The RECRER

MARCH 1938

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Fraternity Calendar

October 1st	Chapter audit due in Secretary's office
	Form D due in Secretary's office
October 15thOrd	der Chapter Forms and Supplies from Secretary's office
November 1st	Per Capita taxes due in Secretary's office
	Chapter audit due in Secretary's office
March 15th	Form E due in Secretary's office
April 1st	Election of all chapter officers
May 30th	Form J due in Secretary's office
Initiation fees must be p	paid immediately following initiation of any member.

Magazine Material

September 15th	for October issue
November 15th	for December issue
February 15th	for March issue
April 15th	
No material arriving after the 20th of the above mentioned	months can be used
in that particular issue.	

THE REPORTER

Official Publication of the Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity

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Current Legal Problems

By Supreme Court Justice Ernest E. L. Hammer

Justice Hammer made an interesting and thoughtful address last month before Rapallo Chapter at Lassman Hall, New York University School of Law. On the occasion Justice Hammer spoke as follows:

Lawyers have always been champions of the cause of liberty and justice, government by law and order, freedom of the individual and the classes against arbitrary power, whether by individual, group or government, or public agency or private usurpation of power.

Solon emancipated the individual, or attempted to, and took

the first decisive step toward completing a true democracy and the establishment of jury trial. Bacon, philosopher and protector of human rights, for all his faults, with Coke, probably the greatest lawyer of English jurisprudence, established that law was a system for the maintenance of the social order and the protection of individual rights. Burke and Pitt contended in Parliament for the rights of man. Patrick Henry pleaded the cause of liberty. Hamilton demonstrated that the judiciary is the strongest bulwark against tyranny. Madison was the father of the constitution and the great pleader for "the blessing of liberty" for the American nation. Daniel Webster defended the cause of "Liberty and Union." Abraham Lincoln spent himself and gave his life to preserve the Union and government of the people, by the people and for the people. Wilson was the great pleader for democracy and the rights of the minorities. Coolidge was the advocate of rule by law and order. Roose-



velt is the courageous friend and helper of the forgotten man and leader of the movement for industrial reform and social justice.

Wheeler, Burke, O'Mahoney and Mc-Carrin, although ardent supporters of Roosevelt's program for recovery, labor, industrial reform and social justice, have opposed, with unusual courage and

advocacy, his plan to change the Supreme Court personnel by adding to the number of its justices. Nothing that I say here has to do with President Roosevelt or his policies. I greatly admire him, and in so far as I might do so properly, I have supported him. I regard him as a patriot and statesman.

There are many in America who do not subscribe to the principles of the American form of government.

Those who endeavor to discredit and break down the American philosophy of government and social life direct their attack first against the courts, the judicial system, the judiciary and the members of the legal profession. Lawyers are ridiculed, subjected to unjust criticism and innuendo, and referred to as unworthy of confidence and trust by radio, motion pictures and in publications. By open statement and insidious propaganda it is suggested that the judiciary is made up of participants in party politics, who came to the Bench subservient to the politicians responsi-

ble, without ability or independence of action or judgment and merely as the result of party reward for political service. At the same time, by similar statement and propaganda, the attempt is made to weaken or destroy constitutional barriers which render the judiciary independent and protect them from interference and domination by the legislative and executive branches, whether for motives of seeming good purpose or sordid personal or political design.

Destroy the standing of the judiciary as trustworthy and effective, and the confidence of the people in their hope for justice from the courts, or render the judiciary subservient to the legislative or executive, and our American form of government has been changed and democracy destroyed.

In my judgment constant and continuing unfair attack on and innuendo against Bench and Bar are a problem assuming the proportions of a great national evil. The solution is to check it by example, by counter-propaganda and direct counter-attack. This is a matter for lawyers. The judges seem to be in a position where, as the expression goes, they must grin and bear it.

Many problems exist because individuals and groups control or direct the affairs of society and of government in many instances for the furtherance solely of their own selfish inter-Many problems, it is true, are solved through the efforts of individuals and minority groups. Any solution which advances the welfare of the many and does injustice to none is excellent. Some seeming solutions, however, have the appearance of advancing the general welfare, but ultimately turn out to be for the benefit solely of the individual sponsor or the group sponsors. These in turn create new problems. The greatest problem is the lack of interest in government and its operation by the ordinary citizen and, more particularly, his ignorance thereof and of the laws and of their cost to him through taxes. Laws are swirling about him. Some protect him from harm and help him on to success and destiny. Others carry him into dangerous places and situations, and through their operation individuals and classes are enabled to prey upon and deprive him of his rights and property.

Many laws have a beneficent appearance, but the benefit is that of the few, and ultimately it is found they are detrimental to the many. In our problems we cry out for justice. But how many are there who could afford to be adjudged by justice alone? Charity, mutual respect and forbearance are the real solution of all problems. are the essentials of the fundamental laws which should regulate life and human affairs, economic relations, national intercourse and international dealings. The greater their observance, the more peaceful, contented and happy are our lives, private, social and communal. The more they are disregarded the greater become the discontent, animosity, strife and warfare between individuals, groups, classes and nations. The members of every influential group, and more particularly every professional group, should strive to regulate their lives and dealings in accordance with these fundamental idealistic laws and to inculcate a similar desire in their fellow citizens. If that is done constantly, much improvement will result.

In the meantime, however, we have under consideration the realistic and more practical problems of the law which we are here to discuss. It is obvious that we are gathered as an interested group expecting to acquire some personal gain by way of knowledge or training for advancement. These are legitimate desires. If, in addition, we can arouse the interest of the average citizen in government, its operation,

laws and taxes, we will have done a great public service and contributed much to the solution of one of our greatest problems, which is the apathy of the individual in social, economic, governmental and legal questions which are pressing for solution.

Time is too short to mention all the problems of the law or to discuss many. We will attempt to consider some which it is hoped will be regarded as important. There are problems of lawyers rather than of the law which may be mentioned with profit to any group intent upon a serious effort to aid in their solution.

Protection must be accorded to the public against inadequately trained or unscrupulous lawyers by requiring sufficient educational and ethical standards for admission to the Bar, and by driving out the corrupt and unfit. There must be vigorous prosecution of unauthorized persons or agencies who do law work. Every lawyer should have an active interest and aid in the improvement of the administration of justice and the prosecution of crime, especially organized crime. Interest and participation in civic and governmental affairs, local, communal, state and national, and an active endeavor to aid in the true interpretation and defense of the American form of government, should be the aim and desire of every lawyer.

Several of the problems which will be mentioned are of interest particularly because they are peculiar to New York. Some to be considered have been the subject of remedial legislation in New York. They are mentioned because our discussion concerns problems which have the attention of the student of law generally, as distinguished from that which is local or limited.

The adequate enforcement of the

criminal law is always a matter of prime importance. Many suggestions for improvement have been made, among them are the following: Proposal for a state department of justice headed by the attorney-general or a similar state officer to direct and supervise actively the work of every prosecuting attorney, sheriff and law enforcing agency.

Central, responsibility, the adoption of centralized modern, non-politically controlled methods of criminal investigation and prosecution in the states. Co-operation between such agencies and with the federal Department of Justice.

A commission on the reform of criminal procedure, police and prosecution.

Privilege to accused of electing trial by jury or court alone, except in capital cases. (The New York Legislature has under consideration the proposal to consolidate the New York City Magistrates and Special Sessions Courts. By way of experiment the accused, upon consent of the district attorney, could be given the privilege of electing trial before a magistrate sitting as a Special Sessions judge.)

Simplification of perjury prosecutions.

Trial on information as well as on indictment, and if indictment required by constitution, provision for waiver.

Verdicts in criminal cases by less than unanimous vote, except in capital cases, and some major felonies. As a beginning fix the number at 5/6ths.

When defense of alibi or of insanity is to be set up, advance notice given to the prosecution stating the circumstances to be relied upon, otherwise not to be permitted on trial except under extraordinary circumstances in the discretion of the court.

Comment should be allowed on failure of defendant to testify in his own behalf, now prohibited under the constitutional privilege against self-incrimination. Allow judge to comment on such failure. Allow judge to comment on the evidence and its value.

One of the most serious problems is that presented by the form of the law.

By form of the law is meant (1) the existence of written rules, (2) their clarity, or what they include and exclude, (3) their completeness in respect of subject matter, (4) accessibility of each specific rule to discovery for purposes of application to any given state of facts, and (5) a ready vehicle, simple in character, through which such accessibility may be conveyed to the seeker of knowledge or at least to the intelligent lawyer.

For more than fifty years it has been repeatedly stated that the condition of the law, as to its form, is fast becoming unbearable. It seems to be agreed, also, that the law of the state is composed of the rules which the courts have laid down for the determination of legal rights and duties. This is followed by the criticism that legislatures are unscientific and their statutes ultimately become what the judges interpret them to be or to mean, and the courts, therefore, are a third and highest house of the Legislature, with veto power on constitutional questions.

The solution suggested is a commission or institute of legislative science so that original legislative ideas will be expressed with such clearness and precision as to be successfully reproduced in the language of the enactment. We now have the American Law Institute and the Conference of Commissioners for Uniform State Laws, Bar association committees and conventions, law school professors and students, law reviews, journals and pamphlets, writers, teachers, students, orators and ambitious seekers for self-advancement.

In this and in other states we have (1) a Bill Drafting Commission, to draft legislation, (2) a Statutory Revision Commission, to revise and harmonize the statutes, preserve all good laws

and cause the repeal of all obsolete and useless laws, and (3) a Judicial Council, to check up on the administration of justice and to bring about legislation for improvement in procedure and in the courts through concentration, consolidation, or abolition, and to cause the amendment and repeal of any rules, archaic or otherwise, which slow up or in anywise impede the work of the courts.

Has all this led to confusion or to advancement in obtaining an ideal jurisprudence? Unquestionably, the report is one of progress. The results predicted for a commission or an institute of social science are the following:

- 1. Codification of all law.
- 2. New political machinery based on expertness and democracy.
 - 3. Criminal law reduced to a science.
 - 4. Civil litigation reduced in volume.
- 5. Judicial procedure completely reformed and simplified.
- 6. Negligence law reduced to a minimum.

Whether such results are attainable seems rather problematical. Additional remedies are suggested.

The jury system may be placed beyond legislative regulation by the use of a heretofore clause in our constitution which is about to be written in state convention. The use would guarantee jury trial in all cases in which heretofore provided. Jury trial advocates desire this. Opponents desire juries only in specified cases, with waiver easily accomplished.

Other problems and suggested remedies much discussed are the following: Requiring contribution and creating liability over among joint tort feasors.

Render the position of the purchaser of real property on an installment contract similar to that of the person liable under a purchase money mortgage.

Distribute more justly the risk of loss upon the execution of a contract of sale of real property. Under the

New York rule the risk of loss is on the purchaser in the absence of agreement to the contrary.

Enact remedial legislation fixing liability at least on the property for personal injuries occasioned by negligence, active or passive, of a receiver or other agent in possession and control of real property (Woman's Hospital v. Loubern Realty Corp'n, 266 N. Y., 123).

Establish liability for nervous shock and consequences occurring through negligence of another without physical contact.

Enact a more liberal and less expensive procedure for the sale, mortgage or lease of real property held in trust or subject to future interests.

Create uniformity of liability and remedy under chattel mortgages and conditional bills of sale. If a conditional bill of sale is unrecorded the seller may defeat the purchaser's subsequent creditors if the bill is filed before such creditors issue execution and levy after judgment. Chattel mortgage is void against general creditors of mortgagor unless filed within a reasonable time.

Bring about the simplification, consolidation of scattered provisions and possibly shortening of some of the periods of statutes of limitations. Seek to effect improvement of tolling provisions in relation to non-residence, absence and disabilities.

Revise infancy defense to contract. Often used where full benefit has been accepted and dissipated.

Require registration and insurance of real property titles under Torrens System.

Enforce subrogation of insurance carriers under Workmen's Compensation Law to rights of injured and limitation of recovery to an amount equal to the compensation paid.

Enact a simplified and more economical system of foreclosure and sale, at least where mortgages do not exceed \$10,000.

Establish standard statutory forms of liability, accident and health insurance policies so that rights and liabilities will be simply and clearly stated and readily understood. One of the most prolific sources of litigation arises from disputes in construction of insurance policies and their clauses, such as total and permanent disability, or death through external, violent, accidental means.

Working persons have the right which they are entitled to have protected by law and government as a minimum to a living wage and to organize and bargain collectively, enjoy social security, and generally to deal and contract on terms of equality, with employers and the privileged classes. Employers and the owners of property have the right, which they also are entitled to have protected by law and government, to fair return for personal effort, capital risk and capital gain, free from ruinous and oppressive governmental interference.

All laws for the protection of working persons, as well as for their advancement and security socially, such, for example, as the Wagner Labor Relations Act, unemployment insurance and old age pensions, should be given liberal construction and support. Full opportunity should be afforded to demonstrate their wisdom and reasonableness.

There is one criticism of modern jurisprudence and procedure which is a matter of grave concern to the legal profession—both Bar and Bench.

It is said that lawyers prefer technicality and form to fair and complete disclosure of fact and substance, procedure and limitation to a simple process which will obtain the facts, get to the substance and quickly arrive at the correct solution. The people demand

change because of the realization that the weak and poor are at the mercy of the strong, the organized and wealthy, and the many who are employees, investors, or consumers cannot protect or enforce their rights against the few who comprise the financial and corporate class. Technicalities, costs and delays which benefit the few who can afford to wait are said to present an unequal handicap to the many who have little or no financial resources, and, in consequence, it is difficult, if not impossible, to obtain justice in our courts as presently constituted. The remedy suggested is the displacement of the courts by fact-finding administrative tribunals to whom it is proposed to leave the final determination of the facts unhampered by technical rules of evidence. Lawyers are subjected to criticism because their organizations did not propose or eagerly support the remedy which is claimed to be the idea of laymen. This is a matter which must be given our most serious attention. One might say facetiously that if all the courts are displaced by tribunals, it amounts solely to a change of name and either a change of judges and personnel or additional places. One might be a hardship for the present judges. Neither would be altogether unacceptable to other worthy and ambitious lawyers. Seriously, however, we may ask ourselves if the evil exists why those with authority did not heretofore, or do not now, immediately constitute or empower the trial courts, and more particularly the trial judges, as fact-finding tribunals with the authority of final determination of the facts, unhampered by technical rules of evidence. If the forms of pleading, practice and procedure are complex,

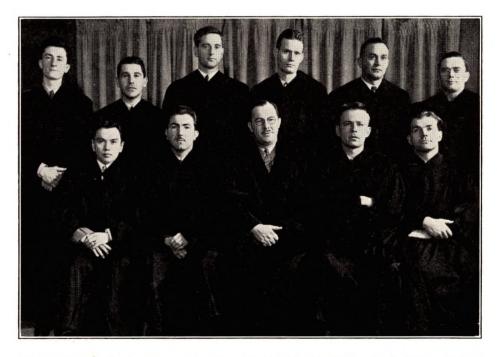
why not simplify them? If the rules of evidence or of practice are too technical or the statutes which so often embody them in the law are too stringent, why not modify, change or nullify them? Coöperation between those who make the laws and those who make the rules is a ready means available by which the remedy sought can quickly be obtained. Those responsible officials are certainly amenable to reason, or in any event, to the forceful persuasion of public opinion. If there are constititutional inhibitions the opportunity for change was never so propitious. We do not need more tribunals with more names and more rules. We have plenty now. The change needed is to speed up what we have by simplifying the ascertainment and final determination of fact. Given the true facts, the proper adjudication will readily and speedily follow. If time is uselessly consumed in several efforts at fact finding, why not limit the process to one? If the first effort finds only part, the rest can be obtained by a supplemental effort. The more the facts are maneuvered by the processes of pleading, practice motions, trial, appeal and retrial, the less likelihood is there of obtaining the truth or rendering it worthwhile when obtained. Without the truth the endeavor to dispense justice is mere guess work. Every organization of lawyers is, I am sure, eager to bring about any necessary reform, but lawyers generally are hesitant about the advisability of discarding long established institutions and remedies and of accepting suggested substitutes with new names accompanied by unproved claims that they are guaranteed to cure all ailments.

Capen Chapter Installed

On the 19th day of February, 1938, at a splendid meeting in San Francisco, Phi Alpha Delta celebrated the transfer of the Charles Laban Capen charter to the University of San Francisco. The Capen charter originally granted to Illinois Wesselyn and inactive for many years, due to the discontinuation of the law school at that institution, was ordered transferred by the Supreme Executive Board. Much credit for the establishment of the new chapter goes to Brother Dean Charles H. Kinnane, formerly of Magruder Chapter. Under his leadership the University of San Francisco has made rapid strides to the front and is now rated as a Class A school by the American Bar Associa-

tion, and has been admitted to membership in the Association of American Law Schools. The school is highly regarded in Northern California, and the establishment of a chapter there was heartily sponsored by the three other chapters in the Bay region. Prior to February 19th, the University of San Francisco was the only Class A school on the Pacific Coast where Phi Alpha Delta was not established.

An impressive initiation was held in the afternoon in the Federal Court Room, it being a joint initiation of Temple, Field and Holmes Chapters. At the same time, the members of the newly established chapter, who had been previously pledged by District



The members in the top row, reading from left to right: Gerald Finn, Louis Arbios, Richard Carpenter, George Cronin, Russell Zaches, Thomas J. O'Toole.

The members in the bottom row reading from left to right: John Briscoe (Clerk), Samuel Wicklow (Justice), Dr. Charles H. Kinnane (Faculty Advisor), (Dean of the Law School of the University of S.F.), Thomas Mahoney (Vice-Justice), Edward Moran.

Justice Wright Morton, were initiated. At this ceremony thirty-eight men were admitted to membership in the fraternity.

Supreme Secretary Frank M. Ludwick officiated and presided as justice during the initiation. District Justice Wright Morton delivered the lecture on the shield.

Following the initiation a splendid banquet had been arranged at the Press Club in San Francisco. The Supreme Secretary, presiding as toastmaster, in rapid fire order introduced a large number of distinguished brothers who were seated at the speakers' table, all of whom responded with many clever sallies and much humor. Brother Snodgrass, Professor of Law at Hastings University, set the pace, which was followed by Lionel Browne, a San Francisco attorney who is connected with the Attorney General's Office; Dean Dickinson of Hastings Law School; Perry Moerdyke, Justice of Holmes Chapter, who presented the past justice key to Bill Petterson, last year's Justice of Holmes Chapter; Wright Morton, District Justice; Nick Dubsick, Justice of Field Chapter; Professor Evan Havnes from Boalt Hall, Berkeley; Ben Law, Temple Chapter; Deputy District Justice Alan Aldwell; Walter E. Hettman, San Francisco Alumnus; Dean Charles H. Kinnane of the University of San Francisco, and Samuel Wicklow, newly elected Justice of Capen Chapter.

The toastmaster then paid a tribute to and introduced the principal speaker of the evening, Brother Douglas Ed-



Douglas L. Edmonds

monds, Justice of the California State Supreme Court, who delivered a most interesting address upon the Development of Trial by Jury in California.

Believe it or not, the meeting adjourned promptly on schedule at 9:30 p.m., after which the brothers gathered up their girls and joined in a big dancing party at the Palace Hotel.

During the dinner the following telegram was read by the toastmaster:

"Please extend my best wishes and felicitations to all assembled at joint initiation and chapter installation stop It would make me extremely happy if I could be with you stop Warmest personal regards to all—Dwight H. Green, Supreme Justice."

The Fraternity joins in warmly welcoming the new chapter at the University of San Francisco to the ranks of Phi Alpha Delta.



ACTIVE CHAPTER NEWS

BENSON

Washburn College

The following men have been installed as officers of Benson Chapter for the ensuing semester: Justice, Perry Owsley; Vice Justice, Louis Scruggs; Clerk, Robert Irwin; Treasurer, Robert Wilson; Marshal, Louis Ascough; Librarian, Kenneth Wilkie; Correspondence Secretary, E. Richie; Historian, Forest Brunson.

BENTON

Kansas City School of Law

Benton Chapter is enjoying a highly successful year, both from the standpoint of chapter activities and from co-

operation on the part of the Kansas City Alumni Association.

One evening each month is set aside for an informal meeting for the purpose of giving active



members and pledges an opportunity to become better acquainted with the alumni.

On February 24, an initiation was held under the new ritual. At this time four pledges were formally initiated. Another initiation is contemplated in the early spring for two more pledges.

BREWER

Stetson University

Brewer Chapter announces the pledging of John E. Clonts, Luke Kaleel, Edward Mason, Arthur Schuler, and Donald Strong.

Edward Nelson was one of two seniors to make the honor roll for the first semester of the present school year. Brother Nelson has been able to maintain an exceptionally high scholastic average during his entire college career, despite working his way through school, being married and an infant daughter to look after.

Dean Lewis H. Tribble (Brewer) recently announced the appointment of Brother Grady Crawford to the position of Sheriff of Stetson University Moot Court. Brother Crawford succeeds Brother Robert Powe to this position. In announcing the selection of Crawford to this position, Dean Tribble stated that it was one of the highest honors that could come to a junior law student because selection is based upon scholastic standing.

Pledge Tom Kirkland has just completed a successful season as captain of the Stetson University Basketball team.

J. Ollie Edmunds (Brewer), and S. Bryan Jennings (Brewer) attended a meeting of the Board of Trustees of John B. Stetson University which was held on the campus during the month of February.

Congressman Joseph Hendricks (Brewer) was a recent visitor on the campus.

Elwyn Thomas (Brewer), present Circuit Court Judge, is making a statewide campaign for a position on the Florida Supreme Court Bench. Judge Thomas was one of the charter members of Brewer Chapter.

Tom Henderson (Brewer) of Holly Hill, Florida. recent past president of the Stetson Alumni Association, has announced his intention to run for the office of Representative from Volusia County to the Florida State Legislature.

Former Governor David Scholtz (Calhoun) one of the founders of Brewer Chapter, has announced his candidacy for the United States Senate. He will oppose Senator Claude Pepper (Fletcher). It seems that Florida will continue to be represented by a PAD in the United States Senate.

During the month of January, Brother Stoudenmire and Nelson passed out cigars, in each case for an infant daughter, as did Walter E. Smith, (Brewer) of Orlando, Fla., also on the occasion of the birth of a daughter.

Circuit Judge Millard B. Smith (Brewer), president of the Stetson Alumni Association, presided over the Board of Governors of the Association on January 22.

BLACKSTONE

Chicago-Kent College of Law

Blackstone Chapter took part in a joint initiation with Story and Webster Chapters on February 19, 1938.

The ceremonies were held in the courtroom of Judge John P. McGoorty, Justice of the Chicago alumnichapter, who generously offered his cooperation. In all there were 24 men initiated, seven as members of Blackstone Chapter.



All the PADs at Chicago-Kent College of Law are pleased to welcome the following new members: John Ringman, Robert Bergstrom, Robert Linden, Robert Gorman, Robert Kleitsch, Edwin Farrar and Harrison Dod. This increases the size of the Chapter to twenty and gives Blackstone a majority of the "Bobs" at Chicago-Kent. The new men all have excellent scholastic records and should materially aid the Chapter in its attempt to attain first place among the fraternities at school.

Members of Blackstone were guests

at a recent smoker given by the local alumni chapter, at which Judge Cornelius S. Harrington, Chief Justice of the Criminal Court of Cook County, delivered a fine and informative talk on the Criminal Court, stressing particularly the progress which has been made in the past 6 or 7 years in clearing the formerly crowded dockets, and in obliterating the reputation which Chicago had obtained for crime.

Only one PAD left school this winter. He is Walter Reum, and is now in Urbana, Ill. preparing for the bar examination. The grades of all active members showed a decided and pleasing improvement. An item of current interest is the annual alumni chapter formal dinner-dance which took place on February 26, and was, as always, a huge success.

FIELD

University of California

With twenty new men, the largest group to be initiated at one time into Steven J. Field Chapter since it was

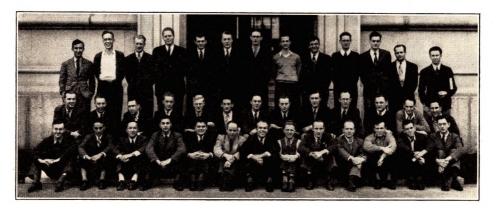
founded at the University of California, Berkeley, in 1911, prospects for a successful year on the Pacific Coast, and a strong chapter to play host to visiting PADs during



the coming Golden Gate International Exposition in 1939, rate high.

Speaking of the founding of our Chapter in 1911, Nick Dubsick, Chapter president, recently unearthed the charters of all three extant law fraternities on the campus in a store room in the basement of the law school. PAD outranked in seniority by two years the second, Phi Delta Phi.

Officers of the Field Chapter had charge of the ritual at the four-way



Field Chapter

initiation held January 2, in the San Francisco Federal Court rooms, using the new manual adopted by the last national fraternity convention.

Initiates numbered 55, including 12 charter members of the newly organized Chapter at the University of San Francisco, which will use the charter of Capen Chapter formerly at Illinois Wesleyan, a law school no longer in existence.

The addition to our membership of a score of the better first-year men was due in no small part to the well-conducted—that is, as well as a beer party could be conducted—rushing party held in January at the Hotel Alameda. Professor Evan Haynes (Temple) came, spoke briefly, enjoyed himself.

A luncheon for the pledges was given on February 8, at which Wright Morton, district justice, spoke, directing his remarks at the necessity for "A Human Approach to the Law," emphasizing the lawyer as an all-around counselor for his client, not merely a "legal slot-machine."

A banquet in The Press Club followed. Fifty PADs cavorted in the Palace Hotel, San Francisco night spot, following the banquet, a special room adjoining the dance floor was reserved for them and their guests. California's 2 a.m. closing law ended the party.

Having read this story, you can understand why people want to live in California. Come out and see us—and the World's Fair, in '39.

GREEN

University of Kansas

The new officers for the present semester are: Justice, Cyrus Wade; Vice-Justice, Joseph Sheedy; Clerk, Charles Dotts; Treasurer, Elmer Goering; Marshal, Loyal Miles.

At present there are twenty actives and twenty-five pledges and about eight new pledges. Of the senior class, three members passed the Kansas Bar in February of this year. They are: John Aderholt, Charles Stough and Darrel Vinette.

The two members in the faculty, Dr. R. M. Davis (Kent), and Professor P. W. Viesselman (Corliss), are active in the group and are usually present at all banquets and smokers.

A few of the prominent honorary members of Green Chapter include Governor Huxman of Kansas; James Challis, past president of the Kansas Bar Association; Cyrus Crane, president of the Missouri Bar Association; and E. R. Sloan, member of the Kansas Corporation Commission.

(James Challis died at Atchison in the fall of 1937. He was one of the most prominent attorneys of Kansas, and a worthy honorary member.)

Regular business meetings of the entire Chapter are held on the first and third Mondays of each month. On the second and fourth Wednesdays, special noon luncheons are held at the Union Cafeteria where papers on particular subjects are read by certain members. This gives all an opportunity to meet once every week and serves to bring brothers together in a fraternal manner. Banquets are held on the average of once a month.

Future plans include the formation of a Chapter glee-club, a softball team, and a challenge trial against Phi Delta Phi. A dance for the law school will be sponsored sometime during March. We are at present attempting to rebuild our Chapter library. Justice Harvey of the Kansas Supreme Court is helping by sending the advance Kansas Reports. We hope to have a permanent gift fund established by the graduating Seniors for a permanent library.

HAY

Western Reserve University

John Hay Chapter held its initiation banquet at the Hotel Allerton, Cleveland, on December 13, 1937. Prior to

the initiation ceremonies, Brother Harold H. Burton, Mayor of Cleveland, addressed the Pledge Brothers, Actives and



Alumni. Russell Diehl, Richard Burkhart, Lawrence C. Turner, Hubert Marshall, Lyman Bryan, Jr., and Ernest V. J. Caretta were initiated. Following the initiation ceremonies, Alumni Brother David J. Miller, Judge of the Municipal Court of Cleveland Heights, acted as toastmaster at the banquet. Alumni Brothers Christian J. Bannick, former City Councilman of Cleveland; Wayne LaSalle Townsend, Professor of Law at Western Reserve University; and

George P. Baer, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Cuyahoga County, addressed the group. At the conclusion of the banquet, Justice Lloyd R. Townsend presented Judge Miller with a pipe as a gift from the actives in recognition of Judge Miller's constant aid to the chapter.

Brother Paul C. Hopkins, Chairman of the luncheon committee, has successfully carried out a program of bi-weekly luncheons of the active chapter, each luncheon being held at a near-campus restaurant.

Brothers Santo Dellaria and Hudson Hyatt, John Hay's entries in the Moot Court Tournament sponsored by the Student Bar Association, were victors in two rounds of the contest, thus successfully arriving at the semi-finals of the annual tourney for the Dunmore Award.

Two alumni-active smokers have been held at the chapter house, in recent weeks. At the latter, formal Installation of Officers took place, on Feb. 23, 1938.

Alumni Brother Wayne L. Townsend, Professor of Law at Western Reserve, addressed the Anthropos Club of Cleveland, at its meeting Feb. 23. His topic was "The President's Proposals for Revamping the Executive Structure of the Federal Government."

John Hay Chapter has elected the following officers for the coming year: Justice, Hudson Hyatt; Vice-Justice, Russell B. Diehl; Clerk, Paul C. Hopkins; Marshal, Lyman Bryan, Jr.; and Treasurer, Hubert Marshall.

JAY

George Washington University

Commissioner Robert E. Freer of the Federal Trade Commission addressed the first smoker of the year. About 40 members and guests heard about the Federal Trade Commission's work, with special emphasis upon the legal phase of administrative law.

Later in the Fall, Professor H. G. Spaulding of the Law School and a PAD alumnus entertained the Chapter

and its guests at one of the most enjoyable parties of the year. Commissioner Clyde B. Aitchison of the Interstate Commerce Commission spoke upon the legal phase of practice before the Commission. He stressed the necessity of lawyers being conversant with other professions as well as the law.

On December 3, the Chapter held formal pledge ceremonies for 16 new men. On December 11, these men were formally initiated and honored at a dance given at the Powhatan Springs Country Club in nearby Virginia. Seven pledges were carried over into 1938. Formal pledge ceremonies for six additional men were held on February 25th.

In January, Honorable Frederic L. Kirgis, Assistant Solicitor of the Department of the Interior, addressed 53 members and guests upon "Federal Land, Water, and Mineral Law" at the Embassy Room of the Lafayette Hotel.

On Saturday, March 12, formal initiation ceremonies will be held for the thirteen pledges carried over from February. This will be followed by the annual Spring dance at the Potomac Boat Club in honor of the new members.

By way of news of members, Brother Roca and Brother Bowers returned to School. Brother Lunsford Casey was approved for affiliation with the Jay Chapter, having been released from the Lamar Chapter at the University of Mississippi. Brother S. C. Cheever, formerly of the Ross Chapter at the University of Southern California, has petitioned to affiliate with the Jay Chapter. Alumnus Merle Paul Lyons of the University of Chicago Chapter attends all functions of the Chapter.

The Chapter has decided to contract for a double page in the George Washington University annual students publication, "The Cherry Tree." A group picture of members was taken which will be accompanied by a complete story of the Chapter. In addition to showing active interest of the school annual, it will be a good way to let men in the Academic school know something of the fraternity before coming to law school.

Plans for a business program are under way which will be climaxed with the celebration of PAD night.

JEFFERSON University of Virginia

Jefferson proudly points to the most favorable report in the history of the chapter. In addition to making the

most of the fellowship and pleasures the fraternity offers, the chapter has taken



top place in the serious side of the law school. Brother William is editor and Brother Ziegler, business manager of the Virginia Law Review. Brothers Dortch, Graves, Hoyt, McConnell, Svihra, Thomas and Trimball are on the Review Staff. Brother Trimball is also President of the law school with Brother Fishburn recently elected as his successor for the next semester.

The chapter now has 21 active members and 10 pledges. The policy of extending bids only to men having an average of 88 or over has been generally maintained for the past few years. Despite its limitations, the results seem to be advantageous.

On February 18, the Chapter held a party in honor of the pledges. Earlier in the year a pre-football game dance was a huge success. Another dance is planned to be held at the Farmington Country Club sometime in April.

Jefferson Chapter is offering a prize to the member of the first year class having the highest scholastic average in first year law school. The prize will be a four volume deluxe edition of the Life of Marshall.

MAGRUDER

University of Illinois

PADs further demonstrated their superior scholastic ability by their attainments during the past semester. Out of

five Juniors meriting averages of 4-point or better, four were PADs. They were Willard Ice, who again led the class, William E. Burt, Howard Seiver, and George Traicoff.

George Traicoff.

For the third consecutive year a PAD was



awarded the cup for the highest scholastic average among the Freshmen in law. Edgar Barton, who also represented the University of Illinois in the Rhodes Scholarship competition last fall, was so honored.

New officers of Magruder Chapter recently elected are:

Justice, Edward F. Kenehan; Vice Justice, Anton Makar; Clerk, Elmer F. Gury; Treasurer, Thomas Micali; Marshal, Preston K. Johnson.

RAPOLLO

New York University

Rapollo Chapter is sponsoring a series of lectures at the New York University School of Law. These lectures began on December 16 and will be finished on April 7. They are open to all members of the law school.

The lectures are planned to cover a number of subjects of great interest to law students. Speakers, subjects and dates of the lectures are as follows:

Hon. Justice Keyes Winter—"Principles of Advocacy"—December 16, 1937.

Prof. Frederick J. DeSloovere— "Some Practical Aspects of Statutory Construction"—January 6, 1938. Hon. Justice Ernest E. L. Hammer— "Current Legal Probems"—February 10, 1938.

Mr. Frank R. Serri — "Criminal Cases"—March 10, 1938.

Mr. Charles A. Dwyer — "Public Speaking in Law Practice"—April 7, 1938.

REESE

Reese Chapter reports another successful season and an outlook for the future that is brighter than in several years.

In connection with the Alumni Chapter under the leadership of B. Frank

Watson and Joseph P. Ogara, two very enjoyable meetings were recently held with the alumniat the Chapter



house. Robert Van Pelt, prominent Lincoln attorney, was principal speaker on one occasion. Judge Jimmie Chappell of the District Court was speaker at the meeting held March 7.

At the recent initiation ceremony Brothers Myron Tritt, Walter Muir, Jr., Marvin Griswold, Kenneth Johnson, Francis Wilbur, and Earl Wovington became members of Reese Chapter.

Under the leadership of Brother Bill Plummer, rushing is proceeding with a high degree of success and a spring rush banquet is planned for March 10th at the Chapter house.

Reese wishes to make advance announcement at this time of the season's most important alumni gathering of Reese Chapter to be held at a banquet in the early part of May. It is expected that all the alumni brothers will make a special effort to be present as this is planned to be a real affair for lawyers of Nebraska.

Founders Day will be celebrated at the Chapter house on Monday, March 14th.

STAPLES

Washington and Lee University

Arousing itself from a lethargy of eleven years duration, Staples chapter began a metamorphosis in February,

1937, which in one year has changed it from a feeble partnership with no definite objectives into a healthy organization of 25 members with



an active and interesting program. The renovation was accomplished almost entirely through the efforts of Samuel A. Martin with the assistance of the local alumni and faculty.

The chapter began the current school year with an informal smoker in September, and is now following a progressive program which includes monthly smokers at which prominent members of the bar speak upon current legal questions.

In May, the chapter proposes to publish a commentary on current Virginia cases, the first publication of its kind in the history of the school. Plans have been made for its publication twice a year in the future.

Approximately ten pledges are under consideration at present, and the chapter is stringently requiring that all pledges have an average of at least 70 in their courses.

On the campus political horizon PAD maintains a position of relative importance. Brothers Victor Tucker and Sydney Ammerman are members of the executive committee of the student body, Brother Charles W. Wilkinson is secretary and treasurer of the senior law class, Brother John Goodin is historian of the intermediate law class, and Brother Ed York is secretary and treasurer of the intermediate law class.

SUTHERLAND

University of Utah

Sutherland Chapter is composed of fourteen active members and ten pledges. The membership consists of men who are mainly good scholars. Practically every brother is scholastically above the average of the school.

Meetings are held on the first and third Wednesdays of each month in the Student Union building. Ordinarily they are featured by prominent local lawyers who speak on subjects the law school does not give. Federal proceedure and subjects of a practical nature are stressed. Occasionally all get together at a luncheon and have what is generally known as a good old "bull session."

Social activities consist mainly of an occasional dinner, dance or smoker.

Initiations are held in the Utah Supreme Court chambers. Two or three of the brothers sitting on the Supreme Court bench, along with prominent local brothers from the Alumni chapter, assist and add dignity to the affair. A banquet and dance cap off the evening.

This chapter is heartily in accord with the suggestion and plan to sponsor senior law students. The educational and practical value of such a plan cannot be attained in any other way. Such contact may lead to associations after graduation and, after all, practically every student is looking forward to an association with an established attorney after graduation.

Sutherland welcomes suggestions to better its chapter and extends an invitation to all brothers to attend meetings or to call whenever in Salt Lake City.

TANEY

South Methodist University

Each year the faculty of the law school selects three outstanding scholars of the senior class for membership in the Order of the Woolsack. The three men chosen for the year ending in June, 1938, are members of Taney Chapter. They are: O. B. Freeman, Jr., Bernard B. Hemphill, Jr., and J. P. Simpson. Brother Harold B. Wright had the outstanding scholastic record for his class for the past year.

Chapter members are prominent in school activities. Milton Kuzur is president of the Law Students Association; Donald Case is Chief Justice of the Case Club and Treasurer of the mid-year class; Estill Heyser is President of the Senior class; Harry Alley, Vice President of the Senior class; Harrold Wright, President of the Mid-year class; John Tennerello, Vice-President of the Mid-year class; and Harry Sufford, Vice-President of Law Students Association.

In October, a banquet was sponsored for the chapter, students of law school, the faculty and the Bar. The chapter and faculty were represented 100%; the students, approximately 90%; and the Bar, exceptionally well represented. The affair was very successful.

Immediately after the completion of final examinations, the chapter will open its rushing program with a smoker.

WILLEY

West Virginia University

The highlights of the present school year can best be given in a brief resumé of some of the dinner meetings. All

members of the chapter, including faculty advisor Professor E. C. Dickinson, cooperated to



the fullest extent in making these highly successful in every way. Regular meetings have been held at the Newman Club which is within a stone's throw of the law school.

On November 7, Hale Watkins, a graduate of the law school in 1934, gave a talk about his experiences as a member of the Federal Bureau of Investigation under Edgar Hoover. After hearing of the daring adventures and dangerous experiences of Mr. Watkins, a number of the embryo lawyers changed their minds on seeking that field of employment after graduation. Mr. Watkins did say, however, that he gained invaluable experience in that field for the practice of law in which he is now engaged at Fairmont, Virginia.

November 21, Major Willard Smith, United States Army Instructor at the University, gave a talk on courts martial. He gave considerable information upon the subject as he has sat on a number of such courts both during the World War and after. In many respects courts martial procedure is similar to regular law courts. With the addition commendable simplicity, Smith pointed out that courts martial are under the control of the Executive Department of the United States rather than the Judicial, due to the fact that the President is Commander and Chief of the Army and Navy.

Our regular Xmas party was held December 12, when a banquet and entertainment was given in honor of the law school of the University. C. Lee Spillers, prosecuting attorney of Ohio, Connecticut, was the principal speaker. After his speech, Brother Hodgson, of the senior law class, gave an entertaining impression of voice simulation of various national celebrities. This was given under the guise of a radio broadcast over a loud speaker system. Some of those impersonated were President Roosevelt, Alfred E. Smith, Senator Rush D. Holt and Charlie McCarthy.

On February 13, Brother Paul Summers, prominent local attorney, told some of his experiences of big game hunting on two expeditions through Alaska and Northern Canada. His talk was illustrated by a motion picture showing some of the high lights of his adventures. His trophies included a Kodiak bear and a number of different varieties of deer.

On March 6, eight men were formally pledged. A dinner followed the ceremony, followed by a play performed by the pledgees. The subject of the play was the enactment of a trial emphasizing "Mountain Justice." The skit was ably done and highly humorous. Later in the evening, Brother "Legs" Hawley, of the Alumni, showed some motion pictures of West Virginia University's football team.

WILSON

Cornell University

Wilson Chapter has shown steady improvement for the last few years. Although dealt a severe blow by heavy

graduation, the membership is rapidly being replaced. A series of activities has



greatly increased enthusiasm.

The Chapter recently presented the Phi Alpha Delta trophy to the outstanding law student in the first year class. It is a very beautiful trophy which will bear inscriptions for the next ten years. It is to be kept in the law school in a prominent place. The chapter feels this will do much to encourage greater effort on the part of all students and at the same time will enhance the prestige of the fraternity.

A testimonial banquet for Professor H. W. Edgarton, who was recently appointed to the Court of Appeals, was a tremendous success. Many other activities have been equally successful.

Please send all Chapter letters for the May Reporter to the office of the Supreme Secretary immediately.



NEWS OF ALUMNI

DALLAS ALUMNI

When elections were held in December, the following brothers were voted into office: J. L. Walsh, Jr., Justice; Charles E. Long, Jr., Vice Justice; D. Brown Walker, Clerk; Homer D. Johnson, Treasurer.

CHICAGO ALUMNI

The Chicago Alumni Chapter held its Annual Formal Dinner Dance on Saturday, February 26th, at the Furniture Mart on Lakeshore Drive. The evening was a huge success with all credit due Peter D. Giachini, Chairman.

On Tuesday, March 15, JUSTICE JOHN M. O'CONNOR spoke informally on Appellate Court Practice and conducted a round table discussion on the subject. Brother O'Connor's long record on the Appellate Court of Illinois is one that every PAD is proud of. The dinner meeting was held at the Bismarck Hotel.

DENVER ALUMNI

At a joint meeting between Denver Alumni and Gunter Chapter on February 18th, two Supreme Court justices were given honorary memberships. Chief Justice Burke presented the gold key to Justice Holland, and Justice Young made the presentation to Justice Bakke. The four justices made short talks, as also did Professor Arthur, Professor Galland and Mark Harrington of the law school, John L. Griffith and his brother James, Malcolm Collier, James Hoffman, Fred Y. Holland, and John Young, Jr., justice of the Hughes Chapter of the fraternity at Denver University. Cecil Haynie, justice of Gunter Chapter, presided.

In addition to a large attendance of

alumni members and Gunter Chapter members, several men from Hughes Chapter were present.

LOS ANGELES ALUMNI

Thursday evening, March 31, 1938, the Los Angeles County Alumni Association, together with representatives from Ross and Hamlin Chapters of Phi Alpha Delta, gathered at the University Club in Los Angeles, to observe the annual birthday party of the Fraternity. Approximately seventy-five brothers were present. Brother Ralph Smith had arranged a delightful program of music and singing, which was rendered during the dinner hour.

Brother Harry B. Ellison, Alumni Justice, presided at the meeting. He welcomed and introduced the alumni brothers who were recently initiated through Hamlin Chapter, Loyola University, Los Angeles. Brother Kimpton Ellis briefly traced the history of PAD for the benefit of the new men from Loyola, and stressed the unselfish and sincere friendships to be found in the fraternity. Short talks were made by brothers Robert Dexter, Marion P. Betty, Judge Harold B. Landreth, Judge Joseph W. Vickers, and Judge Malcolm Archbald.

NEW YORK ALUMNI

On February 10th, 1938, Judge Ernest E. L. Hammer, of the Supreme Court of the State of New York, delivered a lecture under the auspices of Rapallo Chapter at New York University on the topic of "Current Legal Problems."

The alumni chapter joined in the occasion by arranging to have the

Judge as its guest at the Holley Hotel, and thereafter accompanied him in a body to the lecture hall.

The following chapters were represented:

Rapallo: Charles Diganci, Thomas M. Brown, Rod Sheil Galvin, Detleff Hansen, Joseph A. Fitzpatrick, John T. Leal, Jr., Robert A. Lindsay, Ernest F. De Nigns.

Alumni: Elmer E. Wigg, Frank E. Rutledge, Floyd L. Hogan, Freeland F. Penney, Thomas W. Constable, Ambrose A. Arnold, George A. Dickinson, George E. Palmer, William P. McCool, Arthur F. Guthrie, Emmett W. Poindexter, Risdale Ellis, Frank Serri, Robert Fellows.

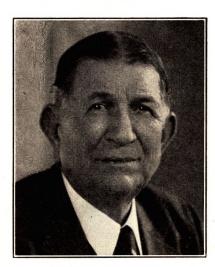
In Outstanding Ten

WILLIAM ORVILLE DOUGLAS (Livingston) was selected as one of the ten outstanding young men of the year by Durward Howes, editor of America's Young Men. Those selected have achieved eminence in a variety of fields . . . science, business, government, athletics, and entertainment. Brother Douglas, who is 39 years of age, is Chairman of the Securities & Exchange Commission. Others selected were EDGAR BER-GEN, DONALD BUDGE, THOMAS DEWEY, JOHN STEINBECK, HOWARD HUGHES, ROBERT HUTCHINS, FRANKLIN M. KREML, ERNEST O. LAWRENCE and ROSWELL P. ROSENGREN.

Military Service

Former Judge Marcus A. Kavanagh (Blackstone), who retired in 1935 after serving 37 years on the Supreme Court bench, died in Los Angeles on December 31. He was 78 years old. The noted juror and author was buried with military funeral services in honor of his service as a colonel during the Spanish-American War.

Florida's Governor



Frederick Preston Cone

FREDERICK PRESTON CONE, Governor of Florida, was initiated as Honorary Member of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity, by Brewer Chapter, on November 11, 1937.

Visit Cleveland

The following letter was received by the Supreme Secretary early this month:

My dear Brother Ludwick:

The people of Cleveland cordially invite the Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity to this city in 1938.

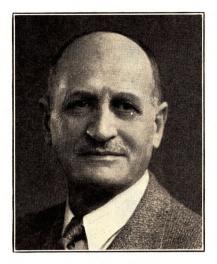
Cleveland's location assures a good attendance. We offer excellent and unusually convenient hotel and convention facilities adequate for every need.

To the invitation of your own members this letter adds the cordial and personal invitation of the city and its Mayor.

We shall be glad to hear from you at any time, and shall deem it a pleasure to extend every possible courtesy to your members as guests of Cleveland.

Fraternally yours, HAROLD H. BURTON (Hay), Mayor

Honorary Initiate



Judge Alfred Budge

ALFRED BUDGE (Kent), jurist, was born at Providence, Utah, Feb. 24, 1868, son of William and Eliza (Pritchert) Budge, natives of Scotland and England, respectively. He attended academies at Provo and Logan, Utah, and was graduated L.L.B. at the University of Michigan in 1892. Admitted to the Idaho bar, he began practice in Bear Lake county, and served as attorney for the fifth judicial district of Idaho during 1894-98. Since this time he has held public office continually. He was county attorney for Bear Lake county, 1898-1902. He was elected judge of the fifth judicial district in 1902, serving until 1914, having been reelected three times without opposition. He became justice of the supreme court of Idaho in 1914, was reelected in 1918 without opposition, and was reelected in 1924, 1930 and 1936. He presided as chief justice in 1917, 1923, 1929, 1933 and 1934. He was instructor in the law of Sales at the law school of Northwestern University, summer of 1923, and has delivered lectures at various times in the law school of the University of Idaho. The University of Michigan gave him the honorary degree of M.A. in 1919. He is a member of the American Law Institute and the Idaho State and Bannock County Bar Associations. He finds recreation in hunting and fishing. He was married July 5, 1894, to Ella, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hoge, of Paris, Idaho, and they have eight children.

Order of Coif

All of the present National Officers of the Order of Coif are members of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity. They are Dean Albert J. Harno (Calhoun), University of Illinois, President; Dean Harold Shepherd (Holmes), University of Cincinnati, Vice President; Professor Ernst W. Puttkammer (Marshall) University of Chicago, Secretary-Treasurer.

Other Notes

Carlos S. Hardy (Ross) announced the removal of his law offices to the Van Nuys Building in Los Angeles, where he will continue in the general practice of law in association with his two sons, Rex Hardy (Story) and Oliver C. Hardy (Ross.)

Two PADs are vying for public office in the coming Kansas City election. They are FRED E. WHITTEN (Green), Coalition Candidate for Mayor, and JAMES H. ANDERSON (Benton), Democratic Candidate for Municipal Judge.

THOMAS F. KEATING (Temple) has formed a partnership under the firm name of Freitos, Dufy and Keating with offices in the Freitos Building, San Rafael, Marin County, California.

J. F. T. O'CONNOR (Calhoun) resigned his appointment as Comptroller of the Currency, to become Democratic Candidate for the Governorship of California. In a very friendly letter, President Franklin D. Roosevelt acceded to his request and released him from his duties.

Toll R. Ware (Calhoun) is now associated with the Missouri Pacific Railroad Company with headquarters in the Missouri Pacific Building, St. Louis, Missouri. His title is Assistant General Council.

Golder H. Russell (Hughes) recently formed a partnership with Judge W. B. Lewis, with offices in the Gunter Building, San Antonio, Texas. He claims to have discovered only one other PAD in San Antonio and is searching eagerly for more.

James I. Topping (Hughes) is an attorney with the Veterans Administration, with offices in the Federal Building, Detroit, Michigan.

ORVILLE B. LAMASON (Taft) is a high official with the Standard Oil Company, although he is not practising law. His home is in Elizabeth, New Jersey, and his office at Rockefeller Plaza, New York City, where he is connected with the foreign sales department. His oldest son is attending the University of Kentucky, where he is studying Journalism.

There are five PADs in Chico, California, namely: Jerome D. Peters (Holmes), who has been practising law for about 20 years; Herbert W. Whitten (Kent), practising about the same length of time; P. Marcel Barceloux (Temple), H. Eugene Chalstran (Temple), Grayson Price (Temple). In nearby Oroville is Hubert Townshend (Temple).

Cyrus J. Goodrich (Campbell) was recently appointed for the second year to serve on the Michigan State Bar Committee of Civil Procedure. In January, this committee met with a committee of Supreme Court Justices for the purpose of revising and having printed the Michigan Court Rules. For the past three years Brother Goodrich served as Director of the Michigan State Bar Association. He also is a past president of the Calhoun County Bar Association. His offices are in the Security Bank Building, Battle Creek, Michigan.

A. Chalmers Mole (Wilson) and James S. Becker (Calhoun) recently announced the formation of a partnership for the general practise of law under the firm name of Elbert, McGahan, Mole & Becker, with offices at 141 Broadway, New York City.

ROBERT L. BOYCE, JR., (Green) recently opened law offices in the Occidental Life Building in Kansas City, Kansas.

JOHN DUCGAN (Webster), who passed the bar in September, is now engaged with RAYMOND A. DUCGAN (Webster) in tax and accounting matters. They have formed a partnership under the firm name of Duggan & Duggan with offices at 35 East Wacker Drive, Chicago.

V. Clare Dodd (Knox) has opened offices for the practise of law in the Valley Bank Building, Tucson, Arizona, in association with Clarence E. Houston. He was formerly Justice of Knox Chapter.

HIRAM B. WHITE (Harlan) entered the practise of law in Oklahoma City in 1930. Shortly after, he moved to Algona, Iowa, where he is still engaged in law practise. His office address is Over Iowa State Bank.

DIRECTORY of ACTIVE CHAPTERS

BENSON CHAPTER-Washburn College, Topeka, Kansas.

Justice: Perry L. Owsley, 603 W. 3rd St., Pittsburg, Kansas.

Clerk: Robert Irwin, Armstrong, Iowa.

BENTON CHAPTER—Kansas City School of Law, Kansas City, Missouri.

Justice: Myron K. Ellison, 5641 Wayne Ave., Kansas City, Mo.

Clerk: Don Eaves, care of Kansas City School of Law, Kansas City, Mo.

BLACKSTONE CHAPTER—Chicago-Kent College of Law, Chicago, Illinois.

Justice: Wm. H. Buys, 33 No. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.

Clerk: Joseph P. Murray, c/o Anderson & Anderson, 69 W. Washington, Chicago.

BREWER CHAPTER—Stetson University, De Land, Florida.

Justice: Paul Wongrey, Stetson Hall, Stetson University, De Land, Fla.

Clerk: Robert Powe, 628 N. Boulevard, De Land, Fla.

CAPEN CHAPTER—University of San Francisco, San Francisco, California.

Justice: Samuel Wicklow, Law School, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, Calif. Clerk: John L. Briscoe, Law School, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, Calif.

CHASE CHAPTER—University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Justice: John F. Druffel, 1117 Edwards Road, Cincinnati, Ohio. Clerk: Albert H. Kessler, 3023 Werk Road, Cincinnati, Ohio.

CLARK CHAPTER-Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.

Justice: G. W. McDonald, 7235 No. Dristol, St. Louis, Mo. Clerk: Martin E. Sheetz Jr., 961 Skinker Rd., St. Louis, Mo.

CLAY CHAPTER—University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky.

Justice: Robert Henry Wall, c/o Law School, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky. Clerk: Wilbur Earl Dean, c/o Law School, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.

COLE CHAPTER—Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa.

Justice: W. John Pollock, c/o Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa.

Clerk: John E. Spence, Mount Ayr, Iowa.

DUNBAR CHAPTER-University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Justice: Wm. Raugust, c/o The Law School, Seattle, Wash.

Clerk: Geo. S. Woodworth, 903 Arctic Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

FIELD CHAPTER—University of California, Berkeley, California.

Justice: Nicholas Dubsick, 2433 Haste, Berkeley, Calif. Clerk: Chester Caldecott, 2744 Elmwood Ave., Berkeley, Calif.

FISH CHAPTER-Mercer University, Macon, Georgia.

Justice: T. J. Espy, c/o Mercer University, Macon, Ga. Clerk: Wilson Walker, c/o Mercer University, Macom, Ga.

FLETCHER CHAPTER—University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida.

Justice: James Hunter, ATO House, Gainesville, Fla.

Clerk: Guy Race, Law School, University Station, Gainesville, Fla.

FULLER CHAPTER-Northwestern University, Chicago, Illinois.

GREEN CHAPTER—University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas.

Justice: Cyrus Wade, Elms Apts., Independence, Kansas. Clerk: Charles Dotts, 1323 Ky. St., Lawrence, Kansas.

GUNTER CHAPTER—University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado.

Justice: Cecil S. Haynie, 1109 13th Street, Boulder, Colo. Clerk: Frank G. Stinemeyer, 980 Pleasant St., Boulder, Colo.

HAMLIN CHAPTER-Loyola University, Los Angeles, California.

Justice: James A. Maddeu, 449 Parkwood Dr., Los Angeles, Calif. Clerk: Paul T. Erskine, 124 Ardmore Dr., San Gabriel, Calif.

HAMMOND CHAPTER—University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

Justice: Donald J. Boddicker, Law Commons, Iowa City, Iowa. Clerk: Robert K. Tubbs, Law Commons, Iowa City, Iowa.

HARLAN CHAPTER—University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma.

Justice: Earl Warren, 815 Cruce, Norman, Okla. Clerk: Lucius Smith, 597 Buchanan, Norman, Okla.

HAY CHAPTER-Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio.

Justice: Hudson Hyatt, 2084 Cornell Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

Clerk: Paul C. Hopkins, 882 Roanoke Rd., Cleveland Heights, Ohio.

HOLMES CHAPTER-Stanford University, Palo Alto, California.

Justice: Perry Moerdyke, Jr., Box 618, Stanford University, Calif. Clerk: Eben W. H. Whittlesey, Box 2652, Stanford University, Calif.

HUGHES CHAPTER—Denver University, Denver, Colorado.

Justice: John C. Young, 182 S. Humboldt, Denver, Colo. Clerk: C. C. Conant, Jr., 460 W. Quincy, Englewood, Colo.

JAY CHAPTER—George Washington University, Washington, D. C.

Justice: Paul M. Roca, 1911 Key Blvd., Arlington, Va.Clerk: Wm. B. Traxler, 2039 New Hampshire Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

JEFFERSON CHAPTER—University of Virginia, University, Virginia.

Justice: Arthur M. Preston, Stadium and Frys Spring Roads, Charlottesville, Va. Clerk: James H. T. McConnell, 422 Brandon Ave., Charlottesville, Va.

KENT CHAPTER-University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.

Justice: James Wayne, 430 E.A., Moscow, Ida.

Clerk: Robert Baker, c/o Beta Theta Pi House, Moscow, Ida.

KNOX CHAPTER-University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona.

Justice: S. W. Shepard, 438 N. Euclid Ave., Tucson, Ariz. Clerk: Paul W. Waltz, College of Law, University of Arizona, Tucson, Ariz.

LAMAR CHAPTER-University of Mississippi, University, Mississippi.

Justice: Claude T. Coffman, c/o University of Mississippi, University, Miss. Clerk: Howard Dyer, c/o University of Mississippi, University, Miss.

LURTON CHAPTER—University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky.

Justice: Nicholas Johnson, 312 Armory Place, Louisville, Ky.

Clerk: Maxie Harlin, 312 Armory Place, Louisville, Ky.

MAGRUDER CHAPTER-University of Illinois, Champaign, Illinois.

Justice: Bruce Jones, 703 W. Washington St., Urbana, Ill.Clerk: F. C. Arthur, 705 West Nevada St., Apr. 5, Urbana, Ill.

MARSHALL CHAPTER—University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois.

Justice: Edward F. Kenehan, 1005 E. 60th St., Chicago, Ill. Clerk: Elmer F. Gury, 1005 E. 60th St., Chicago, Ill.

MITCHELL CHAPTER—University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota.

Justice: Arthur Burck, 3803 Washburn Ave. No., Minneapolis, Minn.

Clerk: Fordyce Crouch, University of Minnesota, Law School, Minneapolis, Minn.

MORGAN CHAPTER—University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.

Justice: James Darden, c/o Sigma Nu House, University, Ala. Clerk: Wattros Garrett, Box 2081, University, Ala.

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