Prof. Henry Shinn of Georgia Dies

Early this year Stephens Chapter (University of Georgia) was saddened by the passing of professor and ex-dean Dr. Henry Shinn. Dr. Shinn was a member of Green Chapter (University of Kansas) and had served as faculty advisor since Stephens Chapter had become affiliated with PAD.

Supreme Marshal



NICHOLAS L. DUNBAR

Opened his law offices for the general practice July 1st in Sylva, Georgia. A graduate of Georgia Teachers College and Emory University Law School in 1948, and admitted to practice in 1947. He was a member of Keener Chapter (Emory University Law School) and acted as Justice for one year.

Amend Provisions On Duties of Advisory Board

Article Five of the constitution relative to the Supreme Advisory Board was amended at the Los Angeles convention. The article now provides that every supreme justice of the fraternity upon his honorable retirement from office ipso facto becomes a member of the Supreme Advisory Board.

The duties of the board are to guard and promote and to advise the supreme officers in relation to the traditions, ideals, policies and practices of the fraternity.

The amended article further provides that promptly after a convention the members of the supreme advisory board, shall by mail elect a chairman. The member receiving a plurality of votes shall be elected to serve until his successor is chosen or a vacancy caused by death or resignation.

The executive board has instructed the Secretary to mail and tabulate the votes of the present past supreme justices. The past supreme justices in order of their service are:

Rollin M. Hollock, deceased.
William C. Healion.
Waldemar C. Wehe, deceased.
Paul C. Meier, 33 N. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.
Thomas P. Octigen, deceased.
Lawrence W. Ledvina, deceased.
Samuel J. Roberts, deceased.
John Doyle Carmody, 1233 Ave. Anastasia, Coral Gables, Fla.
Edward J. Hess, 134 S. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.
James Alyward, 1215 Commerce Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.
Edgar A. Jonas, 100 W. Monroe, Chicago, Ill.
George L. Stewart, deceased.
August A. Rendigs, Jr., 1607 Union Central Bldg., Cincinnati, O.
Frank W. Fawcett, 108 W. Wells St., Milwaukee, Wisc.
George E. Fink, 33 N. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.
Rex Hardy, 222 South Hill St., Los Angeles, Calif.
John J. Nangle, 418 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.
Allan T. Gilbert, 231 So. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.
William S. Culbertson, Colorado Bldg., Wash. D.C.
Dwight H. Green, State Capital, Springfield, Ill.
J. Harry LaBrum, 1507 Packard Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.
Frank M. Ludwick, 901 Barr Bldg., Wash., D.C.

Taney Chapter Hears Berlin Crisis Talk

Taney Chapter (Southern Methodist) lost its clerk by graduation and recently elected Walter M. Spradley to that office.

On August sixth they initiated David P. Gibbs, John T. Forbes, Warren G. Taber, Charles S. Harrell, Paul R. Breeding, Wm. G. Gaffney and James F. Widener.

At the initiation banquet professor Harris of the faculty spoke on "The Background of the Berlin Crisis." He had just returned from Berlin where he was one of the chief deputies in the legal division of the Office of Military Government for Germany.

Reporter and Directory Committee Report

The Committee met at 8:00 P.M., March 23rd, in Room 3101 of the Hotel Biltmore, with nine of the eleven Committee members present.

The Committee immediately recognized that it was dealing with two very important factors affecting the life and progress of the fraternity on a national scale, with too little time to cover it adequately and little, if any, information upon which to base specific recommendations. In light of our present financial condition, it was essential that we think in terms of wise economy, consistent with the greatest service and coverage.

These are the meager facts we did have. The last "Quarterly Reporter," published in 1941 in magazine form with glossy paper and containing about 75 pages, was distributed only to those who subscribed \$3.00 per year, at a quarterly cost of \$3,000 or some \$12,000 yearly. This was limited circulation, financed by subscriptions and advertising, with the National PAD Treasury making up the deficit. To reproduce the same format at present day costs of two-and-a-half times the prices of 1941 and still resorting to limited circulation would not only make the cost prohibitive but even useless because it would not give us full membership coverage in distribution.

The "Reporter" in its present form at first received criticism because it looked cheap and was not dignified nor in keeping with best traditions of our noble profession. However, after a careful analysis, we found that printing 15,000 costs only \$275 and the mailing approximately \$125 each month. This gives us a circulation of the entire membership monthly for nine months of the year at an approximate cost of \$3600. In 1941, this would barely cover one Quarterly issue with limited distribution.

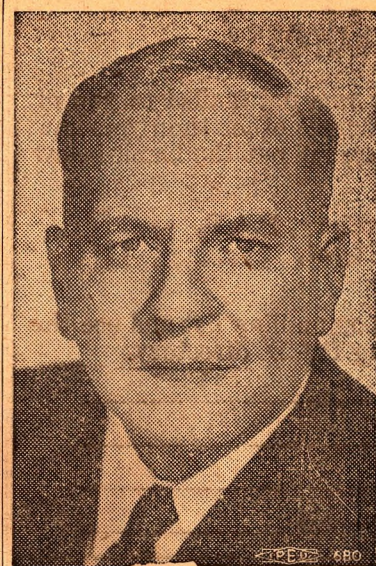
Hence, the Committee unanimously recommends:

- That the "Reporter" be continued in its present form for the time being because of its wide distribution at a very minimum of expense.
- That the "Reporter" be mailed to individuals in accordance with the mailing list and, in addition, that each chapter, both active and alumni, be mailed a quantity of 12 to 24 copies in bulk for local distribution to members whose names may not have gotten on the list.
- That advertising be solicited from publishers of legal books and reports, bonding companies and fraternity jewelers and others with whom lawyers deal, with a view toward making the "Reporter" self-sustaining, which will also do much to improve the format and set-up.
- That a committee be appointed whose responsibility it will be between now and the next convention to study the entire problem as to costs, distribution, improvement of the format and possibly recommending an editorial policy, etc., etc.
- Your instant committee urges the importance of a complete and accurate membership list being compiled and kept constantly up to date.

As to the Directory, the Committee unanimously recommends:

- That every effort be made to compile a directory and publish it at least every two years, this project to be gotten under way as rapidly as possible. Here again, the committee urges that the process of compiling the necessary data should be constant and continuous because this same information is vital and necessary to the distribution of the "Reporter." Accurate listing is the base upon which both rest.
- That advertising be solicited from the same sources as those who might advertise in the "Reporter"; that PAD be permitted to purchase space (in addition to their regular listing) setting forth the field of law in which they specialize; that for a slight charge the listing may be set up in bolder type; that the directory be sold at a charge to be fixed later.
- That a committee be appointed to study and recommend, which will function in like manner as the "Reporter" committee, or, in the wisdom of the Supreme Board, the same committee might tackle both problems. Finally and in conclusion, the

Calif. Lt. Governor Speaker at Banquet



LT. GOVERNOR KNIGHT

Lieutenant Governor, Brother Goodwin J. Knight, familiarly known over the State of California as "Goody" was a member of Holmes Chapter (Stanford) practiced in Los Angeles from 1921 to 1935 and served as a Los Angeles County Superior Court Judge from 1935 to 1946. He was elected Lieutenant Governor of the State of California in 1946.

One of the pleasant high lights of the Los Angeles Convention was the address delivered by Brother Knight at the convention banquet the final affair of the meeting.

The Lieutenant Governor spoke extemporaneously with a great deal of wit and humor, together with serious observations on foreign affairs, in which the state official condemned Americans who support the Soviet Russian type of state.

Corliss Chapter Reports Boom In Membership

Corliss Chapter (North Dakota) recently initiated 16 members. The Chapter is booming with 69 members, two members, John C. Smith and James A. Nordine, being two of the three students elected to Order of the Coif and Aloysius T. Hockenberg being the only Phi Beta Kappa student in the law school. PADs placed second and third in the Annual Estate Planning Problem Contest sponsored by the Merchants National Bank of Fargo, North Dakota.

Forms Will Be Mailed Out to Chapter Clerks

The Constitution and By-Laws, as amended at the 27th Convention and the Historical pamphlet, are being reprinted and will be available soon.

Executive Secretary Frank Gray, this month, plans to mail to all Chapter Clerks a complete supply of forms, copies of the above booklets and other supplies necessary for all Clerks—forward records to the fraternity headquarters.

Ross Chapter To Initiate 11

Barney Ingram, Justice of Ross Chapter (University of Southern California) announces that on Friday evening, October 1, the chapter will conduct an initiation for 11 pledges, holdovers from the past regular term and summer pledges.

PHI ALPHA DELTA—Ford Chapter Holds Initiation

Ford Chapter (Loyola University) held an initiation on the evening of September 10th at the University Club, Los Angeles. The six new initiates were summer pledges and holdovers from last year.

committee recommends patience on the part of the general membership and urges the fullest cooperation from all of the chapters, both active and alumni. The accuracy of whatever lists may be compiled by the national office depends almost entirely upon the information sent in by the chapters throughout the country.

Ford Chapter Issues Its Own Publication

Ford Chapter (Loyola Law School) Los Angeles is mailing bi-weekly to all graduates and active members a letter-head size mimeographed sheet called the ADVANCE SHEET. It sparkles with interesting doings of the Chapter and individuals, and includes announcements of meetings.

It has been well received by the Alumnae group of the Chapter. A publication of this kind can be of great service in keeping the Alums interested in their fraternity. Any Chapter interested in further details may contact Bob Starkey or Stan Shaw, Loyola Law School, 1137 South Grand Avenue, Los Angeles 15, Calif. According to Burr Fredericks Justice, Ford Chapter (Loyola Law School) is arranging for an initiation to be held at the University Club in Los Angeles on Friday evening, September 10th. The six initiates were pledged during the recent summer session.

Henry C. Rohr Heads Placement Committee

Henry C. Rohr, the District Justice of District No. 3, is also chairman of the National Placement Committee. He is well qualified for the chairmanship of this important committee, having handled the placement committee for the Los Angeles Alumni Chapter for several years and he is also chairman of the placement committee of the alumni group of the Law School at U.S.C. In addition "Hank" is a person who is really interested in helping the young fellows particularly PADs.

The first problem is to secure information as to possible positions



HENRY C. ROHR

available from local alumni and, secondly, to have an available list of applicants. The latter is usually, not very difficult.

Rohr's committees by the use of application forms are able to recommend a man who will possibly fulfill the requirements.

Efforts are made to learn of positions available in all branches of government—local, state and federal and with industrial organizations, in fact, every effort is made to contact anyone or any firm who may employ a lawyer. In connection with the work of this committee it is vitally important that the local alumni associations cooperate, create a local placement committee and support these committees.

Rohr plans to send publicity releases to each alumni group, suggested forms of questionnaire and other material that may be helpful in this placement committee work.

Essay Contest Held By Staples Chapter

Early this year Staples Chapter (Washington & Lee) held a contest among Chapter members on legal articles. The first prize, "Gregory's Book of Forms," was awarded to Leroy E. Glass for his article "Contributory Negligence in the State of Virginia." The Chapter plans to sponsor a contest extending participation to the entire law school.

Brothers James W. Ballengee and E. Daniel Wells, Jr., of the Chapter, recently elected to Phi Beta Kappa, are co-editors of the W. & L. Law Review.

Do We Have Your Correct Mailing Address?

If a copy of this Reporter was not mailed to you or if it was mailed to you at an address other than your law office or business address, please fill out the blank below and mail this today.

Frank E. Gray, Executive Secretary, P.A.D.
Room 818, 403 West Eighth Street,
Los Angeles 14, Calif.

Please correct my address on mailing list and use the following address in the coming P.A.D. directory.

Name

Office Address

City and State

Year Graduated..... Chapter.....

Executive Board Outlines Policies At Denver Meet

The supreme executive board at its recent meeting in Denver, Colorado, handled a large agenda of important business and several matters of policy were determined and decided upon. All chapter officers should note the following and be guided accordingly.

Under past regimes there were several instances of the supreme board or officers waiving initiation fees which are provided for in the constitution. The supreme board in the future will not waive any initiation fees, but ordered the secretary to issue certificates to individuals whose fees had been waived in the past.

The by-laws provide that on November 1 of each year each alumni chapter shall pay to the supreme treasurer an annual tax of \$15.00. For some years past that provision has not been enforced. Statements will go out to each alumni chapter at the proper time.

The by-laws were amended so that the national alumni fee was reduced from \$3.00 to \$2.50. This fee is due from individuals on November 1 of each year and the supreme board will take appropriate steps at that time in an attempt to provide for an economical collection of this small fee.

The board also determined that it will not approve of any active chapter adopting the name of any living person and it was further determined that the board would only give its approval to persons, petitioned for honorary membership, who had obtained and enjoyed at least statewide prominence as recognition for their public service and who were not members of any other legal fraternity.

The board met at Denver, Colorado, August 7th and 8th, and on Saturday evening were the dinner guests of the Denver Alumni Chapter and Hughes and Gunter Chapters. Brother Thomas J. Morrissey, former U. S. Attorney, presided as toastmaster.

Also attending as honored guests were Brothers Haslett P. Burke, Chief Justice of the Colorado Supreme Court, and William Reed Arthur, former dean of the University of Colorado Law School.

Alumni Finances Aid Publication Of Directory

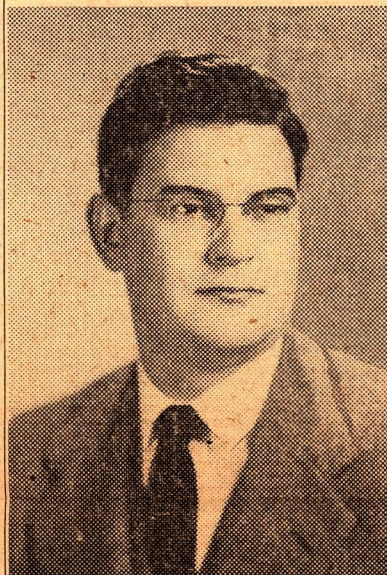
Just before the first of the year Past Supreme Treasurer Henry Junge had the excellent idea of writing to every PAD alumnus asking them to send in alumni dues in the amount of \$3.00, which heretofore had not been collected, and suggesting a possible contribution from members "in any amount which he is willing to give." Copies of the next PAD directory will be distributed to all contributors. As a result of that letter there were 585 contributors who sent in \$3,166.00 to date. This amount will assist very materially in the compilation and publication of the next official directory which is expected to be off the press after the first of the year.

Hamill Chapter Installs Sept. 28

Hamill Chapter (Indiana) will install new officers on September 28th. This latest Chapter has caught the PAD spirit quickly and is bound to go to town.

Quits Trustee Post to Become District Justice

In making the important appointments of the District Justices, Supreme Justice Edmonds was very desirous of appointing Dan-



DANIEL B. BOONE

iel B. Boone in the important District No. 9. It was necessary that Brother Boone in accepting this assignment resign as an Associate Tribune.

He served as Supreme Historian for the two years preceding the Los Angeles convention when he was elected to the Supreme Tribunal.

He is a graduate of Murray State College, Kentucky and the University of Louisville School of Law and was a member of Vincent Chapter (University of Louisville).

Brother I. M. Peckham of San Francisco, was appointed to fill the vacancy as an associate tribune on the Supreme Tribunal.

Prof. Carpenter Of L.A. Passes

Brother Professor Charles E. Carpenter of Los Angeles died on June 16th of this year.

Professor Carpenter was an honorary member of Fuller Chapter (Northwestern).

He had taught at North Dakota and Illinois Law Schools and during his teaching career has been dean of both Washburn and Oregon Law Schools. He taught at the U.S.C. Law School from 1931 to 1947 when he retired.

His subjects were Torts and Constitutional Law and at the time of his death he was working on a textbook on constitutional law.

Plebiscite Scheduled

(Continued from Page One)

judgment of their brothers who voted that instruction. Delegates are here as representatives. They are not here as free agents.

The second ground of the minority report is that the preservation of the race restriction clause will seriously prejudice the national reputation of Phi Alpha Delta. This prejudice results in the first instance from the inability of the fraternity to reactivate chapters at five schools because of the restriction. It results in prejudice in the second instance because of the inability of Phi Alpha Delta to establish new chapters at various universities. Finally, the race restriction clause has a dilatory effect on our na-

Directory of All PAD Chapters

Active Chapters

Benson Chapter—Washburn College of Law, Topeka, Kansas
Justice—Gerald Cauldwell
Clerk—Charles H. Rooney

Benton Chapter—University of Kansas City, Kansas City, Mo.
Justice—William Gray
Clerk—Jack Kirsch

Blackstone Chapter—Chicago-Kent College of Law, Chicago, Illinois
Justice—Harold Bergman
Clerk—Mark Thomas

Brewer Chapter—Stetson University, De Land, Florida
Justice—Richard H. Cooper
Clerk—William O. Clifton

Campbell Chapter—University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Justice—Earl Riley
Clerk—Vincent Early

Chase Chapter—University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio
Justice—Richard H. A'Hearn
Clerk—Edward Maher

Clark Chapter—University of Texas, Austin, Texas
Justice—Jean E. Junker
Clerk—Samuel U. Pruitt

Clark Chapter—Washington University, St. Louis Mo.
Inactive.

Clay Chapter—University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.
Justice—Everett H. Metcalf, Jr.
Clerk—Harold J. Rucker

Cole Chapter—Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa
Justice—Dale L. Porter
Clerk—Bert S. Prunty

Corliss Chapter—University of North Dakota, Grand Forks, N. D.
Justice—Donald Hanson
Clerk—Aloysius Hackenberg

Dunbar Chapter—University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.
Justice—D. Wayne Purcell
Clerk—Wallace B. Hager

Field Chapter—University of California, Berkeley, Calif.
Inactive.

Fish Chapter—Mercer University, Macon, Georgia
Justice—James E. Peavy
Clerk—Carl M. Story

Fletcher Chapter—University of Florida, Gainesville, Fla.
Justice—Clifford B. Shepard, Jr.
Clerk—Col. Ellis G. Piper

Ford Chapter—Loyola University, Los Angeles, Calif.
Justice—H. Burr Fredericks
Clerk—Robert J. Bowman

Fuller Chapter—Northwestern University, Chicago, Illinois
Justice—Dick Sillman
Clerk—Joseph B. Lederleitner

Garland Chapter—University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, Ark.
Justice—Joe F. Nowlin
Clerk—Thomas B. Keys

Green Chapter—University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas
Justice—Bernard E. Nordling
Clerk—Franklin P. Snyder

Gunter Chapter—University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado
Justice—Rex L. McEntire
Clerk—Leo W. Kennedy

Halleck Chapter—Valparaiso University, Valparaiso, Indiana
Justice—Harold A. Rissman
Clerk—Robert R. Sander

Hammond Chapter—University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa
Justice—Robert E. Knowlton
Clerk—Dan Murphy

Hamill Chapter—University of Indiana, Indianapolis, Ind.
Justice—Bradshaw Patrick
Clerk—William T. Shapp

Harlan Chapter—University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma
Justice—Bill Houck
Clerk—Earl Mitchell

Hughes Chapter—Denver University, Denver, Colorado
Justice—Camillo J. Berardini
Clerk—Aldo G. Notarianni

Jay Chapter—George Washington University, Washington, D. C.
Justice—William F. Hyer
Clerk—Edward Webster

Jefferson Chapter—University of Virginia, University, Va.
Justice—Francis N. Crenshaw
Clerk—Thomas H. Willcox, Jr.

Keener Chapter—Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia
Justice—Raborn L. Davis
Clerk—Richard A. White

Kent Chapter—University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho
Justice—Louie Gorropo
Clerk—William Bakes

Knox Chapter—University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona
Justice—Harry Bagnall
Clerk—Richard D. Walker

Lamar Chapter—University of Mississippi, University, Miss.
Justice—W. E. McIntyre, Jr.
Clerk—John D. Guyton

Lawson Chapter—University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri
Justice—John A. Appelquist
Clerk—Richard J. Watson

Lurton Chapter—Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.
Justice—James Paul Johnson
Clerk—Jess. D. Ewing

McKinley Chapter—Ohio State, Cleveland, Ohio.
Inactive.

McReynolds Chapter—University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tenn.
Justice—Harry N. Fortune
Clerk—Charles Newson

Magruder Chapter—University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois
Justice—Paul Freter
Clerk—Elmer Jenkins

Marshall Chapter—University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
Inactive.

Martin Chapter—Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
Inactive.

Mitchell Chapter—Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
Inactive.

Morgan Chapter—University of Alabama, University, Ala.
Justice—Lawrence Drew Redden
Clerk—Charles A. J. Beavers

Rapallo Chapter—New York University, New York, N. Y.
Justice—William J. Brown, Jr.
Clerk—William R. Rawson

Rasco Chapter—University of Miami, Coral Gables, Fla.
Justice—Tom Oldham
Clerk—John Fleming

Reese Chapter—University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska
Justice—William Dickson
Clerk—Donald Mundt

Roberts Chapter—Temple University, Philadelphia, Pa.
Justice—James J. Convery
Clerk—Thomas B. M. Porter, Jr.

Ross Chapter—University of So. Calif., Los Angeles, Calif.
Justice—Bernard E. Ingram
Clerk—E. M. Beam

Ruffin Chapter—University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.
Justice—Jay W. Alexander
Clerk—Norwood E. Robinson

Rutledge Chapter—Duke University, Durham, N. C.
Justice—Louie Allen
Clerk—Lawrence E. Hutchins

Ryan Chapter—University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin
Justice—James R. Moore
Clerk—Robert W. Landry

Staples Chapter—Washington & Lee University, Lexington, Va.
Justice—Carter R. Allan
Clerk—John H. Reed, Jr.

Stephens Chapter—University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia
Justice—Albert G. Ingram
Clerk—John S. Knox

Story Chapter—DePaul University, Chicago, Illinois
Justice—William J. Callahan
Clerk—Cornelius J. Harrington, Jr.

Hay Chapter—Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio.
Inactive.

Holmes Chapter—Stanford University, Palo Alto, Calif.
Justice—George A. Andrews, Jr.
Clerk—Edwin B. Armstrong

Sullivan Chapter—University of San Francisco, San Francisco, Calif.
Justice—Donald W. Littlejohn
Clerk—Thomas M. Ward

Sutherland Chapter—University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah
Justice—Clarence E. Penrod
Clerk—Lee Humphries

Taft Chapter—Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.
Justice—A. Stuard Young, Jr.
Clerk—Donald R. Moore

Taney Chapter—So. Methodist University, Dallas, Texas
Justice—Ewell L. Smith, Jr.
Clerk—Walter M. Spradley

Temple Chapter—Hastings College of Law, San Francisco, Calif.
Justice—John R. Griffin
Clerk—Jack Skinner

Timberlake Chapter—Wake Forest College, Wake Forest, N. C.
Justice—Fitzhugh E. Wallace, Jr.
Clerk—William H. Taylor

Vinson Chapter—University of Louisville, Louisville, Ky.
Justice—Gaylon L. Clark
Clerk—James P. Kearns, Jr.

Watson Chapter—University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Penna.
Justice—Edward T. Tait
Clerk—Howard I. Scott

Webster Chapter—Loyola University, Chicago, Illinois
Justice—Lawrence J. Hayes
Clerk—John F. O'Connor

Wiley Chapter—University of West Virginia, Morgantown, W. Va.
Justice—Wm. F. Lockhart
Clerk—H. Clifton Carrico

Williams Chapter—University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon
Justice—Ralph W. Johnson
Clerk—Dale P. McKenzie

Wilson Chapter—Cornell University, Ithaca, New York
Justice—Robert T. Andrews
Clerk—Jack F. Sinn

Alumni Chapters

Alabama Chapter—Jasper, Alabama
Justice—Marc Ray Clement
Clerk—Herman Maddox

Chicago Chapter—Chicago, Illinois.
Justice—Paul Manning
Clerk—Richard Loewe

Cleveland Chapter—Cleveland, Ohio
Justice—James L. Broz, Jr.
Clerk—Ross E. Mortimer

Dallas Chapter—Dallas, Texas
Justice—David B. Love
Clerk—Giles Miller

Denver Chapter—Denver, Colorado
Justice—John L. Griffith
Clerk—William F. Dwyer

Detroit Chapter—No officers as yet—12-30-46

East Bay Chapter—Oakland, Calif.
Clerk—Paul Kingston

Kansas City Chapter—Kansas City, Mo.
Justice—Frank J. Tallman
Clerk—Ralph S. Spencer

Lincoln Chapter—Lincoln, Neb.
Justice—Frank E. Landis
Clerk—J. P. O'Gara

Los Angeles Chapter—Los Angeles, Calif.
Justice—Harvey Lindstrom
Clerk—A. A. McDowell

Madison Chapter—Madison, Wisc.
Justice—Glen H. Bell

Miami Chapter—Miami, Fla.
Justice—John W. Holland
Clerk—Reginald L. Williams

Milwaukee Chapter—Milwaukee, Wisc.
Clerk—Frank L. Fawcett, Esq.

New York Chapter—New York, N. Y.
Justice—Charles Digangi
Clerk—Joseph C. Kennedy

Pittsburgh Chapter—Pittsburgh, Penn.
Justice—Russell G. Connelly
Clerk—C. Bryson Schreiner

Shenandoah Valley Chapter—Lynchburg, Virginia
Lynn Lucas

St. Louis Chapter—St. Louis, Mo.
Justice—Hugh S. Wilson

San Francisco Chapter—San Francisco, Calif.
Justice—I. M. Peckham
Clerk—Richard S. Bishop

Topeka Chapter—Topeka, Kansas
Justice—Jay Kyle
Clerk—Willard N. Van Slyck, Jr.

Washington Chapter—Washington, D. C.
Justice—H. Mason Welch

tional reputation because it repels desirous pledges because they will not seek membership in an organization espousing such a doctrine. Take, for instance, the fact that the University of California, the largest university in the United States is not able to have a Phi Alpha Delta Chapter because of the restriction. Take, for instance, the Arizona Chapter, where pledges have refused to associate because of the restriction.

Coming then to the third ground for the minority report, we contend that the solution as proposed by the majority of the committee is infeasible, unnecessary and in violation of the spirit of the Constitution. It is infeasible because an accurate roll of all past and present members of Phi Alpha Delta is a task whose accomplishment will take more like

the great power of the majority of this committee cannot legislate an impossibility. We feel further that the referendum is unnecessary because the active and interested members of the fraternity have been apprised of the question. This same amendment was on the floor of the last convention. Letters have been sent by the Holmes Chapter and from the National Chapter to all the chapters in the nation. The National Chapter was apprised of our proposed amendment more than two months before the convention began. If the passage of this amendment was such a fearful thing as is now contended, then certainly the Officers have been guilty of a dereliction in their duty toward all the alumni. That certainly again the proponents of this measure should not suffer from such a dereliction.

However, rather than warning the alumni of the amendment in the pre-convention days, the National Chapter actually encouraged consideration of the amendment at this convention. This consideration has been given by each chapter as is evidenced by the fact that more than half of the delegates are here instructed.

The time has now come for an orderly determination of the issue. On the grounds indicated, then, a minority of this committee believes that action should be taken immediately by this convention to strike the word, "Caucasian" from the Constitution. As the first step in accomplishing this, I move that the delegates substitute the minority report for the majority report and proceed to a determination of this issue.