# The REPORER

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DECEMBER . . . .

1937

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# Fraternity Calendar

October 1st	
October 15th	Form D due in Secretary's office
October 15th	Order Chapter Forms and Supplies from Secretary's office
November 1st	Per Capita taxes due in Secretary's office
	Form E due in Secretary's office
	Election of all chapter officers
May 30th	Form J due in Secretary's office
Initiation fees must	t be paid immediately following initiation of any member

# Magazine Material

September 15th for October	issue
November 15th for December	issue
February 15th for March	issue
April 15th for May	
No material arriving after the 20th of the above mentioned months can be	used
in that particular issue.	

# THE REPORTER

# Official Publication of the Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY IN OCTOBER, DECEMBER, MARCH AND MAY
FRANK M. LUDWICK, Supreme Secretary and Editor

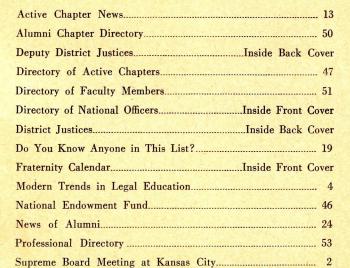
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# Supreme Board Meeting at Kansas City



Supreme Board Meeting at Kansas City, Missouri, September 28, 29, 30. Seated left to right are William M. O'Shea, Supreme Marshal; Frank M. Ludwick, Supreme Secretary; Dwight H. Green, Supreme Justice; Frank E. Rutledge, Supreme Alumni Advisor; Jay Kyle, Supreme Historian.

The Supreme Executive Board of the Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity held a very successful meeting at the President Hotel in Kansas City, Missouri, September 27th to 30th inclusive. The minutes of the meeting have been forwarded to National, District and Local officers, and are available to any interested member.

Among other things, the Supreme Executive Board formally approved:

- (a) The transfer of the Hannibal Hamlin Charter from the University of Maine to Loyola University at Los Angeles;
- (b) Authorized the appointment of a Board of Editors to assist the Supreme Editor in the publication of the Reporter;
- (c) Provided for the presentation of suitable medals and certificates of achievement for scholastic accomplishments, such award going to the senior law student of each chapter maintain-

ing the highest scholastic average during his period in law school;

- (d) Instructed each district justice to visit each collegiate chapter in his district at least once each year or have one of his deputy district justices do so, at which time an official inspection is to be made and a report sent to the Supreme Secretary;
- (e) Adopted a plan of senior sponsorship, under which it is proposed that the fraternity, working through the district justices, deputy district justices, alumni and collegiate justices, arrange for law firms located near the schools where collegiate chapters are maintained to sponsor the members of PAD during their senior year in law school. A PAD attorney or firm will be asked to take over the sponsorship of one senior and, as such sponsor, agree to open their offices to him during his senior year, to devote such time as may be necessary for the discussion of his

problems and to, at some time during his senior year, take him entirely through the trial of one lawsuit. It is suggested that the senior be required to prepare all pleadings which are to be filed and which then may be criticized and revised by the sponsor; that he assist in the briefing of the points of law involved and that he sit with counsel throughout the trial of the particular case. It was felt that this plan would serve to associate the student with older men of the profession, that to some extent it would revive the advantages which formerly accrued to law students who were studying under the guidance of older practitioners; that it would bring the sponsors in closer contact with the law schools, with the collegiate chapters and with the young men and that every graduating PAD would have had the experience of going through one complete actual lawsuit before his graduation.

An extremely interesting luncheon was held at the President Hotel on Tuesday, September 28th. The following is a list of brothers who registered:

Dwight H. Green (Holmes-Marshall), Frank M. Ludwick (Benton), Frank E. Rutledge (Webster), J. Edgar Snider (Marshall), Kenwood B. Rohrer (Field), Joseph A. Carey (Taft), John R. Snively (Magruder), George E. (Campbell), Harry Fink LaBrum (Taft), John H. Murray (Green), Fred Bellemere (Benton), Albert H. Spurward (Benton), Wm. M. O'Shea (Webster), Jay Kyle (Benson), Chas. S. Dotts (Green), Cyrus Wade, Jr., Pierce B. Leverich (Taft), James P. Harrold (Webster), John J. Nangle (Benton), Edw. M. Boddington (Green) Earl N. Wright (Gunter), John Gulley (Benton), P. P. M. Viesselman (Corliss), Homer L. Swenson (Benton), John C. Loos (Benton), Chas. E. Higgins (Benton), John H. McEvers (Kent), George K. Brasher (Benton), Jerry H. Glenn (Webster), Alphan Brown (Lawson), Charles E. Lane (Taft), Bert E. Newland (Benton), Wayland Steele (Benton), Charles H. Palmer, Jr. (Benson), J. C. Hubbard, Jr. (Benson), Ray Mc-Combs (Benson), Edw. M. Tracewell (Benton), Lawrence L. Robertson (Cole), Frederick E. Whitten (Green), Norman S. Howell (Benton), Michael J. Kennedy, Jr. (Benton), Samuel C. Hayden (Benton), Myron K. Ellison (Benton), Wm. F. Knowles (Benton), Kenneth L. Mesley (Story), Martin O. Updegraff (Benton), A. J. Colt (Benton), George Barrett (Benton), C. E. Tucker (Benton), Fred M. Roberts (Benton), Roy L. Vicksey (Benton), Chilton B. Creason (Benton), Les Webs (Benson), Donald Coffin (Benson). Nicholas S. Kiefer (Story), Grover James (Taft), Lawrence E. (Benton), Thomas Hart (Benton). Sumner Roberts, Thurber W. Kelley (Benton), G. Reagin Kerr (Benton). John F. Seitz (Benton), Lowell V. Palmer (Benton), James L. Nolan (Benton), Chas. H. Carpenter (Benson), Byron G. Rogers (Hughes), Anthony P. Nugent (Benton), Wm. M. Taylor (Harlan), Thomas McDonald (Campbell), John F. Butler (Harlan), Edgar Musgrave (Cole), Robt. M. Murray, Walker F. Collins (Marshall). Gordon L. Anderson, (Benton), Frank J. Dean (Benton), Louis L. Kirchner (Taft).



# Modern Trend in Legal Education

AT

# MICHIGAN, ILLINOIS, CHICAGO, NORTHWESTERN, MINNESOTA AND WISCONSIN

By LLOYD K. GARRISON

Dean of the University of Wisconsin Law School and President of the Association of American Law Schools

HEN I was asked by the editor of this Review to contribute an article on modern trends in legal education, it occurred to me that a concrete description of what certain schools were actually doing in practice and what they were planning to do might be of some value. As President of the Association of American Law Schools, I was authorized, and indeed under some obligation, to assist in inspecting member schools where inspections were desirable. The policy of the Association is to inspect periodically every member school. The schools listed above were selected chiefly because they had not, for a great many years, been inspected. I included Wisconsin (which was not technically inspected) only for the sake of making the sampling a little broader.

In what follows, though the account is by no means complete, I have tried to set forth the developments which seem to me of most significance and interest. A school is chiefly distinguished by the quality and morale of its faculty and student body—factors with which I shall not deal. I shall be dealing rather with policies, methods and plans. These factors are important, and I think worth describing, and worth all the study we can give them, provided always that the first essentials—men and morale—are not lost sight of. Fortunately, in the

schools mentioned, these essentials exist.

All of the schools in question reflect the impact of the modern world upon the system of legal education evolved by Langdell and his successors. At least four principal matters are being given new attention and earnest study. They are first, the problem of the quality of the student body-how to select the fittest and weed out or discourage the unfit without at the same time destroying the essentially democratic makeup of the bar; secondly, active and continuous experimentation with new legal materials and teaching techniques, designed to supplement the somewhat arid content and monotonous method of the unalloyed case system; third, the effort to bring into legal education a broader philosophical understanding of law and society; and fourth, the recognition by law teachers of new ways, beyond their purely scholarly contribution, in which they can serve the legal profession and the administration of justice. I shall now describe as concretely as possible the form these developments are taking in each school.

### I. The Quality of the Student Body

All the schools are making some attempt to stop at the point of entrance men whose chances for success are not good. The tendency is to place increasing stress on the academic record of the applicant for admission to law school.

Michigan, for example, requires a bachelor's degree except in the case of students who have satisfactorily completed a special three year pre-law course in that university; and even a bachelor's degree, whether from Michigan or elsewhere, is scrutinized, and some men with degrees are not admitted because of unsatisfactory records. Of those who take the special three year pre-law course — a hundred or more men a year-at least one-third are generally denied admittance at the end of the third year; are required to continue on and get their bachelor's degree; and are not necessarily admitted then. At present, a student at the end of the three pre-legal years must, to be admitted, have obtained an average of mid-way between a C and a B; and effective September, 1938, he must have what amounts to a B minus average. These rules are minimum requirements, and considerable discretion is exercised in rejecting applicants whose records, for other reasons, give evidence of scholastic weakness. The special three year pre-legal course is regarded as considerably stiffer in content than the normal undergraduate curriculum.

Northwestern similarly exercises discretion in accepting or rejecting applicants; as many as possible are interviewed personally by the Dean; and in doubtful cases his impressions of the interview may control the outcome. A minimum of three years of college with around a C plus average is required, a B average being required from some institutions. At Chicago, under the new 2-4 plan, which goes into effect next fall (a minimum of two years of prelaw plus four required years in law school), every applicant, with some exceptions in the case of men with at least a B plus record and satisfactory recommendations, will be interviewed either by the Dean or the Assistant Dean, or possibly by an alumnus in special cases. The results of that interview will be considered together with the pre-law

record and recommendations by the applicant's teachers.

Minnesota, which like Chicago, will require, beginning next fall, four years of law school work, with two or more years of pre-law study, has been requiring merely a C average for admission, but the desirability of increasing this requirement and adjusting it to particular institutions is now under considera-Illinois requires a bachelor's degree, or three years of pre-law work at Illinois with at least a C average. The Wisconsin faculty has voted, subject to the approval of the regents, to require either a bachelor's degree or what amounts to a C plus average on three years of work either at the University of Wisconsin or elsewhere.

As a further guide toward formulating entrance requirements, all of the schools mentioned have been experimenting, and all but Chicago are still experimenting, with various legal aptitude tests, but there seems to be some skepticism as to their value. At Wisconsin we have studied, in addition, the correlations between law school success and success in the aptitude tests which all freshmen in the university are required to take; but we have found thus far that the correlations between academic records and law school success are closer than those derived from either the freshman aptitude tests or the particular legal aptitude test which has been used. Illinois and Minnesota have made special studies of the correlations between academic records and law school success, and these have proved to be reasonably significant.

In addition to formal requirements for admission, some effort is also being made to persuade pre-law students whose chances are not very good to choose some other occupation than the law. At Minnesota, for example, the Dean gives two talks each year to the pre-law students in the University explaining the connection between academic and legal attainment, while in

Illinois the pre-law men have formed an association under law school auspices which meets about once a month to discuss with members of the faculty all manner of questions including that of qualifications for practice. This association, which is a rather new undertaking, appears to have promise. It affords a medium for advising students not only about their courses and the law school requirements, but also about the nature of the legal profession and of various types of practice, thus enabling the students to make a more intelligent vocational choice.

Despite the relatively high entrance standards of all the schools, at Illinois from a third to a half of the law students are eliminated at the end of the first year; at Minnesota around onethird, at Chicago and Michigan from a quarter to a third; and at Northwestern and Wisconsin around one-fifth or a little less. These figures, of course, fluctuate from year to year, and are only roughly approximate. The eliminations after the first year do not appear to be substantial; they may be a little higher at Wisconsin than in the other schools because of a rising grade requirement in the second and third vears.

My own opinion is that as we perfect our techniques for predicting success in law, and prevent or discourage the weaker men from entering law school by appropriate entrance requirements, we can afford to bear down less heavily on those who are admitted. The flunking out of law students is to them a costly and tragic affair, and wherever possible the elimination should be at the threshold rather than later. The problem necessarily is one of degree and will vary from school to school.

Character, of course, is quite as essential as intellect, but, save in flagrant cases, we have not yet discovered how to detect those weaknesses which lead to unprofessional conduct in later life. Lectures in legal ethics are given at

Chicago by Judge Evans of the Circuit Court of Appeals, and more expanded courses dealing with various aspects of the legal profession, including its ethics. are given at the other schools, the most ambitious of these courses being at Northwestern where biographies of great judges and lawyers, among other books, are read and reported on by the students. But, while all of us agree that these courses are worth giving, we are also agreed that character cannot be taught and that the influences radiating from campus life and from daily contact with men of integrity count more than any instruction. So far as instruction is concerned, certain courses, which I shall describe later, dealing with the problems of administering justice and the philosophy of law, are quite as important as legal ethics in developing a professional conscience.

At Chicago and Illinois the majority of the students and at Northwestern all of the students are organized in junior bar associations affiliated with the Illinois State Bar Association. These associations, among other things, arrange for meetings with outside speakers and appoint two members to represent their school in an annual inter-school moot court competition sponsored by the State Bar Association, in which other Illinois law schools similarly participate. At Illinois and Northwestern all examinations are conducted under the honor system, and the student bar associations help to instill in the student bodies a wholehearted acceptance of the trust imposed in them.

# II. Experimentation in Legal Materials and Teaching Methods

Among the things which most impressed me in my visits was the extent to which professors were using their own specially selected materials in class, either in the shape of their own previously published casebooks, or, more frequently, with mimeographed or lithoprinted compilations. At Michigan over half, and at Northwestern nearly half,

the staple courses are being taught from original materials of this sort, while at Illinois seven out of eleven professors are using their own case-books in one or more courses. Extensive use of mimeographed materials is being made at Chicago, and the output will presumably be increased under the new 2-4 plan to be later described. Several courses at Minnesota and Wisconsin are also being given in this form.

In these newer compilations the monotony of the cases is frequently broken by the reproduction and discussion of pertinent legislation, forms, extracts from treatises and law review articles, and special problems. The flexibility permitted by mimeographing or litho-printing enables the content of courses, at very little expense, to be varied from year to year by eliminating old matter or incorporating new as experience dictates and as judicial and legislative developments take place. New courses may also be readily constructed as need arises. Thus special courses in legislation, judicial administration, the legal profession, introduction to law, and others have made a general appearance.

There is a marked and apparently growing tendency to combine into a particular course allied or interdependent topics which used to be treated in two or more separate courses. Thus at Michigan, Northwestern, and Chicago, there are the now familiar courses in business organizations, comprising most of the older topics of agency, partnership and corporations, with new matter relating to reorganizations and kindred topics. Grouped together also in single courses at Michigan, Illinois, Northwestern and Chicago, under the heading of security transactions or credit transactions, are the older topics of suretyship and mortgages, with considerable space allowed for conditional sales, pledges, trust receipts, etc. Courses in creditors' rights or some comparable title (embracing bankruptcy, receiverships, garnishments, attachments, etc.) are being given at Michigan, Northwestern, Chicago and Wisconsin. Wills, trusts and future interests have been combined at Michigan, and a new course in fiduciary administration has been developed, while at Northwestern an elaborate new course in administrative law, given three hours a week for a year, includes some of the matter which used to be taught in public utilities, anti-trusts and labor law.

Along with this ferment of experimentation with materials, there are many departures in teaching techniques. There is, to begin with, a general effort to break the classes up into smaller groups. At Michigan and Illinois the first year courses and the larger second and third year courses are taught in two sections. Less extensive sectioning obtains at Chicago, and, due to smaller classes, at Northwestern, while to stimulate the first year classes periodic short examinations or quizzes are given at Michigan, Illinois and Wisconsin.

To encourage original work the first vear class at Northwestern is divided into six groups, each under a professor, and each student is required to write one extended paper on some legal topic each semester. A somewhat similar device is used at Wisconsin, applicable, however, to third year students. Individual work is further stimulated in all the schools by requiring briefing and argumentation. At Wisconsin the facts are drawn from pending cases before the State Supreme Court, and when each argument is completed the students are given the briefs of the lawyers to compare with their own briefs, and may later listen to the arguments when they take place in the Supreme Court.

Small seminars in which there are written papers and group discussions are offered in all the schools except Minnesota, but they do not bulk very large in the scheme of things, the students generally preferring to take the

regular courses; and it is clear that other devices to stimulate original work are being more and more relied on, such as those mentioned, and certain special experiments which I shall briefly refer to.

One of these is Professor Kocourek's technique in his course in security transactions at Northwestern. He has constructed his own casebook, which contains, for each particular section or topic, first a group of cases (very greatly abridged both as to fact and opinion in order to permit the inclusion of a larger number) and then a group of problems whose solution can be arrived at by a study of the preceding cases. Unlike the ordinary course, these cases are not discussed in class. Each classroom hour consists of the analysis of an assigned problem. In addition, each student is required during the course to analyze in writing a certain number of the problems, the papers being graded in lieu of a final examination. I attended one of these classes and the procedure was as follows: The roll was called and each student was asked to state whether or not he would reverse or affirm the judgment of the lower court in the problem case. A student who favored reversal was then called on to argue his position. He rose and made his argument, basing it on an analysis of particular cases in the casebook. A student who was for affirmance made a similar argument from his point of view. Then followed another argument for reversal and another for affirmance. At the close of each argument the particular student was questioned vigorously by other students who took a contrary view. When the four arguments had been completed the problem was thrown open for general discussion, which completed the hour.

Professor Kocourek, who sat as a judge, announced that he would reserve decision and state his conclusions fully at the next hour. I was impressed by the vigor with which the students went

at each other, and the evident stimulation which they got from having to tackle a problem in the way a lawyer would have to tackle it. The class, however, was a small one and the method might not be so easy to employ with large numbers, or with courses containing a great number of small subdivisions not justifying a full hour of discussion.

Many of the casebooks now in use contain a liberal admixture of special problems which are sometimes prepared for and debated in class, and are sometimes analyzed in written papers; indeed, the variety of special teaching devices which are being employed by different men almost defy classification. Professor Katz of Chicago, for example, in one of his courses which is scheduled for three classroom hours a week, has dispensed with two of the three classroom hours and uses the time to meet once a week separately with seven small groups into which he has divided the class for that purpose. He assigns special problems and questions to these students which are then discussed in the group meetings. He grades each student on his performance and is endeavoring to systematize the procedure.

# III. Broadening the Social Outlook of Students

Legal education is straining to give students a wider view of the development and place of law in society. The problem is being attacked in various ways.

In the first place, there is an increased emphasis upon the public law courses. Not many years ago constitutional law was rarely, if ever, a required subject. Now it appears in the required first year curriculum at Northwestern (the first school, I believe, which took this step) and at Illinois and Wisconsin, and in the second year at Minnesota.

Not many years ago the field of legislation was in all law schools treated merely incidentally in those subjects where statutes were met with. Now special courses in the legislative process, dealing with such topics as the interpretation, content, scope, preparation, drafting, amendment, and enforcement of legislation are being offered in mimeographed form at Minnesota, Michigan, Chicago and Wisconsin. A course in current legislation, open to a limited number of the best students, is given at Northwestern by from three to five faculty members. The work consists of the examination and critical study of recent legislation and legislative proposals, both state and federal. It runs throughout the third year and provides, among other things, a way of getting wide cooperation among a group of teachers.

With the phenomenal growth of boards and commissions, administrative law, as might be expected, is assuming a new importance in most of the schools. It will be required, for example, at Minnesota beginning next year, and I have already referred to the very extensive course at Northwestern which, in addition, offers special courses dealing with workmen's compensation and the Interstate Commerce Commission. Other public law courses, such as taxation, labor law, and trade regulation are being increasingly emphasized in the various schools. International law, offered at Michigan, Northwestern, Illinois and Wisconsin; Roman law at Northwestern; the history of English law at Northwestern and (intermittently) at Wisconsin; Professor Wigmore's course in the world's legal systems; courses in co-operative organizations and automobile accidents at Wisconsin, and in radio law, aeronautical law, and commercial arbitration at Northwestern-all of these are symptomatic of the inroads being made on the old orthodox curriculum. And the attemps by individual teachers to weave into their substantive law courses sociological, historical, political and

economic materials are further indications of the rapid shift in point of view that is taking place.

The problem now is chiefly one of time and partly of motivation. In a three year law curriculum there is not nearly enough time for a student to cover all these courses if he is to take the orthodox substantive law courses. And, particularly with bar examinations confronting him (except in Wisconsin where the graduates of the only two law schools in the state are admitted on diploma), the average student wants to stick to the bread and butter stuff. Hence, except where they are required, many of the courses I have mentioned are elected by only a handful of students, and a few of them are so rarely taken that they really exist only in catalogs. Yet they are felt to be important—perhaps, from the point of view of the future of the Bar and its contribution to society, more important than some, at least, of the more conventional subjects. These last, however, are what pull the students. What then is to be done?

An approach to the time problem is under consideration at Wisconsin. It has been suggested that a number of the longer courses be offered concurrently in a shorter form, in which no attempt would be made to cover the same territory, but in which the student would at least be introduced through cases, and perhaps text materials, to the most fundamental concepts. After the first year each student would be required to elect approximately one quarter of his work in the short-form courses (which would run, say, three hours a week for five weeks), and the remainder in the long form. In this way the student would be able, in his three years, to take nearly all of the subjects in the curriculum, except a few specialties like patent law. A short-form course in partnerships along these lines at Wisconsin, based on mimeographed cases and statutory problems, has proved successful. Whether such a plan will be feasible remains to be seen.

Minnesota, with its 2-4 course, has approached the question of time and also of motivation in an entirely new way. The 2-4 course was established optionally in 1931, but beginning next fall four years in law school are to be required of all students whether they have taken more than the required two years of pre-law or not. The four years consist of the following: (1) The orthodox first year of law; (2) a prescribed second year of substantive law subjects; (3) a third year consisting of prescribed courses in procedure with electives in other law fields: and (4) a fourth year with required courses in judicial administration, jurisprudence, legislation, and administrative law (or labor law and trade regulation) plus electives in law subjects or in courses given by the college. In practice the students have not elected the college courses. Thus the effect, in comparison with the 3-3 course, has been to shorten the college content, and increase the legal content, of the six years. To some the reduction in college training may seem like a step backward, but on behalf of the plan a number of things are pointed out.

First, the required courses of the fourth year are the equivalent in time of at least half a college year, and in point of effort and active interest may be worth considerably more. Judicial administration, for example, contains much history and some political science and government; jurisprudence is thought to be fully the equal of any college course in philosophy, and of more value to the student of law: while the course in legislation contains a large quantity of readings and materials in political science and government, and, to a less extent, history. Administrative law (or labor law and trade regulation), also required, may similarly be regarded as equivalent to college courses in government or political science.

Secondly, it is believed at Minnesota that students who stay on in college after two years are apt to develop poor work habits, and that it is better to start their professional training at that point, capture their interest, and then, building upon that interest, introduce them to some of the fields of learning which, if they had taken them in college, would have seemed less significant.

Thirdly, most of the men in the 2-4 course who begin their college work at Minnesota elect a two year pre-law curriculum worked out by the law school, in which foreign languages and the natural sciences are not required, thus leaving room for more extended work in history, political science, economics, sociology and philosophy. Moreover, a number of courses in these fields are prescribed, including philosophy, logic (with some use being made of Wigmore's "Principles of Judicial Proof"), ethics (with some consideration of legal ethics and of Julius Henry Cohen's "Law: A Business or a Profession?"), government (a special course in the evolution of governmental institutions to be taught next year by a graduate of the Harvard Law School), and English constitutional history. Most of these courses are taught in special sections or classes consisting of pre-law students only, and the effort will be to relate them increasingly to the law. It is felt that this two-year program represents in cultural value at least as much as is represented by the three years of haphazard electives and of required languages and sciences which most undergraduates go in for. At the end of the second year of law the degree of Bachelor of Science in Law is awarded.

The 2-4 plan at Chicago, which goes into effect next fall, differs sharply in arrangement from the Minnesota plan. The first year at Chicago is to consist of: (1) a beginning course in procedure; (2) contracts and quasi-contracts; (3) family relations; (4) torts; (5)

legal methods and materials, which, in part, is an elementary course in juris-prudence along original lines; (6) a course in psychology "relevant to the study of substantive and procedural law," to be taught by Professor Adler, who is trained in law as well as in psychology and philosophy; and (7) English constitutional history, to be taught by an historian not on the law faculty.

The second year, which will be prescribed, is to consist, as stated, of property and criminal law and also of courses in sales, business organization, procedure, government, economic theory, and accounting. The third year is to be largely prescribed and will consist, in addition to staple law courses, of courses in public finance, legal history and ethics. The course in ethics will consider "ethical principles and their relation to law; standards of reasonableness, concepts of economic justice as related to notions of fair price, fair wage and usury; the bearing of ethical analysis upon ideas of natural law, due process, and related concepts."

One-half of the work of the fourth year will be prescribed; the other half will be elective, but students will be required to concentrate their elective work in two of the following general fields: crimes, marketing and credit, property, economic and business organization and regulation, government, civil procedure, and history and theory of law. In each of these fields the studies will be a mixture of law and the social sciences. In general, the details of the second, third and fourth year programs have not yet been worked out.

Similarly, at Chicago, the four years in law school are to be obligatory whether the students have had more than two or three years of pre-law work. Students who enter with four years of pre-law work will be allowed to take the four annual comprehensive examinations in three years. The plan differs

further from the Illinois experiment in that all the courses, whether taught by law men or not, will be given in the law school, will be open to law students only, and in the social science fields, will be related as intimately as possible to the law work. It is hoped also that at least one or two social scientists will be attached to the law school faculty and will conduct all or most of their teaching in the law school, so that there will be the closest possible collaboration with the law teachers; and joint seminars and jointly conducted courses will probably be worked out.

Except for Minnesota and Chicago, none of the other schools appears to be moving toward a reduction of the amount of pre-law study; if anything, the movement is in the opposite direction and toward the ultimate requirement of a bachelor's degree in all cases before beginning law school. Most of these schools recommend to students interested in law certain pre-law courses on subjects in the field of the social sciences. At Wisconsin an attempt is being made to work out a pre-law major in the social sciences cutting across the ordinary requirements of concentration in some one department, and plans are under consideration for a special course in introduction to law to be given at the start of the sophomore year to prelaw students in order to give them not only some notion of the function of law in society, and what law is, and how courts operate, but also to indicate the implications for those who are going to be lawyers of the various courses in the social science field which the students will be taking.

# IV. Faculty Activities; Conclusion

It is a sign of the times that in all the schools many faculty members are engaged in work of a quasi-public nature, such as the drafting of legislation, the giving of legal advice to governmental agencies, service on committees appointed by bar associations or governments, participation in judicial councils, and carrying on research in connection with these and similar activities. This shift from the purely scholarly studies and writings of a generation ago toward public service is of much significance and will in its own way, as it has already begun to do, bring a new air of reality into law school classrooms.

Symptomatic also of the impact on law schools of the changing institutions and concepts of government which characterize our age, are the expansion of the public law courses, already referred to; the operation of an Air Law Institute and a Scientific Crime Detection Laboratory by the law school at Northwestern; the drafting of legislation by certain law review editors at Wisconsin, and by students in the legislation course at Minnesota and perhaps elsewhere; the rotating apprenticeship of postgraduate law fellows at Wisconsin in governmental departments and commissions; and the sponsorship by various schools of meetings and forums on questions of public law.

There is some risk that the immersion of teachers and even students in contemporary problems, if carried too far, may crowd out the devotion to scholarship without which education degenerates and long-range problems are neglected. I do not think the danger point has yet been reached, for in all the schools there are many men, who, to paraphrase Justice Holmes, have set their course by stars they have never seen and are digging by the divining rod for springs they may never reach. But if we are not careful, there is some chance that the acclaim given to external activities, the excitement of participation in them, and the very substantial aid which law teachers can give to the profession and the public in the solution of their current difficulties, may result, first, in distracting the attention of too many potential scholars from the central task of producing for the future and not merely for the present; secondly, in a tendency to select teachers whose tastes and capabilities run toward the outer world rather than the inner quest; and thirdly, in the diversion of a disproportionate amount of available funds and man-power to undertakings of merely immediate value.

To counteract any possible danger in these directions, I should think it might be well for the law schools to take stock of their research activities; to compare notes; to co-ordinate their efforts and their plans; and to serve notice that the age-old task of scholarship is still their first consideration. This word of reminder is not intended as a disparagement of the generous response by law teachers to the needs of their timesa response which perhaps has been too much lacking in the past. Certainly there must be room for both kinds of activities, which in a sense overlap and supplement each other. The only question is one of proportion and of emphasis. If we do not forget that there is such a question we shall not be likely to go wrong.

In conclusion, I venture the assertion that with the changes already made in law school curricula and methods, and those which are in progress, legal education, not many years hence, while still based upon a solid core of substantive law and employing the case method as the predominant technique, will in its supplementary techniques and content and in its whole outlook and dynamics, have achieved a thoroughgoing readaptation to the needs of the modern world.

# **ACTIVE CHAPTER NEWS**

# BLACKSTONE

Chicago-Kent College of Law

The officers of Blackstone Chapter held several meetings during the summer vacation to discuss plans for rushing, and also to discuss the problem of making a gift to the school. Chicago alumni of the chapter contributed gen-

erously to a fund which was intended to be used for providing a new and improved lighting system for the library at Chicago-Kent College of Law, but it developed that the proposed indirect system was too expensive, both



as to initial cost and as o upkeep, so a substitute plan is being considered

Vice-justice Schmacher attended the summer session of the University of Colorado Law School, and returned with glowing accounts of the scenery and atmosphere.

Four PAD graduates of June 1937, who took the Illinois state bar examination in September were successful in passing. The fortunate men were Brothers Jack Lannon, Les Bern, Joe Clarke and Bart Fisher.

The Chapter has already held several smokers this semester, which have resulted in the pledging of seven men, all of whom are in the first or second year of school. One of the pledges is the freshman who had the highest average in his first semester in school, for which he received the copy of Black's legal

dictionary given each semester by Blackstone chapter.

The chapter looks forward to a general betterment scholastically. This is occasioned by the rise in its standing during the last terms, when it attained third position among the fraternities at Chicago-Kent. The actives are now striving for first place, and the splendid records of Brothers Harry Auspitz and Sidney Hines, initiated last June, brighten the outlook considerably.

The officers of Story and Webster chapters have honored Blackstone smokers, and the three chapters are, at present, contemplating some joint parties for the winter months. The district and alumni officers of PAD have also rendered valuable advice and assistance. Blackstone acknowledges its gratitude to George Fink, Ed Hale, Bob Owen and Phil Brennan.

# BREWER

Stetson University

Another distinguished Floridian became a member of PAD when Governor Fred P. Cone was taken into the bond of Phi Alpha Delta by David Brewer Chapter on November 12. Brother Cone is the fourth Florida Governor within recent years to become a PAD.

Outstanding among the numerous Stetson Homecoming festivities was the annual PAD breakfast which brought together seventy-five members of the fraternity from all over the state. The principal address was delivered by Florida's chief executive. Short talks were given by Bert Fish (Brewer) minister to Egypt and Congressman Joe Hendricks (Brewer). J. Edwin Larson (Fletcher) U. S. Collector of Internal Reve-

nue was also present.

Brewer chapter is fortunate in having an outstanding pledge group from the first year class. The pledges are Ward Hunter, Jasper; Neil MacMillan, DeLand; Wilton Rowe, Orlando; Tom Kirkland, Miami; J. B. Rodgers, Miami; Hal P. Kirkland, Marianna; Harris Lowry, Stuart; and John Cherry, Center Hill.

On October 12, Brewer Chapter initiated seven embryo lawyers and on November 12 three more initiates went through the ceremony. Judge E. L. Powe of DeLand, was one of the three initiated on November 12. Judge Powe is the grandfather of Robert L. Powe who is the clerk of Brewer Chapter. The new brothers initiated this fall include Governor Cone, Tallahassee; William Solomon, Jacksonville; Elwyn Middleton, Pomona; Eldon McLeod, Appalachicola; Robert Young, Sanford; Edward Warren, South Hill, Virginia; James McElroy, Orlando; Grady Crawford, DeLand; Aubry Stoudenmire, DeLand; and Judge E. L. Powe, DeLand.

For the first time in the history of Brewer Chapter, the local brothers and pledges went in for politics and brought home the bacon in a very impressive manner. Brother Eldon McLeod, made his first political venture and captured the presidency of the Senior Law class. Brother Robert Young was elected as Vice-President of the Senior Class, and Pledge Brother Pat Kelley is the Treasurer.

In the Junior Class, PAD is represented by Brother Elwyn Middleton as president, Pledge Brother Rodney Durrance as vice-president, and Brother Grady Crawford as secretary.

Pledge Brother Thomas Kirkland is the head of the first year class.

# CLAY

University of Kentucky
Clay Chapter's plan of alternate
meetings is working out successfully.
One week is devoted to business and the
next to social activities. This balances
the program and brings out good attendance.

Several of the brothers are engaged in scholastic activities. Sam Milner is business manager of the Kentucky Law Journal. Joseph Freeland is student editor and Charles Gaad, B. F. Moynahan, Jr., and Steve White are members of the editorial staff.

The College of Law is now preparing to move into its new building. The structure is of brick, air-conditioned and has glass brick windows with Venetian blinds in the library. Efforts are being made to obtain a chapter room in the building.

# HAY

Western Reserve University

Among the alumni who attended an Active-Alumni Smoker at the chapter house on October 27, were Claude J.

Parker, former District Justice; Wayne L. Townsend, Professor of Law of Western Reserve University; and Ed-



win D. Northrup, Deputy District Justice for the Cleveland District. Cider, doughnuts, gallons of coffee, an off-key kitchen quartet, and hours of interesting conversation and tall talk were events of the evening.

The chapter recently pledged the following men: Franklyn S. Judson, Wickliffe, Ohio; Lawrence C. Turner, London, Kentucky; William T. Walker, Lakewood, Ohio; Richard R. Burkhardt, and Russell Diehl, Cleveland, Ohio; and Hubert Marshall, Willoughby, Ohio. Formal Pledging was held at the chapter house November 8th.

Justice Townsend announced the appointment of a committee to organize and act as a Placement Bureau for graduating members of John Hay Chapter. Hudson Hyatt is chairman of the committee, composed of Joseph Hegedus, Jr., Albert B. Toth, and Robert Munn.

A Legal Aid Committee consisting of Brother Lloyd R. Townsend, Pledge Brothers Lawrence C. Turner and J. Lyman Bryan, Jr., has been appointed to supervise better study methods among members of the chapter.

Brother Robert S. Munn is the newly elected Justice of the Peace of South Euclid, Ohio.

A team composed of Brothers Santo Dellaria and Hudson Hyatt has entered the Moot Court Competition sponsored by the Student Bar Association.

Regular bi-weekly luncheons at nearby restaurants are a permanent feature of the Chapter program. In the future, alumni and actives will be invited to attend and address the group on topics pertaining to their special fields of practice or study.

# **HAMLIN**

Loyola University

PAD'S newest chapter now has eleven active members and twelve pledges. Brothers Evan Sweet, Edmund Galtone, Z. M. Koistovich and Roger Kelly are the scholastic leaders of their respective classes.

The chapter has instituted bi-weekly luncheon meetings. On November 18, Supreme Secretary Frank M. Ludwick and Brother Kent Redwine, a member of the California Legislature, addressed the meeting.

The chapter is joining with PDP in planning an annual law school dance which will be held at the California Country Club on December 17.

# **HAMMOND**

University of Iowa

With the enthusiastic assistance of PAD alumnus Hammond Chapter started the fall semester with an ambitious

program. With the fine cooperation of Brothers Gaffney, Davis, Messer, Jackson and Morrison the chapter raised its membership to 23 actives. Rallys and smokers gained the atten-



tion of Iowa law students so that by the end of November a dozen new candidates were slated for initiation.

Plans for the winter season include Sunday night dinners, smokers, two social events and the annual Founder's Day banquet. Seminars for pledges are a regular part of the chapter's programs.

### HOLMES

Stanford University

Holmes Chapter regrets to report that Justice William Peterson was unable to return to school this semester which caused a realignment of chapter officers. Perry Moerdyke Jr., former vice justice was elected justice, his position being filled by William Rohkam.

The first luncheon of the fall semester welcomed back to Stanford, Brother John B. Hurlbut, who had been appointed associate professor of law to replace Clark Whittier, retired. Brother Hurlbut had engaged in active practise since his graduation in 1931. All faculty PADs turned out for the occasion. They were Dean Marion Kirkwood, Professors Cathcart, Owens, Bingham and Turrentine.

At the second luncheon Professor Bingham gave a talk on "Realistic Theory of the Law." This type of meeting has met with the enthusiastic approval of the active chapter and will continue as a part of the regular program.



Lt. Governor Hatfield

Outstanding event of the semester was a banquet on October 22nd, at which Lt. Governor Hatfield of California, was guest of honor. An honorary membership in PAD was granted to the state's executive that evening. Brother Hatfield is one of Stanford's outstanding graduates, a Phi Beta Kappa and Order of Coif man. Brother I. M. Peckham, former United States Attorney introduced the honored guest. Immediately following the initiation formal pledging ceremonies were held.

# HUGHES

University of Denver

Hughes Chapter is eagerly looking forward to a bigger and better year in 1937 and 1938. Steps are being taken to establish a closer connection with the Alumni members living in and near Denver. The chapter plans to have outstanding men in legal circles give short talks at their monthly meetings. Members of the fraternity are also to make brief talks on some phase of the law that has appealed to them. It is felt this will further the purpose of the Phi Alpha Delta Fraternity, establishing needed contacts, and make for mutual understanding among the brothers.

Brother Charles Ozias has obtained

the Directors Room, Denver Rocky Mountain American Automobile Association for chapter meetings. All are quite proud of this place.

Harrison Loesch of Montrose, Colorado, was initiated into the chapter September 14th. Brother Loesch was one of the outstanding pledges at the law school last year.

Brother Davis L. Barker has been appointed Rush Captain for the year, and contacts are already being established with new men at the Law School.

The chapter eagerly awaits the results of the Colorado Bar Association. Some of the best men who were outstanding among the student body are waiting for the Bar to admit them as lawvers.

The Law School at Denver University had been partly remodeled to provide larger space for the library, a place for the librarian and an extra classroom.

# JAY

George Washington University

On Monday night, October 18, Professor H. G. Spaulding, of the George Washington University Law School faculty and alumni member of the Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity was host to about 50 members of the John Jav Chapter and their guests. The chapter had as its guest speaker, Honorable Dean Aitchison, member of the Interstate Commerce Commission, also an alumni member of the fraternity.

Brother Aitchison's address dealt mainly with the relationship of the study of law to the work of the Inter-Commission. state Commerce stressed the necessity of the lawyer being able to cope with members of other professions by having a practical and working knowledge of their subjects. He said that lawyers should not confine themselves to legal knowledge but should develop a general knowledge of things.

After partaking of the delicious food served by Professor Spaulding, the chapter was favored with songs by Brother Aitchison and Professor Spaulding.

# KENT CHAPTER

University of Idaho

Kent Chapter regrets to report that Robert Baker of Rupert, Idaho, a student



of high standing and a member of the senior class, was killed in an auto accident at the beginning of the school year.

# **KNOX**

University of Arizona

Weekly luncheons, meetings twice each month, smokers and entertainment are part of the very active program being carried on by Knox Chapter. Three formal pledgings this semester has accounted for 18 pledges.

At a recent smoker talks were given by the law professors. The evening ended with boxing bouts. At another meeting color motion pictures of deep sea fishing in the Gulf of Lower California were shown.

During the regular meetings pledging and mock trials are features of the program. The chapter is divided into contestants and jurors.

Four brothers passed the Arizona State Bar during the summer. They were Max Layton, Jack Rood, Byron Ivancovich and Gaynor Stover.

# **RAPALLO**

New York University

Though in the past Rapallo Chapter has seen several of its members elevated to the honorary position of "law review", its policy in the selection of its members has always been well within the spirit of that magnificently inspiring letter, so eloquently expressive of the qualities expected of PAD men everywhere, recently written by our Supreme Faculty Adviser, Professor Wil-Rapallo has firmly established son. the precedent of accepting into its membership only those who measure up to these expectations. The chapter has already voted to bestow an award in the form of a gold fraternity key to the member who at the end of the school year shall have attained the highest scholastic record.

Brothers Conway, DiGangi, Derkasch, Galvin and Hocassio, were initiated into the chapter on November 19, at the Holly Hotel before a representative gathering of PAD men. Brother Constable of the Alumni chapter, and District Justice Brother McCove addressed the group.

The chapter has undertaken an ambitious program of lectures to be given at New York University by men who have attained distinction in their respective fields of the law. Brothers Scevarese and Hammer, members of the New York judiciary, and also Professor De Stoovere, as well as other prominent lawyers and professors will speak.

Regular monthly joint meetings of alumni and active members, are very successful and thoroughly enjoyable.

Another initiation is contemplated later in the year. The chapter is now decisive in its intenton to establish permanent quarters at Washington Square next year. A substantial increase in membership will permit the advantages of chapter rooms. A library, devoted to the exclusive use of PAD men, will be provided for. The active chapter will then extend an invitation to the alumni members and those brothers of PAD, visiting New York, to make these rooms their headquarters.

# **MAGRUDER**

University of Illinois

Magruder Chapter continues to lead the five University of Illinois legal fraternities in scholarship. Phi Alpha

Delta members of the Editorial staff of the Illinois Bar Journal are busy preparing notes for publication in the Bar Journal in the near future. Four of last year's seniors are engaged in work toward a higher



degree in law at Harvard, Yale, Columbia, and Michigan.

On November 6, the chapter played a football game with the Phi Delta Phi chapter. PAD's winning by a score of six to nothing. Following the game the losing team treated the winners to a Dutch supper. The result of this game insured PADs first place in the law school football league.

Among the newly elected officers of the University of Illinois Junior Bar Association were William Burt, first vice-president, Willard Ice, second vicepresident, and Roger Fruin, secretary, all of whom are members of Phi Alpha

Delta.

### REESE

University of Nebraska

Reese Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta reports an enthusiastic active class of 17, a pledge class of 13 and a chapter

house filled to capacity.

Brothers Munson, Haley, Griffin and Nuquist who have charge of the Freshman



study sessions find that the pledges are

taking a keen interest in their work and enjoying their studies.

The chapter was host to the Law school faculty recently at a dinner and smoker. Brother Griffin proved his ability as a huntsman by supplying the ducks for the occasion.

The smoker and dinner was a success in that it gave the brothers and pledges an opportunity to become better acquainted with Nebraska Law school's newest professors, Mr. Taintor, II, who recently came to Nebraska from Louisiana and Mr. Lloyd Marti, attorney of Lincoln, who is again connected with the faculty.

Brothers of Reese Chapter successfully entered the law school political arena this year. Brother McMahon was elected as representative of the senior class and president of the board of directors of the Nebraska Law School Association. Brother Munson was elected as the other representative to the board from the senior class and Brother Limpricht represents the junior class. Pledge Cattle of the freshmen class serves on the board with them.

# SUTHERLAND

University of Utah

A smoker was held during the second week of the quarter at which rushees were entertained. A very successful dinner-dance was held on December 4th.

Several of the brothers played in the annual Barrister-Medic football game. Practically all the brothers attended the Barrister-Medic party on November 12th.

Prominent local lawyers have consented to present talks giving phases of the law, not a part of the regular program of instruction, as a feature of future meetings.

Brother W. H. Leary, Dean of the Law School, has been confined to bed with an ear infection.

# Do You Know Anyone In This List?

It is extremely difficult to keep our mailing list up to date because our members neglect to advise us of changes in addresses. Obviously none of the brothers listed below will see this list because mail cannot be sent to them. Read this list carefully and, if you can correct any addresses, jot them down on a postal card or a sheet of paper and send them to the Supreme Secretary's office, 333 Roosevelt Building, Los Angles, California. Perhaps someone will do the same favor for you sometime, who knows?

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Fennicum, Ralph E., 1020 W. 19th St., Des Moines, Iowa.

Fillmore, Frank S., 1070 26th St., Des Moines, Iowa.

Foley, Adrian L., Sanborn, Iowa.

Hager, Paul W., Cedar Falls, Iowa.

Head, Joe, 2010 6th Ave., Apt. 6, Des Moines, Iowa.

Heath, Brooks A., 1109 19th St., Des Moines,

Hodges, Fridolin A., Southern Surety Co., Des Moines, Iowa.

Holt, James S., Ft. Madison, Iowa.

Huebner, Warren L., 2225 Grant St., Des Moines, Iowa.

Jenks, Max S., 620 E. Broadway, Eagle Grove, Iowa

Jones, J. W., 1105 Hersey Ave., Muscatine, Iowa.

Kaus, Philip H., Spencer, Iowa.

Keck, Edmond A., Wapello, Iowa.

Kelley, Wm. S., Davenport, Iowa.

Krueger, Albert C., 2317 Forest Ave., Des Moines, Iowa.

Lewis, J. K., Muscatine, Iowa.

Lohr, Clair E., 314 Southern Surety Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa.

Long, Trescott H., 8th Floor Register & Tribune Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa. May, Don, Rock Valley, Iowa.

McCammon, John P., Stas Clothing House, Perry, Iowa.

Miller, Leon N., Southern Surety Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa.

Nelson, A. R., Lake Mills, Iowa. O'Grady, Harry R., Ayrshire, Iowa.

Pella, DeVries C., Parkersburg, Iowa.

Sloan, Wm. B., 1828 6th Avenue, Des Moines, Iowa.

Smalley, Harold A., Winterset, Iowa. Iowa.

Tschantz, Harry L., 518 Liberty St., Des Moines, Iowa.

Ullen, B., Davenport, Iowa.

Vest, Geo. W., 404 Polk Bldg., Des Moines, Iowa.

Weld, Willis A., 325 Marquette St., Davenport, Iowa.

Williams, Paul H., 511 29th St., Des Moines,

Wilson, R., Oelwein, Iowa.

Wittenmeyer, Chas. E., Mapleton, Iowa. Woodward, Cliff E., S. & L. Bldg., Des Moines,

### Michigan

Amerson, Wm. P., 438 Henry St., Detroit,

Brown, Robt. H., c/o Fid. & Cas. Co., Grand Rapids, Mich.

Chamberling, Vell B., Mich. St. Normal Col., Ypsilanti, Mich.

DeLaus, H. Allen, Kalamazoo, Mich.

Dunlap, Gaius H., P. O. Box 773, Marysville, Mich.

Durm, Rolland G., 1601 S. Union Ave., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Evans, J. L., c/o Thomas & Evans, Grand Haven, Mich.

Gerling, John C., 3320 Chicago Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Gladden, Norbert M., 310 W. Hamilton Ave., Flint, Mich.

Hart, A. J., 1606 1st Nat. Bank Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

Hicks, Richard A., 83 Lapham Ave., Dearborn, Mich.

Hubert, Geo. W., 1004 E. Union Ave., Ann Arbor, Mich.

Kolbe, Frank F., Gen. Motors. Bldg., Detroit, Mich.

Murphy, Joseph T., 701 Jamison St., Flint, Mich.

Sharpe, R. Richard, 5024 Cass Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Snyder, Howard V., 5186 Burns Ave., Detroit, Mich.

VonMach, Geo., Chicago Blvd., Detroit, Mich.

Waters, Wm. C., 44 Kingman Ave., Creek, Mich.

Wilkins, Ralph L., 120 Selden Ave., Detroit, Mich.

Winter, E. R., Univ. of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

Wright, John C., Halycon Pl., Grosse Point, Mich.

Yntema, Prof. H. E., Grand Rapids, Mich.

### Minnesota

Baer, Frank D., 1568 Hague, St. Paul, Minn. Battles, Lloyd E., 880 Grand Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

Bjornstad, Harold S., 1510 Thomas St., St. Paul, Minn.

Boyer, Joseph F., Box 121, Hibbing, Minn. Bragdon, Elbridge P., Lakewood White Bear, Minn.

Bronson, Vincent, 150 Glenwood Ave., Mankato, Minn.

Carleston, Robey F., Detroit Lakes, Minn. DeLancey, Archibald H., 3442 21st Ave. So., Minneapolis, Minn.

Egermayer, Albert Geo., 528 6th Ave. S. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Faricy, James J., 1091 Grand Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

Hartwick, E. S., 1206 15th St., N. E., Minneapolis, Minn.

Holmes, Donald A., 875 Osceola Ave., St. Paul, Minn.

Lurton, Malcolm B., 26 S. 4th St., Minneapolis, Minn.

McCabe, Leo L., Santon, Minn.

Merriam, David S., 4608 1st Ave. So., Minneapolis, Minn.

Scanlon, Fred, Thief River Falls, Minn. Scholle, Leslie C., 1276 Laurel Ave., St. Paul,

Stiening, Henry C., Barnesville, Minn.

VanHorn, Jas. R., 1837 Portland Ave., St. Paul, Minn. West, John Maines, Bemidji, Minn.

Wiggins, Geo. B., 220 Powderhorn Tr., Minneapolis, Minn.

### Montana

Gribble, Ulysses A., Helena, Mont. Lynch, Paul H., Wibaux, Mont.

### New Mexico

Burke, Garnett R., 607 McKinley, Albuquerque, N. M. White, John Dill, 112 S. Princeton St., Albuquerque, N. M.

### North Dakota

Asmundsen, Thorden B., Upham, N. D. Chase, Murray C., Grand Forks, N. D. Fletcher, Ernest E., Langdon, N. D. Hansen, Will P., Michigan, N. D.

Higgins, Milton K., Farmers St. Bk. Bldg., Mandan, N. D. Joyce, Cecil A., Grand Forks, N. D. May, Maxwell R., Taylor, N. D.

Mantel, Theo., Grand Forks, N. D.

McDonald, Douglas F., 403 N. 4th St., Grand Forks, N. D.

Preble, Oscar, Williston, N. D. Todd, John N., 305 N. 5th St., Grand Forks, N. D.

### South Dakota

Ash, Robert, Garden City, S. D.

### Utah

Amott, Wesley D., Sugar House, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Corbitt, J. C., Federal Bldg., Salt Lake City, Utah.

Henry, Hugh H., Chester, Utah.

Leishman, Aaron P., Brigham City, Utah.

Wells, Herman J., 252 11th Ave., Salt Lake City, Utah.

Wilson, Chas. H., Fillmore, Utah.

Wootton, Leland S., 1265 E. 3rd So., Salt Lake City, Utah.

### Washington

Duggan, Fred S., 811 Paulson Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

Dunbar, John C., Seattle, Wash.

Edris, Ned., 414 4th Ave. N., Seattle Wash. Edwards, Marion, 1460 Dexter Horton Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

Foy, Raymond E., 2112 5th St. N., Seattle, Wash.

Funk, Wharton, U. S. Vet. Bur., Seattle, Wash.

Goering, Elmer, R.F.D. No. 3, Monroe Wash. Guttorsen, Geo. Chas., Henry Bldg., Seattle,

Hall, Geo., 527 Summitt, N., Seattle, Wash. Hill, R. Dwight, 2229 6th Ave. W., Seattle,

Jurey, John S., 811 Lowman Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

Leib, Karl E., Prof. University of Wash., Seattle, Wash.

Lichty, John, 1408 Dexter Horton Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

Lowe, Glen E., Rockford, Wash.

Miller, Alfred A., 1722 Harvard Ave., Seattle, Wash.

Newland, Kenneth, Hegge Watkins Real Estate Co., Spokane, Wash.

Norton, Robt., 1106 Smith Bldg., Seattle,

Orth, Maurice W., 1401 L. S. Smith Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

Ostrander, Ray E., American Bank Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

Parker, Leslie, T., Olympia, Wash.

Peters, John W., Seattle, Wash.

Richardson, Geo. F., 703 Seaboard Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

Toomey, Floyd F., 1711 Harvard Ave., Seattle, Wash.

Wilson, D. A., Seattle, Wash.

Wukerly, Loren, 140 S. E. St., Tacoma, Wash.

### Wisconsin

Burns, Harry A., Jefferson, Wisc.

Brown, Geo., Marshfield, Wisc.

Clark, Robt. P., Main St., Elroy, Wisc.

Coakley, Maurice P., 223 W. Gilman St., Madison, Wisc.

Dornstall, H. Lester, 1242 Racine St., Racine, Wisc.

Finn, Edwin A., 431 Hawthorne Ct., Madison,

Fox, Carleton E., Rhinelander, Wisc.

Gilbertson, Robt., 68 E. Wisc. Ave., Milwaukee, Wisc.

Griffith, W. Paul, 110 Monona Ave., Madison, Wisc.

Hayes, Edmond L., West Bend, Wisc.

Haggerty, Wm. J., Park Falls, Wisc.

Hendry, Allan P., 204 Bernard Ct., Madison, Wisc.

Hughes. Ellis J., 450 W. Gilman St., Madison, Wisc.

Long, John, Wilson St., Madison, Wisc.

Meier, E. C. Frank, 502 Oak St., Baraboo, Wisc.

Noyes. R. E., Pepin. Wisc.

O'Laughlin, John R., 415 W. Gilman St., Madison, Wisc.

O'Neill, Daniel C., 30 6th St., Cloquet, Wisc. Ransdell, Glenn, Wausau, Wisc.

Roberts, John C., Monroe, Wisc.

Seering, Harold A., Shawano, Wisc.

Searcy, John, 822 W. Johnson, St., Madison, Wisc.

Smith, Gilbert J., 368 19th Ave., Milwaukee,

Smith. Gordon B., Medford, Wisc.

VanOstrand, Dexter C., 214 W. Gilman St., Madison, Wisc.

Warner. John C., 404 Security Bldg., Milwaukee, Wisc.

### Wyoming

Almon, Edw. B., Cheyenne, Wyo.

Brown, Edwin L., Jr., Lusk, Wyo.

Dwinnell, Percy L., Torrington, Wyo. O'Hara, Thos. W., Rawlins, Wyo.

Topping, James I., 430 Boyd Bldg., Cheyenne, Wyo.

# NEWS OF ALUMNI

# Chicago Alumni

On Friday, October 22, the Chicago Alumni Chapter started under way for another successful year with the largest turnout for a monthly meeting in its history.

The chapter is sponsoring another rushing party for the local chapters. Last year, the party was a big success and many pledges were secured through it. This year, it's going to be bigger and better than ever.

The active chapters of Blackstone, Fuller, Marshall, Story and Webster with their rushees were present. The following PADs spoke on behalf of their chapter: (Blackstone) Donald M. Campbell, Judge James F. Fardy; (Fuller) Edwin F. Albertsworth; (Marshall) Ernest E. Puttkammer; (Story) Chief Justice C. J. Harrington, J. J. Cherry; (Webster) Judge Philip J. Finnegan.

Speaking on behalf of the National Chapter was Supreme Justice Dwight H. Green who discussed the American Bar Association convention, and also the meeting of the Supreme Board.

# Cleveland Alumni

Cleveland Alumni Chapter started the fall semester off with a program of great activity. The annual picnic proved to be an outstanding success. Common Pleas Judge Brother George P. Baer acted as Master of Ceremonies and kept the "spirits" of the 40 odd brothers who attended very high.

For the third straight year the alumni baseball team defeated the active team. This year the score was 12-8. The feature of this nine inning tussle was

two home runs by Dan Sammon of the alumni. There were only two errors committed by each team. (Seems as though the boys are "practicing up" for this annual game).

An innovation which looked and sounded like a political campaign was the game between Republicans and Democrats which ended with a score of 14 to 7 in favor of the Republicans. From all indications this will be the secondary athletic feature of each picnic as the boys got a load of politics off their minds.

Wednesday, August 18, was Phi Alpha Delta Day at the Great Lakes Exposition. About 100 members, wives and sweethearts attended a dinner at the Alpine Village Tavern at the "Expo". Brother Harold H. Burton, Mayor of Cleveland, commended the fraternity on its activity in the legal profession and the civic interests of Cleveland. Walter Zuber, alumni president, James L. Broz, Jr., alumni secretary, and Ross Mortimer were the committee in charge.



Harold H. Burton

Harold H. Burton, Hay Honorary '35, is mayor of Cleveland at the present time. He is running for re-election this fall and is expected to swing to victory by a larger margin than he did in 1935 when his 40,000 vote plurality set a new record in the City of Cleveland. (Ed. Note: He did.) The Mayor incidentally finds time to attend all local PAD functions and is very active in PAD work. He was the feature speaker of the program which was broadcast on PAD night from Cleveland in 1936. At the present time the following members of Hay Chapter are connected with the city government: Robert Burri, Hay '22, Assistant Welfare Director, Daniel F. Sammon, Hay '27, Assistant Police Prosecutor, James L. Broz, Jr., Cleveland Alumni Secretary, Hay '30, Attorney to the Purchasing Agent.



James V. Suhr

James V. Suhr, former officer of the Cleveland Alumni Chapter, was elected to the highest office in the American Legion of Ohio, namely, the Department Commander, at the convention at Columbus in August 1937. He is '38 years old, a native of Norwalk, Ohio. He served over seas with the Anti Aircraft Battalion and upon his return from

France was graduated from Western Reserve University in 1921 with AB degree and Phi Beta Kappa honors. He is a member of the Sigma Nu social fraternity. He graduated from Western Reserve University Law School in 1923. He is a member of the firm of Caldwell. Prasse and Suhr. The two partners, as well as four other members of the firm, are PADs from Hay Chapter. He is a member of the East Cleveland Post No. 163 of the American Legion and has been very active in Legion work in Cleveland and the State of Ohio. He has been chairman of the Cuyahoga County Council, a District Commander, and the Ohio Department Chief Commander in 1936. He also served as legal counsel for the American Legion, 1936 convention corporation of Cleveland. A dinner is being planned for September 30 at which Brother Suhr will be the guest of honor.

# Denver Alumni

Twenty PADs attended a meeting in Denver on November 15th, to formulate plans for the reorganization of the Denver Alumni.

A committee of three was appointed to canvass the entire list of PAD in Denver for a luncheon meeting at a future date. John Griffith, Clerk of the Denver County Court was appointed Chairman of the committee. He is a former justice of Gunter Chapter. The other members of the committee are Byron Rocers, Attorney General for the State of Colorado and Lansford Butler, attorney in Denver.

CHARLES E. LANE, the PAD District Justice from Cheyenne, Wyoming attended the meeting.

# New York Alumni

At the joint meeting of Rapallo Chapter and the New York Alumni Chapter at the Midston Club on October 29th, a suggestion was made that

each of the Phi Alpha Delta Alumnus in the metropolitan area be circularized with reference to employment of active chapter members or of recent law school graduates.

The suggestion is this: If you have full-time employment or part-time employment of any nature; of even so minor a nature as assisting on one case or in one matter for a day or so; get in touch either by mail or telephone with Brother John T. Leal, Jr., 39 Lynwood Road, Scarsdale, New York. Telephone: Scarsdale 4106. Brother Leal has agreed to act as a clearing house for such employment. He will constantly keep on hand a list of Brothers available for employment and upon receipt of your notification, will contact the most suitable person and advise you either by telgeraph or telephone when he will report.

The November meeting of the New York Alumni was attended by Brothers Palmer, McCool, Rutledge, Hammer, Penny, Ambrose Arnold, Quinn, Myers, Halla, Curtis, Ellis, Verilli, Finn, Brown, Ahl, Moore and Walters.

New members present were Allen W. Maddren, G. Edward Stamm, Joseph Kelly, Winthrop Travell, Vincent O'Conner, Robert Fellows, Phillip Matthews, George Russell, Eznick Bogosian.

The meeting was somewhat informal and concerned new members; discussion of their problems; and the benefits of the chapter.

# Oklahoma City Alumni

At an enthusiastic meeting at the Biltmore Hotel in Oklahoma City on September 24th, presided over by the Supreme Secretary, the Oklahoma City Alumni Chapter was revived after several years inactivity. One of the interesting things about the meeting was the large percentage present of younger alumni.

The following officers were elected; REX BELISLE, Fidelity National Bldg., Justice.

BILL MILEY, First National Bldg., Vice Justice.

Elliot Fenton, American Natl. Bldg., Treas. Clerk.

ED THEUS, First National Bldg., Marshal.

After the reorganization of the alumni chapter there was considerable discussion as to ways and means of assisting Harlan Chapter at the University of Oklahoma. Brother Floyd Wright, Professor of Law at the University was present and offered many valuable suggestions.

In connection with the increased activity of Phi Alpha Delta in Oklahoma, Supreme Justice Green announces the appointment of Lynn Horton (Harlan) as Deputy District Justice.

# Honorary Member

Honorable Claude Pepper, of Tallahassee, Florida, junior United States Senator, was initiated as an honorary member of Duncan U. Fletcher Chapter of the Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity at Gainesville on Friday, October 29, 1937.

After the initiation ceremony, a banquet was held in his honor. J.EDWIN LARSON (Fletcher), of Jacksonville, Collector of Internal Revenue, acted as Toastmaster. The address of welcome was given by JAMES C. HUNTER (Fletcher), Justice of the Chapter. J. LANCELOT LAZONBY (Fletcher), prominent Gainesville attorney, introduced Senator Pepper. In his address on "The Lawyer and Social Evolution," Senator Pepper discussed the system of law, its advantages and disadvantages, and then gave his comments on the same. The lawyer, Senator Pepper said, must keep pace with social progress and the changing needs of the times.

Among those present were Dr. John J. Tigert (Fletcher) of Gainesville, President of John B. Stetson University; Judge Augustine V. Long, of the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of Florida; Judge H. L. Sebring; State Senator Lucius Black; Colonel E. G. Baxter; Dean Harry R. Trussler, of the College of Law; Prof. Robert S. Cockrell; Prof. Clifford W. Crandall; Prof. James W. Day; Prof. Dean Slagle; Prof. Clarence J. Teselle; guests from the student body and many prominent alumni from over the state.

Following the banquet, the Chapter joined with Kappa Alpha and gave a smoker in honor of Senator Pepper. Speaking informally there, Senator Pepper related many interesting things about Washington and the life of a Senator.

Senator Pepper succeeded the late Honorable Duncan U. Fletcher, senior United States Senator, and patron of the Chapter.

# Bar Appointment



John R. Snively

JOHN R. SNIVELY (Magruder), of Rockford, Illinois, has been appointed as chairman of the standing committee on state legislation of the American Bar Association by Arthur T. Vanderbilt, of Newark, New Jersey, president of the association.

It is the duty of the members of the committee, under the direction of the chairman, to endeavor to secure the enactment in their respective states of legislation approved by the association and recommended by it to the state legislatures for adoption, and to cooperate with the commissioners from their state in the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, in securing the adoption in their state of the acts recommended by the conference and approved by the association. This committee has two members from each State, the District of Columbia and Hawaii, and is the largest committee of the association.

He has also been appointed as a member of the Committee on Improvement of Title Records of the Section of Real Property, Probate and Trust Law by Nathan William MacChesney, of Chicago, chairman of the section.

# Other Notes

DEAN A. A. Morrow (Cole) head of the Drake University Law School, was appointed chief justice of the high court of the Samoan Islands, early this fall. The appointment was made by Secretary of the Navy Claude Swanson, as the navy department governs the islands.

The dean and his family left for Samoa from Los Angeles on September 12 under a two-year leave of absence from Drake University. He had been on the Drake faculty for 21 years and dean of the law school for 11 years.



Jay Kyle

From JAY KYLE (Benson), Topeka, Kansas.

"Are we happy? Are we proud? Are we whispering, Not So Loud!" Do we brag? Well, quite a lot—But wait till you see What we've got!

Name—Philip Wichmann Kyle, PAD 1934.

Arrived—November 15, 1937. Mr. and Mrs.—Jay Kyle.

Three generations of the family of Supreme Alumni Advisor Frank E. Rutledge, Jr. (Webster) of 14 Beach Street, Garden City, where baptized at the Church of the Ascension, New York City, recently. They were John Stevens Rutledge, 3 months old; Frank E. Rutledge, Jr., and his mother, Mrs. Anne Rutledge. A large reception was held after the ceremony at their Beech Street home.

WILLIAM H. VICTOR (Hay) passed the Ohio State Bar and is now associated with the law firm of Beery, Underwood, Ryder & Kroeger of Akron.

THOMAS J. CONROY (Rapallo) of Hartford, former state senator and

police court prosecutor, was recently appointed assistant attorney general by Attorney General Charles J. McLaughlin.

Brother Conroy received the highest rating (97.4) of 22 lawyers who took the merit system examinations for this post. He is the first appointment under this system and with the rest of the assistants will serve for life as long as the merit system is on the statute books.

Held in great esteem by his fellow PADs in New York he has received many letters of good wishes.

GIBSON HOLLIDAY, an active practicing attorney of Des Moines, has now established a new firm of which he is the senior member, known as the firm of Holliday & Myers. Incidentally, Brother Holliday was one of the delegates representing the Junior Bar Division attending the American Bar Association Convention at Kansas City, September 26th next. Edgar Musgrave was named an alternate delegate.

ELMER MILLION, (Harlan) who has just completed a year of post graduate work at Yale, was married on September 7th to Miss Zenna Belle Clark of Weatherford, Oklahoma. Brother Million, who made an enviable record both at the University of Oklahoma and at Yale represented his Chapter as a delegate to the National Convention in Chicago in 1934. He is now teaching in the Law School at Southern Methodist.

DICK CUBBACE (Cole) who graduated last spring, is now connected with the Legal Department of the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad at their general offices in Chicago, Illinois.

HAYES MURPHY (Fuller) denies that he is former Department Commander of the American Legion of Illinois as reported in our last issue. However, he does admit to being Past President of the Illinois Junior Chamber of Commerce.

All the brothers of PAD who took the Arizona Bar Examination were successful, namely—GAYNOR K. STOVER, BYRON IVANCOVICH, PHIL J. MUNCH and JOHN W. ROOD, JR.

BROTHER STOVER made the second highest grade of 83.75.

CHARLES E. LANE (Taft) was elected on the Council of the American Bar Association, Section of Real Property, Probate and Trust Law at the Kansas City meeting.

COLONEL JACK CARMODY (Taft) has just returned to Washington D. C., after a trip abroad which included Hague, Belgium, Germany and Italy.

DONALD WALKER (Fletcher) is now associated with the law firm of Tilden & Hays, with offices in the Florida Bank Building, at Orlando, Florida.

PHILLIP FRANCIS MAGUIRE (Brewer) is the present Director of the Rural Rehabilitation Division of this Administration.

ALVIN J. BARNHART (Jay) was appointed Judge of the Intermediate Court of Kanawha County, taking office July 1st.

W. G. Muir (Green-Benson) became associated with the law firm of Jochems, Sargent & Blaes, in Wichita, Kansas, the first of September.



David Sholtz

DAVID SHOLTZ (Calhoun) former Governor of Florida and past Grand Exalted Ruler of the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, has resumed the practice of law. His offices are in the Woodward Building in Washington, D. C. Besides general practice he will represent clients before the various governmental departments.

TED HURTT (Green) is associated with Simmons, Fenn and Ransey in Hutchinson, Kansas.

HENRY L. BUTLER, past justice of Green Chapter, is practicing law in Wichita, Kansas.

VESTER DAVIDSON (Green) is employed by the Maryland Casualty Company and is located in Kansas City, Mo.

Tom Mustard (Green) has been associated with the Kansas State Tax Commission.

EDWARD E. FAY (Rapallo) of Brooklyn, New York has been appointed United States Commissioner.

HOWARD C. VELPMAN (Ross) passed the California Bar Examination in October.

# Our Political Mirror

WILLIAM E. BORAH (Kent), of Boise, Idaho, senior United States Senator from Idaho and Dean of the Senate, welcomed President Franklin D. Roosevelt to Boise on the 27th of September when the President stopped there on his way to Seattle. In doing so, he was the first prominent Republican to take part in a welcome for the President on his transcontinental trip. To the old Senate warrior simple courtesy is above party lines and the bitterness of disputes. The Senator also was among those who had luncheon with the President before he set out on a drive to Ontario, Oregon. Upon his return to Washington in October, the Senator expressed his vigorous opposition to the proposed mid-term Republican convention. When the Republican National Committee met at Chicago on the 5th of November, action on the matter was postponed.

F. RYAN DUFFY (Ryan), of Fond du Lac, Wisconsin, junior United States Senator from Wisconsin, was among those who talked with President Roosevelt on his train at Chicago on the 5th of October after he had completed his address. (The President left Hyde Park on the 22nd of September and returned on the 6th of October.) Brother Duffy recently announced his candidacy for renomination as United States Senator on the Democratic ticket next year. Since then, it has been reported that Governor Philip F. LaFollette has decided to be a candidate for an unprecedented fourth term. This eliminates the prospect of him becoming a candidate against Brother Duffy. In addition, it will help President Roosevelt because he will not have to choose between the Senator and Governor LaFollette.

MILLARD E. TYDINGS (Jay), of Havre de Grace, Maryland, senior United States Senator from Maryland, was among the delegation of Senators and Representatives that visited the Hawaiian Islands in October to make a first hand study of conditions. He sailed from Los Angeles on the Malolo on the 1st of October. The delegation had to return early because President Roosevelt called a Special Session of Congress for the 15th of November. The expenses of the trip were paid by the Hawaiian legislature. Brother Tydings passed through Kansas City while the annual meeting of the American Bar Association was convened there.

RICHEY V. GRAHAM (Blackstone), of Chicago, Illinois, State Senator from the 19th Senatorial District, announced on the 15th of

October that he would not be a candidate for reelection next year. He was elected to the House of Representatives of the General Assembly in 1928 and to the Senate in 1930 and was reelected in 1934. In 1933 he was elected as President Pro Tempore of the Senate and served for four years. His present term expires in January 1939. Brother Graham, a Democrat, is a son-in-law of the late Anton Democrat, is a son-in-law of the late Anton 1341 Park Avenue in River Forest recently. "I am retiring from the Senate," he said, "but I shall still continue to take an active part in politics."

Teller Ammons (Hughes), of Denver, Colorado, Governor of Colorado, was the principal speaker at a dinner sponsored by the Larimer County Democratic Central Committee which was held at Fort Collins, Colorado, on the 28th of October. The dinner was in celebration of the election of the entire Democratic state ticket last year.

HAROLD H. BURTON (Hay), of Cleveland. Ohio, was reelected as Mayor of the City of Cleveland at the election which was held on the 2nd of November. In his campaign he pledged the elimination of labor rackets and Eliot Ness, his Director of Public Safety, is hard at work endeavoring to stop racketeering. Brother Burton is a Republican.

JOHN D. M. HAMILTON (Fuller), of Topeka, Kansas, Chairman of the Republican National Committee, presided at the meeting of the committee which was held at the Palmer House at Chicago, Illinois, on the 5th of November. It was reported over the radio several weeks after the meeting that he expects to resign shortly and will be succeeded by William R. Castle, Jr., former Assistant Secretary of State. In recent weeks he has been meeting with Republican leaders in the several states and has also discussed matters with Honorable Alf M. Landon at Topeka. On Sunday, the 28th of November, Brother Hamilton declared in Washington that the policies adopted by the Roosevelt administration to "handcuff, shackle and hog tie" legitimate business were responsible for the present slump. Warning that the slump, if not curbed, might assume disastrous proportions and pave the way for dictatorship, he denied that the Republican Party favored "rear guard" action, or "a return to days that have gone by." But, he said, the ultimate test of progressive measures must be the extent to which they can be made to work within the framework of the democratic system and serve the best interests of the average man and woman. The tax on undistributed profits prevents business from saving for "a rainy day" and

from keeping their employes steadily employed. He also opposed the capital gains tax in its present form.

LEON A. ZICK (Fuller), of Oregon, Illinois, was nominated as Judge of the Circuit Court for the 15th Judicial Circuit at the Republican Judicial Convention which was held at Freeport on the 14th of October. The following day, Louis A. Nack (Campbell), of Galena, was nominated for the same office by the Democratic Judicial Convention which was held at Oregon. The election will be held on the 7th of December and inasmuch as this Circuit has always been Republican, it is expected that Brother Zick will be elected. He is at present County Judge of Ogle County, having been elected twelve years ago. At the time of his election he was the youngest County Judge in the state. In recent months he has also served as Acting County Judge of Lee and Stephenson Counties. Brother Zick was a roommate of John D. M. Hamilton (Fuller) at Northwestern University.

WILLIAM P. LAMBERTSON (Marshall), of Fairview, Kansas, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in Congress from the 1st Congressional District. He is a Republican, a member of the powerful Appropriations Committee and is serving his fifth term. Brother Lambertson has been active in the Republican Party for many years.

Francis E. Walter (Taft), of Easton, Pennsylvania, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in Congress from the 21st Congressional District. He is a Democrat, a member of the important Committee on the Judiciary, and is serving his third term.

Joseph E. Hendericks (Brewer), of De-Land, Florida, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in Congress from the 5th Congressional District. He is a Democrat, a member of the Committee on Post Office and Post Roads, and is serving his first term. Prior to his election last year he had been engaged in the general practice of law at DeLand.

ORAL P. TUTTLE (Fuller), of Harrisburg, Illinois, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as State Senator from the 51st Senatorial District at the primary election next April. He is a Republican and is serving his first term. Brother Tuttle also served as a member of the House of Representatives of the General Assembly from 1914-18 and as Republican State Central Committeeman

for the 24th Congressional District from 1932-34. He is also a former Assistant Attorney General, having been appointed by Attorney General Oscar E. Carlstrom when he occupied this post at Springfield.

EVERETT LEWIS (Magruder), of Benton, Illinois, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as County Judge of Franklin County. He is a Democrat and is serving his second term. His brother, Louie E. Lewis, of Sesser, Speaker of the House of Representatives of the General Assembly, is being prominently mentioned as a candidate for the nomination as United States Senator on the Democratic ticket.

ALBEN W. BARKLEY (Clay), of Paducah, Kentucky, senior United States Senator from Kentucky, is expected to be a candidate for renomination on the Democratic ticket. He is serving his second term and is Chairman of the Library Committee and a member of the Committees on Banking and Currency, Expenditures in the Executive Departments, Finance and Interstate Commerce. Prior to his election to the Senate he served fourteen years in the House of Representatives. Last July he was elected as Majority Leader of the Senate to succeed the late Joseph T. Robinson, of Arkansas. Following a conference with the President on the 27th of November, Brother Barkley announced that it would be impossible for Congress to provide any tax relief for stricken business at the Special Session. He said that he had talked at length with the President at the White House about taxes but that no conclusion was reached. This announcement dashed all hopes for immediate reduction or repeal of the tax on undistributed profits and capital

CLAUDE PEPPER (Fletcher), of Tallahassee, Florida, junior United States Senator from Florida, accompanied President Roosevelt from Washington to Miami on the 27th of November. Arriving at Miami on the 29th, the President left his special train and boarded the yacht Potomac for several days fishing off the Florida coast. Brother Pepper succeeded the late Duncan U. Fletcher last year for the term ending January 3, 1939, and is expected to be a candidate for renomination next year. He is a Democrat and a member of the Committees on Commerce, Education and Labor, Interoceanic Canals, Military Affairs and Printing.

HARRY SAUTHOFF (Ryan), of Madison, Wisconsin, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in Congress from the 2nd Congressional District. He is

a Progressive, a member of the Committees on Insular Affairs, Pensions, Revision of the Laws, and World War Veterans Legislation, and is serving his second term.

ALBERT E. CARTER (Temple), of Oakland, California, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in Congress from the 6th Congressional District. He is a Republican, a member of the Appropriations Committee, the Committee on Rivers and Harbors, and the Select Committee on Conservation of Wildlife Resources, and is serving his seventh term.

VIRCIL CHAPMAN (Clay), of Paris, Kentucky, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in Congress from the 6th Congressional District. He is a Democrat, a member of the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce, and is serving his sixth term. Brother Chapman is also Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Democratic National Congressional Committee. His law office is at Lexington.

Orville Zimmerman (Lawson), of Kennett, Missouri, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in Congress from the 10th Congressional District. He is a Democrat, a member of the Committees on Flood Control, Invalid Pensions, Irrigation and Reclamation, and Roads, and is serving his second term.

HOMER S. CUMMINGS (Calhoun), of Washington, D. C., Attorney General of the United States, in an address before the Associated Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc., at New York on the 29th of November, called upon the Nation to destroy monopoly. "Unless we destroy monopoly," he said, "monopoly will destroy most of our reforms, and, in the end, lower the standards of our common life." The expected attack of the administration upon monopolistic practices is still in the formative stage. Robert H. Jackson, Assistant Attorney General, said in Miami after talking with President Roosevelt. Jackson, who is in charge of antitrust prosecutions, boarded the yacht Potomac with the President, carrying with him data on antitrust prosecutions and studies that the Department of Justice has been making in preparation for suggested new legislation to improve enforcement. In his address the Attorney General likened prosecution under the present laws to searching out "a quarry in the tangled underbrush of an almost impenetrable forest." He also said that comprehensive hearings and studies, leading to clarification, restatement and rigid enforcement, were needed. In recent weeks the Attorney General has been requested to institute quo warranto proceedings against the Honorable Hugo L. Black, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States. It is reported that an attempt will be made to have Congress instruct the Attorney General to proceed. In order that the integrity and standing of the Supreme Court may be maintained, it is hoped that the right of Mr. Justice Black to serve as a member of the court may be determined by a decision of the court.

HARRY S. Fox (Ryan), of Janesville, Wisconsin, was reelected as County Judge of Rock County last April. His new term, which commences in January, is for six years. Brother Fox was opposed by John W. Gross, Jr. (Ryan), of Janesville, and Chester H. Richardson, Judge of the Municipal Court at Beloit.

HAROLD J. LAMBOLEY (Ryan), of Monroe, Wisconsin, County Judge of Green County, was defeated for reelection last April. He retires in January.

LEE C. YOUNGMAN (Ryan), of Barron, Wisconsin, Judge of the first Municipal Court of Barron County, was a candidate for County Judge of Barron County last April but was defeated. He also was succeeded by Albert E. Coe as Judge of the Municipal Court.

LEONARD F. SCHMITT (Ryan), of Merrill, Wisconsin, retired last January as District Attorney of Lincoln County, having been defeated at the general election on November 3, 1936. He was the Republican candidate.

WILLIAM H. STEVENSON (Ryan), of La-Crosse, Wisconsin, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as District Attorney of LaCrosse County. He is a Republican and at the annual convention of the Wisconsin District Attorneys Association which was held at Rhinelander on the 23rd and 24th of last July was elected as a Vice President of the Association. Brother Stevenson is a former District Attorney of Richland County.

FRANK J. SHANNON (Ryan), of Kenosha, Wisconsin, was a candidate for Judge of the Municipal Court last April but was defeated by Edward J. Ruetz in a three cornered race. He is the senior member of the law firm of Shannon & Higgins.

CHARLES H. LANGE (Ryan), of Janesville, Wisconsin, was reelected as Judge of the Municipal Court last April.

SIDNEY J. THRONSON (Ryan), of Janesville, Wisconsin, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Clerk of the Circuit Court.

FRANK W. CALKINS (Ryan), of Wisconsin Rapids, Wisconsin, was reelected as County Judge of Wood County last April.

HUGH W. GOGGINS (Ryan), of Wisconsin Rapids, Wisconsin, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as District Attorney of Wood County.

Walter B. Murat (Ryan), of Stevens Point, Wisconsin, retired last January as District Attorney of Portage County, having been defeated by Aloysius J. Aschenbrener at the general election on November 3, 1936.

ROREBT A. NIXON (Jay), of Washburn, Wisconsin, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as District Attorney of Bayfield County.

FRANKLIN U. STRANSKY (Campbell), of Savanna, Illinois, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in the General Assembly. He is a Republican and is serving his first term.

C. Jasper Bell (Benton), of Kansas City, Missouri, is expected to be a candidate for renomination as Representative in Congress from the Fourth Congressional District. He is a Democrat, a member of the Committees on Elections No. 1, Insular Affairs, Public Grounds and Buildings, and Rivers and Harbors, and is serving his second term.

SCOTT W. LUCAS (Capen), of Havana, Illinois, Representative in Congress from the 20th Congressional District, was applauded in the House of Representatives at Washington when he declared on the 30th of November that the business recession "overshadowed" all other considerations of Congress. Gaining the floor to speak on the proposed farm bill, he asserted that from Illinois he was hearing more complaints from business men than from the farmer or laborer. Business is seeking repeal of the excess profits and surplus corporation taxes, he said. "Business feels that with the repeal of these two measures, it could expand its normal activities into many economic fields. Business has no hesitation in saying that, if given the opportunity to function without these restrictions, order will supplant chaos, confidence will destroy uncertainty, and business again will start an upward climb. I submit in all sincerity that we should not wait until the regular session in

January before taking action. Let us strike immediately following the disposition of this farm bill. The boldness of our action will restore national confidence." He also declared that an admission by the administration that it had made a mistake in imposing the business taxes would demonstrate real political prudence. Brother Lucas was referring to the fact that the taxes were imposed at the last session of Congress at the request of President Roosevelt, Scoffing at the charges of some of the left wing members that the recession was a plot of big business or Wall Street, he said that it did not make sense to say that business leaders would seek to throw America into another depression. Brother Lucas is expected to be a candidate for nomination as United States Senator at the primary election next April. He is a Democrat.

WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS (Livingston), of Washington, D. C., was elected as Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission on the 21st of September. At his first press interview following his election, he explained his philosophy. He made it plain that the Commission will pursue with even greater determination its intent to rid the markets of all artificial forces. He said that simple honesty should prevail in all transactions and that the period that lies ahead must be a period of action. On the 23rd of November the administration cracked down on Wall Street. "Adequate safeguards" must be thrown about the New York and other exchanges, either by the markets themselves or the Commission, Brother Douglas said. This surprise move recalled that Wall Street financiers and administration leaders have been hurling recriminations, blaming each other in part for the present business recession. In announcing his ultimatum to the Exchanges, the Chairman said that figures on activity of exchange members in recent stock market slumps serve only to fortify further the conclusion indicated repeatedly in our studies that members of the exchange trading for their own account either create the daily price fluctuations or else contribute materially to their severity. He asserted that he prefers to have the exchanges reform themselves to prevent artificial fluctuations, but indicated that they were not ready to assume the responsibility and that more extensive commission regulation may result. The Chairman specified that an acceptable plan would have to include: (1) strict punishment of members guilty of "unethical or illegal activities," (2) transfer of exchange management from committees of members to paid and impartial experts, (3) reduction in the number of exchange members, (4) regulations to give full or adequate market effect to the transactions of small investors in odd lot, or less than 100 share, trading, (5) restrictions on floor trading of members and specialists. Brother Douglas became a member of the Commission on January 16, 1936, after Joseph P. Kennedy resigned. There is little doubt now that the new Chairman will do his job as rigorously as possible.

# The American Bar Association

The Sixtieth Annual Meeting of the American Bar Association was held at the Municipal Auditorium at Kansas City, Missouri, September 27 to October 1 inclusive. The sessions were impressive, attracted large audiences and resulted in a surprising amount of constructive and well considered action. The Canons of Ethics were revised. Rules and standards for supervising law lists were adopted. A special committee on proposals affecting the Supreme Court of the United States was created to continue the constructive and conserving work commenced last February. The endorsement of the Association was given to the improved form of the proposed uniform rules for the District Courts of the United States. Approval was accorded to noteworthy progress made along lines of cooperation between the press and the bar to lessen prejudicial publicity of judicial proceedings. Support was given to the renewed efforts to broaden and extend legal aid work to fulfill the duty of the Bar to the poor, so that justice will not be denied to anyone for lack of means. The monumental studies by the Special Committee on Administrative Law were received, and the recommendations were endorsed in principle, without acceptance that they are yet ready for introduction as legislative measures. A resolution adopted by the Assembly petitioned the Senate of the United States to establish a rule requiring a full public hearing, before vote on confirmation, as to all nominations for judicial office. As always the annual meeting was a great forum for open discussion, in which many speakers, by invitation or upon their own initiative, presented their views upon many phases of the law as affecting the public welfare. In addition, more persons attended this meeting than any previous annual meeting of the Association.

Among those who were on the program for the meeting were the following members of the fraternity: KENNETH TEASDALE (Lawson), of St. Louis, Missouri, President of the Missouri Bar Association, gave one of the addresses of welcome at the first session of the Assembly in the Music Hall. He was introduced by President Frederick H. Stinchfield, of Minneapolis, and his address was indeed well received. On Friday, the 1st of October, Brother Teasdale presided at the annual meeting of his association and retired as President at the close of the same.

FRED E. INBAU (Martin), of Chicago, Illinois, gave a demonstration of scientific crime detection at a meeting of the Section of Criminal Law on the 28th of September. He is a member of the staff of the Scientific Crime Detection Laboratory of the School of Law of Northwestern University.

George E. Beachwood (Taft), of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, read a paper on "The Miller Act" at a round table conference on Fidelity and Surety Insurance Law on the 28th of September. The program for the conference was arranged by the Section of Insurance Law.

ORLAND S. LOOMIS (Ryan), of Madison, Wisconsin, Attorney General of Wisconsin, gave an address on "What an Attorney General Can and Ought to Do to Suppress Unauthorized Practice of the Law" at the meeting of the Committee on Unauthorized Practice of the Law on the 29th of September. He also gave an address on the Wisconsin Labor Relations Act at the annual meeting of the National Association of Attorneys General which was held at the Hotel Kansas Citian on the 27th and 28th of September.

WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS (Livingston), of Washington, D. C., Chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission, was scheduled to deliver an address on "Securities and Exchange Commission and Corporate Reorganizations" before the Section of Real Property, Probate and Trust Law on the 27th of September. It was impossible, however, for him to be present because only several days before he had been elected as Chairman.

WILLIAM H. ROCERS (Fletcher), of Jacksonville, Florida, was scheduled to deliver an address on "Methods of Legislative Contacts" before the Section of Bar Organization Activities on the 28th of September, but also was unable to be present. He is a former President of the Florida State Bar Association and is a member of the law firm of Rogers & Towers with offices in the Consolidated Building.

HOWARD D. BROWN (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, was elected as Chairman of the Section of Insurance Law on the 29th of September. He is a former member of the Council of the Section and has offices in the United Artists Building.

J. Harry Labrum (Taft), of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was elected as a member of the Council of the Section of Insurance Law. He served as Chairman of the Committee on Marine and Inland Marine Insurance Law the past year.

"CHARLES E. LANE (Taft), of Cheyenne, Wyoming, was elected as a member of the Council of the Section of Real Property, Probate and Trust Law on the 29th of September.

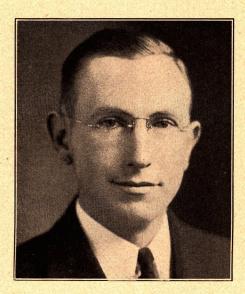
CHARLES L. CARR (Fuller), of Kansas City, Missouri, served as Chairman of the General Executive Committee. This committee appointed the various local committees and supervised the local arrangements for the annual meeting. Brother Carr and the members of his committee deserve great credit for the splendid entertainment that was furnished. The generous hospitality of Kansas City will long be remembered as will the Rudy Vallee show in the Municipal Auditorium. Brother Carr is General Solicitor for the Kansas City Public Service Company.

Shortly after the close of the annual meeting, Arthur T. Vanderbilt, of Newark, New Jersey, the new President of the Association, announced the appointment of the various committees. More members of the fraternity were appointed to committees by President Vanderbilt than have been appointed in recent years.

DONALD B. HATMAKER (Fuller), of Chicago, Illinois, was appointed as a member of the Standing Committee on American Citizenship. He represents the Seventh Circuit. Brother Hatmaker is a member of the Board of Managers of the Chicago Bar Association.

ALFRED C. LOCKWOOD (Knox), of Phoenix, Arizona, was appointed as a member of the Associate and Advisory Committee on Jurisprudence and Law Reform. He is an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Arizona.

J. M. CHALLIS (Green), of Atchison, Kansas, was also appointed as a member of the Associate and Advisory Committee on Jurisprudence and Law Reform. He is a former President of the Bar Association of the State of Kansas.



Joseph A. McClain

JOSEPH A. McLAIN (Fish), of St. Louis, Missouri, Dean of the School of Law of Washington University, was one of the commentators on "The Function of the Irrevocable Trust" at a meeting of the Trust Division of the Section of Real Property, Probate and Trust Law on the 28th of September.

James E. Smith (Benson), of Topeka, Kansas, Frank E. Southard (Hamlin), of Augusta, Maine, John C. Warner (Ryan), of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, and A. W. Mc-Collouch (Marshall), of Laramie, Wyoming, were appointed as members of the Standing Committee on State Legislation.

Walter L. Pope (Marshall), of Missoula, Montana, was reappointed as a member of the Standing Committee on State Legislation. He is a former President of the Montana State Bar Association and is a member of the law firm of Pope & Smith with office in the First National Bank Building. In addition, he has been a member of the State Board of Law Examiners since 1933.

Frank Brockus (Benton), of Kansas City, Missouri, was also appointed as a member of the Standing Committee on American Citizenship. He represents the Eighth Circuit. Brother Brockus served as Chairman of the Committee on Arrangements for the annual meeting of the Section of the Junior Bar Conference and was elected as a member of the Council of this Section on the 28th of September.



Albert J. Harno

ALBERT J. HARNO (Calhoun), of Urbana, Illinois, Dean of the College of Law of the University of Illinois, served as a member of the Resolutions Committee. All resolutions introduced at the first session of the Assembly were considered by this committee. Brother Harno was recently reappointed as a member of the committee. The week prior to the annual meeting Brother Harno attended the Forty-seventh Annual Meeting of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws at the Muehlebach Hotel. He is a member of the Uniform Laws Commission of Illinois.

James B. Rollo, Jr., (Knox), of Yuma, Arizona, Harold W. Schweitzer (Ross), of Los Angeles, California, and John Fontron (Green), of Hutchinson, Kansas, were appointed as members of the Associate and Advisory Committee on American Citizenship.

ROBERT GUINTHER (Marshall), of Akron, Ohio, was appointed as a member of the Special Committee on Proposals Affecting the Supreme Court and Other Courts of the United States. He is a former President of the Ohio State Bar Association and is a member of the law firm of Slabaugh, Seiberling, Huber & Guinther with offices in the Second National Building.

Walter F. Dodd (Magruder), of Chicago, Illinois, was appointed as a member of the Special Committee on Administrative Law. Roscoe Pound is the new Chairman of the committee. Brother Dodd was also reappointed as a member of the Committee on Legal Problems of Local Taxation of the Section of Municipal Law by Murray Seasongood, of Cincinnati, Chairman of the Section. He is a member of the law firm of Dodd & Edmunds with offices at 30 North LaSalle Street.

CHARLES L. CARR (Fuller), of Kansas City, Missouri, was appointed as a member of the Special Committee on Amendments and Legislation Relating to Child Labor.

JOHN D. HARRIS (Brewer), of St. Petersburg, Florida, was reappointed as a member of the Special Committee on Judicial Salaries. He is a member of the law firm of Cook & Harris with offices in the Florida National Bank Building.

Kenneth Teasdale (Lawson), of St. Louis, Missouri, was reappointed as a member of the Special Committee on Judicial Selection and Tenure.

RALPH M. HOYT (Ryan), of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, was appointed as a member of the Special Committee on Resolutions. He is a member of the Board of Governors of the State Bar Association of Wisconsin and a member of the law firm of Fawsett, Shea & Hoyt with offices in the First Wisconsin National Bank Building.

HARRY C. MABRY (Calhoun), of Los Angeles, California, was also appointed as a member of the Special Committee on Resolutions.

J. Hall Kelloce (Hay), of Cleveland, Ohio, is a member of the subcommittee of the Executive Committee of the Cleveland Bar Association that has been appointed to consider such plans and to report its recommendations at an early meeting of the Executive Committee. He is a member of the law firm of Bulkley, Hauxhurst, Inglis & Sharp with offices in the Bulkley Building.

SILAS H. STRAWN (Campbell), of Chicago, Illinois, former President of the Association, was reappointed as a member of the Special Committee to Further the Acquisition of Portraits of Former Associate Justices of the Supreme Court of the United States from the Founding of the Court. He is the senior member of the law firm of Winston, Strawn & Shaw with offices in the First National Bank Building.



Judge Arthur J. Tuttle

ARTHUR J. TUTTLE (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, Judge of the District Court of the United States for the Eastern District of Michigan, retired as a member of the Council of the Judicial Section this year. It was impossible for Brother Tuttle to attend the annual meeting because he had to preside at the October term of court for the Northern Division of the District at Bay City. The entire month was required to hear jury cases. One of the cases was for a murder committed while robbing a bank. The facts were so serious that the jury imposed the death penalty. It is said that this is the first instance that this penalty has been imposed since Michigan was admitted to statehood.

CHARLES M. POLLOCK (Corliss), of Fargo, North Dakota, was also appointed as a member of this committee. He is Referee in Bankruptcy.

A. W. Dobyns (Garland), of Little Rock, Arkansas, Curtis K. Thompson (Calhoun), of New Haven, Connecticut, John Moses (Corliss), of Hazen, North Dakota, and Arthur S. Dayton (Calhoun), of Charleston, West Virginia, were appointed as members of the Associate and Advisory Committee on Federal Taxation.

The Sixty-first Annual Meeting of the Association will convene at Cleveland, Ohio, on the 25th of next July. Already the Cleveland Bar Association has commenced to consider plans for entertaining the members who expect to attend.

# In the State and Local Bar Association

A. W. McCollough (Marshall), of Laramie, Wyoming, was elected as President of the Wyoming State Bar Association at the annual meeting of the Association which was held at Canyon Hotel in Yellowstone National Park on the 3rd and 4th of September. The Association held a joint meeting with the Montana State Bar Association. Among the speakers were Honorable Willis Van Devanter, of Washington, D. C., retired Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States, Honorable Frederick H. Stinchfield, of Minneapolis, Minnesota, President of the American Bar Association, and Honorable Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Cheyenne, senior United States Senator from Wyoming.

LLOYD C. SAMPSON (Fuller), of Cheyenne, Wyoming, was reelected as Secretary of the Wyoming State Bar Association at the annual meeting which was held at Yellowstone National Park.

CLIFFORD H. STONE (Gunter), of Gunnison, Colorado, spoke on "Colorados Water Conservation Board" at the Fortieth Annual Meeting of the Colorado Bar Association which was held at the Antlers Hotel in Colorado Springs on the 10th of September.

HASLETT P. BURKE (Gunter), of Denver, Colorado, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Colorado, was one of the speakers at the annual dinner of the Colorado Bar Association on the 11th of September.

Julius L. Eberle (Marshall), of Boise, Idaho, Chairman of the Survey Committee which has been engaged in analyzing the situation of Idaho attorneys, gave a report for his committee at the annual meeting of the Idaho State Bar which was held at Idaho Falls on the 23rd of July.

Marcus J. Ware (Kent), of Lewiston, Idaho, led the discussion of the "Suggested Procedure for Oral Argument in the Supreme Court" given by Honorable William M. Morgan, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Idaho, at the annual meeting of the Idaho State Bar. He is a member of the law firm of Cox & Ware and was a delegate to the St. Louis convention of the fraternity.

Honorable George Wharton Pepper, of Philadelphia, on behalf of J. Harry LaBrum (Taft), also of Philadelphia, Chairman of the Committee on American Citizenship of the Pennsylvania Bar Association announced the prizes in the Constitutional Essay Contest conducted by this committee, at the annual meeting of the Association which was held at Bedford Springs, June 23-25, 1937.

Louden L. Bomberger, of Hammond, Indiana, father of Charles G. Bomberger (Marshall), also of Hammond, was elected as President of the Indiana State Bar Association at the annual meeting of the Association which was held at the Golfmore Hotel at Michigan City, July 9-10, 1937.

George A. Lamaistre (Martin), of Tuscaloosa, Alabama, was elected as President of the Junior Bar Section of the Alabama State Bar Association at the annual meeting of the Association which was held on the campus of the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, July 9-10, 1937. More than 200 young lawyers attended the organization meeting of the Section.

Among those who attended the meetings of the Sections of the Illinois State Bar Association and the annual dinner in honor of the Supreme Court at the Palmer House in Chicago on the 19th of November were the following members of the fraternity: WALTER F. Dodd (Magruder), Timothy I. McKnicht (Magruder), George C. Niemeyer (Story), ROBERT E. OWENS (Fuller), DENEEN A. WATson (Magruder), and Montcomery S. Win-NING (Marshall), of Chicago; MERRITT J. LITTLE (Fuller), of Aurora; J. E. ETHERTON (Magruder), of Carbondale; DEGoy B. ELLIS (Fuller), of Elgin; CLARENCE T. SMITH (Magruder), of Flora; GUY E. McGAUGHEY (Magruder), of Lawrenceville; ROBERT E. MILLS (Magruder), of Ottawa; John R. SNIVELY (Magruder), of Rockford; and ALBERT J. HARNO (Calhoun) and WILLIAM E. BRITTON (Magruder), of Urbana.

DEGOY B. ELLIS (Fuller), of Elgin, Illinois, was reelected as a member of the Board of Governors of the Illinois State Bar Association at the annual meeting of the Federation of Local Bar Associations of the Sixth Supreme Judicial District of the State of Illinois which was held at the St. Charles Country Club at St. Charles on the 15th of September. He also acted as Toastmaster at the annual dinner. Honorable Seth Thomas, of Fort Dodge, Iowa, Judge of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit, delivered an address on "The Power of Courts to Declare Statutes Unconstitutional." Following this, FRED E. INBAU (Martin), of Chicago, gave a demonstration of scientific crime detection.

HUGH A. DENEEN (Magruder), of Woodstock, Illinois, was elected as Secretary of the Seventeenth Judicial Circuit Bar Association at the annual meeting which was held at the BelMar Country Club at Belvidere, Illinois, on the 8th of September. HAROLD C. SEWELL (Blackstone), of Belvidere, was the retiring Secretary.

HERBERT F. GOODRICH (Campbell), of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Dean of the University of Pennsylvania Law School, has been reappointed as a member of the Committee on Bar Association Quarterly of the Pennsylvania Bar Association.

JOHN J. DANHOF (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, has been appointed as Chairman of the Legislative Committee of the Detroit Bar Association by Ben O. Shepherd, new President of the Association.

Howard A. Donnelly (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, has also been appointed as a member of this committee.

MILO H. CRAWFORD (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, has been appointed as a member of the Committee on the Judiciary of the Detroit Bar Association. He is a member of the law firm of Lightner, Crawford, Sweeny, Dodd & Toohy with offices in the Dime Savings Bank Building.

ALFRED N. SLAGGERT (Calhoun), of Detroit, Michigan, has been appointed as a member of the Committee on Legal Ethics and Professional Conduct of the Detroit Bar Association. He is associated with the law firm of Wurzer & Higgins with offices in the Buhl Building.

Waldo K. Greiner (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, has been appointed as a member of the Luncheon Committee of the Detroit Bar Association. He is a member of the law firm of Lucking, Van Auken & Sprague with offices in the Union Guardian Building.

STEWART R. BOYER (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, has been appointed as a member of the Social Committee of the Detroit Bar Association. He is associated with the law firm of Beaumont, Smith & Harris with offices in the Union Guardian Building.

W. Leslie Miller (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, has been appointed as a member of the Committee on Unauthorized Practice of the Law of the Detroit Bar Association. This is one of the most active committees of the Association. He is a former President of the Commercial Law League of America and is a member of the law firm of Miller, Bevan, Horwitz & DesRoches with offices in the National Bank Building.

WILLIAM N. GALL (Campbell), of Detroit, Michigan, was a member of the Committee of the Junior Bar Section of the Detroit Bar Association that arranged for a dinner for the newly admitted members of the bar which was held at the Hotel Tuller in Detroit on the 18th of November. He is associated with the law firm of Hill, Hamblen, Essery & Lewis with offices in the Union Guardian Building.

WILLIAM DOLL (Ryan), of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, was elected as Vice President of the Milwaukee Bar Association at the annual meeting of the Association last June. Subsequent thereto, the President died and Brother Doll was elected as President. He is a member of the law firm of Field & Doll with offices in the Bankers Building.

MAXWELL H. HERRIOTT (Ryan), of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, was also elected as Vice President to succeed Brother Doll. He is a member of the law firm of Lines, Spooner & Quarles with offices in the Empire Building.

Walter W. Hammond (Marshall), of Kenosha, Wisconsin, is a member of the Executive Committee of the Kenosha Bar Association. He is a member of the law firm of Hammond & Jones.

ALFRED L. DRURY (Ryan), of Kenosha, Wisconsin, has been appointed as a member of the Committee on Unauthorized Practice of the Law of the Kenosha Bar Association.

OSCAR W. HOBERG (Magruder), of Peru, Illinois, was elected recently as Vice President of the LaSalle County Bar Association. He is a former Editor of Phi Alpha Delta.

# In Public Service

GUY E. McGAUCHEY (Magruder), of Lawrenceville, Illinois, was appointed as a member of the Board of Pardons and Paroles of the State of Illinois on the 4th of November by Governor Henry Horner. He is a former State's Attorney of Lawrence County, a past President of the Illinois States Attorneys Association, and is serving his fourth year as Chairman of the Section on Criminal Law of the Illinois State Bar Association. Brother McGaughey has long been active in Democratic politics.

HAROLD H. BURTON (Hay), of Cleveland, Ohio, Mayor of the City of Cleveland, attended the United States Conference of Mayors at Washington, D. C., in November. He was elected as a member of the Board of Trustees of the Conference. Fiorella H. LaGuardia, Mayor of New York City, was reelected as President.

CHARLES A. O'NIELL (Martin), of New Orleans, Louisiana, has been a member of the Supreme Court of Louisiana the last twenty-three years. Since 1922 he has been Chief Justice.

THOMAS R. CHARSHEE (Taft), of Washington, D. C., is now serving as a Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States. He was appointed on July 16, 1936, and is assigned to the Division for the Enforcement of the Antitrust and Kindred Laws.

WILLIAM J. FORMAN (Temple), of Reno, Nevada, is Vice Chairman of the State Board of Law Examiners. He is a former Assistant Attorney General and recently became the junior member of the law firm of Thatcher, Woodburn & Forman.

James Everett Etherton (Magruder), of Carbondale, Illinois, is a member of the State Board of Law Examiners. He was appointed by the Supreme Court of Illinois.

STEPHEN A. DURISCH (Reese), of Chicago, Illinois, is an Examiner in the Naturalization Service of the Department of Labor. He was at Rockford in October.

CLARENCE P. WACNER (Story), of Chicago, Illinois, is an Assistant to the Probate Judge of Cook County.

J. Warren Madden (Marshall), of Washington ,D. C., Chairman of the National Labor Relations Board, delivered an address at the Fifty-seventh annual convention of the American Federation of Labor which was held at Denver, Colorado, in October. On the 5th of October while he was in Denver, he announced that he had instructed all employees of the Board to observe strict impartiality in disputes arising between the American Federation of Labor and the Committee for Industrial Organization.

ERNESTO DE LA OSSA (Knox), of Silver City, New Mexico, is Consul for the Republic of Panama.

MERWYN H. Brown (Holmes), of Winnemucca, Nevada, is District Attorney of Humbolt County.

GEORGE H. WEST (Benton), of Kansas City, Kansas, is County Counsel of Wyandotte County. He is also a member of the law firm of West & Croker.

JOSEPH B. FLEMING (Fuller), of Chicago, Illinois, President of the Library Board, presided at the dedication of the new \$100,000 Sherman Park Branch Library in Chicago on the 23rd of November. This is the first library that has been built since 1932. Mayor Edward J. Kelly and other city officials were present. Brother Fleming is a member of the law firm of Kirkland, Fleming, Green, Martin & Ellis with offices at 33 North LaSalle Street and is also one of the Trustees of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway. His firm represents the Chicago Tribune.

HAYMOND MAXWELL (Willey), of Charleston, West Virginia, is Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia. Following his graduation from the Law Department of West Virginia University in 1901, he commenced the practice of law at Clarksburg. In 1909 he was appointed as Judge of the Criminal Court of Harrison County by the Governor. Three years later he was elected as Judge of the Circuit Court for the Fifteenth Judicial Circuit and was reelected in 1920 without opposition. In 1925 he resigned to resume the practice of law in Clarksburg as a member of the law firm of Steptoe, Maxwell & Johnson. On August 24, 1928, he was appointed as Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals and became President of the same on January 1, 1933, serving one year in this capacity.

DECATUR H. RODGERS (Jefferson), of Martinsburg, West Virginia, is Judge of the Circuit Court for the Twenty-third Judicial Circuit. He is a Republican.

RICHARD J. FINNEGAN (Webster), of Chicago, Illinois, was appointed as a member of the Illinois Council of Public Assistance and Employment on the 4th of October by Governor Henry Horner. The Council held its organization meeting on the 7th. Brother Finnegan is Editor of the Chicago Daily Times and is a brother of Philip J. Finnegan (Webster), of Chicago, Judge of the Circuit Court of Cook County.

WILLIAM H. SEXTON (Blackstone), of Chicago, Illinois, is attorney for the Committee on Local Transportation with offices at 160 North LaSalle Street. He is also a member of the Illinois Emergency Relief Commission and is a former Corporation Counsel of the City of Chicago.

MICHAEL C. ZACHARIAS (Webster), of Chicago, Illinois, is an Assistant Corporation Counsel of the City of Chicago with offices at 602 City Hall.

CORNELIUS J. HARRINGTON (Story), of Chicago, Illinois, Chief Justice of the Criminal Court of Cook County, delivered an address before the Southside Division of the Chicago Policemens Club on the 22nd of November. He said that the efficiency of the Chicago police force has been one of the greatest factors in the reduction of crime in Chicago.

JOSEPH E. DAILY (Magruder), of Peoria, Illinois, Judge of the Circuit Court for the Tenth Judicial Circuit, presided recently at the dedication of two new court rooms in the Court House at Peoria. JOSEPH A. WEIL (Capen), of Peoria, participated in the ceremonies.

Kenneth E. Pearce (Clark), of Carmi, Illinois, is Master in Chancery of White County. He is a member of the law firm of Kern, Pearce & Pearce and is a former Assistant State's Attorney.

CHRISTOPHER L. AVERY (Calhoun), of Groton, Connecticut, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Errors, Albert J. Harno (Calhoun), of Urbana, Illinois, Dean of the College of Law of the University of Illinois, EUGENE A. GILMORE (Ryan), of Iowa City, Iowa, President of the State University of Iowa, ROBERT Z. HAWKINS (Holmes), of Reno, Nevada, Albert B. RIDGWAY (Taft), of Portland, Oregon, WILLIAM H. LEARY (Sutherland), of Salt Lake City, Utah, Dean of the School of Law of the University of Utah, and A. W. McCollough (Marshall), of Laramie, Wyoming, President of the Wyoming State Bar Association, are members of the Uniform Laws Commissions of their respective states. The annual meeting of the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws is held during the week prior to the annual meeting of the American Bar Association.

ROY H. BEELER (Marshall), of Nashville, Tennessee, is Attorney General of the State of Tennessee with offices in the Memorial Building.

ALBERT F. OFFICER (McReynolds), of Livingston, Tennessee, is Chancellor for the Fourth Division.

DANIEL W. SULLIVAN (Ryan), of Milwaukee, Wisconsin, is Judge of the Circuit Court for the Second Circuit of Wisconsin and is assigned to the Second Branch. He was reelected in April 1935.

JOHN SAD (Corliss), of Valley City, North Dakota, is State's Attorney of Barnes County. He is also a member of the law firm of Hanchett, Sproul & Sad.

ELMER T. MELDAHL (Corliss), of Finley, North Dakota, is State's Attorney of Steele County.

OLGER B. BURTNESS (Corliss) is City Attorney of Grand Forks, North Dakota. He is a former member of Congress and is a member of the law firm of McIntyre, Burtness & Shaft. Harold D. Shaft (Corliss), a former Assistant Attorney General, is the junior member of the firm.

BERT VAN Moss (Jay) is Justice of the Peace at Longview, Washington and is also engaged in the general practice. He is a First Lieutenant retired in the United States Marine Corps.

THOMAS H. LUBY (Reese), of Huron, South Dakota, is County Judge of Beadle County.

LOWELL W. BENSHOFF (Mitchell) is City Attorney of Detroit Lakes, Minnesota.

Russell K. McCurdy (Livingston), of Portsmouth, Ohio, is Judge of the Court of Appeals for the Fourth Judicial District of Ohio. Prior to his election to the Court of Appeals he was Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Scioto County.

Отно L. McKinney (Hay), of Springfield, Ohio, is Referee in Bankruptcy.

JOSEPH W. PLANCK (Campbell) is City Attorney of Lansing, Michigan.

CHARLES P. MEAD (Willey), of Wheeling, West Virginia, is Referee in Bankruptcy.

JAY T. McCAMIC (Calhoun) is City Solicitor of Wheeling, West Virginia.

ELMA G. ALBERT (Cole), of Jefferson, Iowa, retired as Judge of the Supreme Court of Iowa last January. Brother Albert was a member of the court for twelve years. He was succeeded by Edward A. Sager.

BRIEN McMahon (Calhoun), of Washington, D. C., Assistant Attorney General of the United States in charge of the Criminal Division of the Department of Justice expects to personally handle the cases arising from the labor disputes in Harlan County, Kentucky. The trials will commence in January.



J. F. T. O'Connor

J. F. T. O'CONNOR (Calhoun), of Washington, D. C., Comptroller of the Currency, delivered an address at a meeting of the Southwest Bankers Association which was held at El Paso, Texas, on the 12th of November. The meeting was sponsored by the El Paso Clearing House Association. On Sunday, the 14th, he delivered an address on "Duties" of Banks under a Code of Ethics" at Los Angeles, California.

While the Comptroller of the Currency was in the West, William R. Prentiss, Jr., (Story), Deputy Comptroller, was Acting Comptroller of the Currency.

EDWARD F. CARTER (Reese), of Gering, Nebraska, was elected as Judge of the Supreme Court of Nebraska three years ago to succeed James R. Dean (Reese) who retired. He took office on January 1, 1935. Brother Carter is a former Judge of the District Court for the Seventeenth District. All Judges of the Supreme Court reside at Lincoln.

CARL HENDRICKS (Dunbar), of Fossil, Oregon, is Judge of the District Court for the Eleventh District.

JAY L. LEWIS (Campbell) is City Attorney of Corvallis, Oregon.

ROGER I. McDonough (Sutherland), of Salt Lake City, Utah, is Judge of the District Court for the Second District.

Walter T. McCarthy (Jay), of Arlington, formerly Clarendon, Virginia, is Judge of the

Circuit Court for the Sixteenth Circuit. In Virginia, the Judges of the Circuit Court are elected by the legislature for a term of eight years.

DONALD W. SHRIVER (Jefferson), of Norfolk, Virginia, is Delinquent Tax Collector.

JOHN F. McDonough (Watson), of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, is an Assistant United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, having been appointed on October 29, 1935.

BAYARD H. PAYNE (Reese), of Grand Island, Nebraska, has been Judge of the Supreme Court of Nebraska since January 8, 1931. He resides at Lincoln.

## In Active Practice

EDWARD A. MORSBACH (Blackstone), of Rockford, Illinois, is the junior member of the new law firm of McCanna, Wintercorn & Morsbach with offices in the Gas-Electric Building. He was formerly associated with the law firm of Wilson, Dowell, McCanna & Wintercorn. This firm was dissolved last August and the new firm organized. The firm specializes in patent, trademark, copyright and unfair competition cases.

THOMAS E. KIDDOO (Fuller), of Chicago, Illinois, is associated with the law firm of Poppenhusen, Johnston, Thompson & Raymond with offices at 11 South LaSalle Street.

PHILIP A. GIBBONS (Capen), of Chicago, Illinois, has offices at 332 South Michigan Avenue. He was formerly with the Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Company.

WILBUR A. GIFFEN (Marshall), of Chicago, Illinois, is associated with the law firm of Kixmiller, Baar & Morris with offices at 11 South LaSalle Street.

HARRY A. Newby (Marshall), of Chicago, Illinois, is the senior member of the law firm of Newby & Burditt with offices at 208 South LaSalle Street.

EUGENE P. KELLY (Blackstone), of Chicago, Illinois, has become a member of the law firm of Robertson, Crowe & Spence with offices at 120 West Adams Street. BURT A. CROWE (Webster) is a member of this firm.

KIMPTON ELLIS (Calhoun), of Los Angeles, California, is the senior member of the law firm of Ellis, Howlett & MacLaren with offices at 649 South Olive Street. Mr. Elmer H. Howlett, General Counsel for Cudahy Packing Company, is the new member of the firm. Towson T. MacLaren (Temple) is the junior member.

MICHAEL J. KENNEDY, JR., (Benton), of Kansas City, Missouri, is associated with the law firm of Sprinkle & Knowles with offices at 1260 Dierks Building.

PRESTON THATCHER (Sutherland) is engaged in the general practice of law at Bountiful, Utah. He is a member of the law firm of Hammond & Thatcher.

ROBERT E. MILLS (Magruder) of Ottawa, Illinois, is engaged in the general practice of law with his father, Richard D. Mills, former County Judge of LaSalle County.

WM. NEEL McKinney (McReynolds), of Nashville, Tennessee, is a member of the law firm of Cornelius, McKinney & Gilbert with offices in the Nashville Trust Building.

RAY DUMMETT (Dunbar) and GEORGE T. NICKELL (Dunbar), of Seattle, Washington, are members of the law firm of Bogle, Bogle and Gates with offices in the Central Building.

LUTHER LIBBY, JR. (Jefferson), of Richmond, Virginia, is a member of the law firm of Libby & Gilmore with offices in the Mutual Building.

J. Wellford Smith (Jefferson), of Richmond, Virginia, is associated with John B. Welsh with offices in the Mutual Building.

HAROLD W. THATCHER (Calhoun), of Providence, Rhode Island, is a member of the law firm of Swan, Keeney & Smith with offices at 1310 Turks Head Building.

RODNEY C. WELSH (Ryan), of Green Bay, Wisconsin, is a member of the law firm of North, Bie Duquaine, Welsh & Trowbridge with offices in the Bellin Building.

ALLEN L. PARK (Ryan), of Wausaw, Wisconsin, is a member of the law firm of Gorman, Boileau & Park. E. P. Gorman (Ryan), City Attorney, is the senior member of the firm.

GEORGE O. TIFFANY (Fuller), of Chicago, Illinois, has offices at 307 North Michigan Avenue. He was formerly with the Home Owners Loan Corporation.

# In the Law Schools

WILLIAM E. BRITTEN (Magruder), of Urbana, Illinois, was reelected as Secretary-Treasurer of the University of Illinois Law Alumni Association at the annual meeting of the Association which was held at Urbana on the 30th of October.

James W. Incles (Magruder), of Indianapolis, Indiana, is an instructor in the Indiana Law School. He is also engaged in the general practice of law.

# Military and Naval Service

JOHN J. PERSHING (Lawson), of Washington, D. C., Chairman of the American Battle Monuments Commission, returned from France on Armistice Day. Since 1924 he has made annual trips to France in connection with the work of the Commission and this year completed the same. On the first Armistice Day in 1918, the General, then Commanderin-Chief of the American Expeditionary Forces was at headquarters at Chaumont. While in France this year he dedicated the various war memorials, the last being the memorial near Chateau Thierry. At the 19th annual convention of the American Legion in New York on the 20th of September, National Commander Harry W. Colmery presented the colors to General Pershing by radio and he responded from France.

Brother Pershing, who was seventy-seven years of ago on the 13th of September, was born at Laclede, Missouri. His father was boss of a railroad gang and later a farmer. When 13 years of age, John quit school to work on the farm. Ambitious to be a lawyer, he studied law at night. In 1879 he obtained a job as a teacher in Prairie Mount, Missouri, and saved most of the \$40.00 per month that he received to study law at the Kirksville Normal School. Then came the incident that changed his whole life. It was an advertisement announcing competitive examinations for the United States Military Academy. He had only two weeks to prepare but he won the appointment. At West Point he was President of his class and first Captain of the Corps of Cadets. Possessing the characteristics of a perfect soldier, his assignments after he graduated were marked with success. While a military instructor at the University of Nebraska, he resumed the study of law and received his degree. Since the Army conducts its own military courts, this gave him an opportunity to combine law with his success as a soldier. When the United States entered the World War, he was made Commander-in-Chief of the American Expeditionary Forces. Later he became General of the Armies.

On his return to the United States in November, General Pershing accepted appointment as Chairman of a newly organized committee of the American Social Hygiene Association which will conduct a national campaign against social diseases.

HANSON E. ELY (Benton), Major General retired in the United States Army, resides at 2540 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W., in Washington, D. C. He is a former Commandant of the Army War College and served with great distinction in the World War.

WILLIAM VAN DYKE OCHS (McReynolds) is assigned to the R. O. T. C. unit of Griffin High School at Griffin, Georgia. He is a Major of Cavalry in the United States Army.

LOREN A. WETHERBY (Dunbar) is assigned to the R. O. T. C. unit of the University of Washington at Seattle, Washington. He is a Major of Infantry in the United States Army.

HAROLD R. EMERY (Magruder) is stationed at the United States Military Academy at West Point, New York. He is a Captain of Infantry in the United States Army.

WINFRED G. SKELTON (Magruder) is stationed at the Presidio of San Francisco, California. He is a Captain in the 30th Infantry of the United States Army. The Presidio is the headquarters of the Ninth Corps Area.

HENRY PASCALE (Reese) resides at Langley Field at Hampton, Virginia. He is a Captain retired in the Air Corps of the United States Army.

## In Other Fields

HENRY J. ALLEN (Benson), of Topeka, Kansas, former Governor and United States Senator, delivered an address at the 19th annual national convention of the American Legion at New York City on the 20th of September. Harry W. Colmery, of Topeka, was the retiring National Commander.

EDGAR A. JONAS (Webster), of Chicago, Illinois, former Associate Judge of the Municipal Court of Chicago, delivered an address at the 63rd annual meeting of the Grand Chapter of the Order of Eastern Star of Illinois at Chicago on the 5th of October.

KARL J. MOHR (Campbell), of Rockford, Illinois, was elected as Senior Grand Warden of the Grand Lodge of the A. F. & A. M. of Illinois at the 98th annual meeting which was held at Chicago on the 12th of October. He is a past Junior Grand Warden and a former member of the Board of Examiners.

GROVER C. NIEMEYER (Story), of Chicago, Illinois, Chairman of the Committee on Appeals and Grievances of the Grand Lodge, submitted a report at the annual meeting. He is a past Grand Master and is now Judge of the Superior Court of Cook County.

SILAS H. STRAWN (Campbell), of Chicago, Illinois, was one of the speakers at a dinner meeting of the prominent policyholders, executives, directors and advisory board members and leading sales representatives of the Lumbermans Mutual Casualty Company at the Casino Club in Chicago on the 19th of November. He is Vice President of the International Chamber of Commerce and a former President of the American Bar Association.

Yelverton Cowherd (Jay), of Birmingham, Alabama, is a Regional Director of the Committee for Industrial Organization. He recently represented the United Rubber Workers of America at a hearing before the National Labor Relations Board on charges that the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company had discriminated against union rubber workers at Gadsen.

JOHN D. HARVEY (Taft) is Resident Manager of the Maryland Casualty Company at Syracuse, New York.

Nelson C. Overton (Jefferson), of Newport News, Virginia, is Secretary of J. F. Tilghman, Inc., with offices at 3023 Washington Avenue. This company is engaged in the real estate, insurance, rental and loan business.

DAVID T. SOLOMONSON (Fuller), of Seattle, Washington, was admitted to the Bar of the State of Washington upon his Illinois certificate in September. He had been admitted to the Bar of the State of Illinois on April 10, 1930, and practiced at Rockford with his brother, CARL SOLOMONSON (Fuller) until May 1, 1935, when he went to San Francisco, California. He is still with the Standard Oil Company of California.

ESSEL R. DILLAVOU (Magruder), of Urbana, Illinois, taught Business Law at the College of the City of New York last summer. Mrs. Dillavou and children, Sam and Charlotte, accompanied him to New York.



William S. Culbertson

WILLIAM S. CULBERTSON (Calhoun), of Washington, D. C., had an article on "Foreign Trade and Peace" in the May issue of the Proceedings of the Academy of Political Science. He is past Supreme Justice of the Fraternity and former American Ambassador to Chile.

JOHN C. HEMMERLE (Blackstone), of Chicago, Illinois, is in the Real Estate Loan Department of The First National Bank of Chicago.

JONATHAN C. GIBSON (Jay), of Chicago, Illinois, is a General Attorney for the A. T. & S. F. Ry. Co. with offices at 1211 Railway Exchange. He is a former Examiner for the Interstate Commerce Commission at Washington, D. C.

LOWELL HASTINGS (Fuller), of Chicago, Illinois, is a General Attorney for the Chicago & North Western Railway Company with offices at 1422 Daily News Building.

ERICH W. LADEMAN (Story), of Chicago, Illinois, is an attorney for the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company with offices at 315 Grand Central Station.

ALFRED D. McLARTY (Magruder), of Springfield, Illinois, has been Secretary of the Illinois Municipal League for the last ten years or so.

CLARENCE N. GOODWIN (Marshall), of Washington, D. C., retired last May as Chairman of the Board of Directors of the American Judicature Society. He is a former Justice of the Appellate Court for the First District of Illinois and is a member of the law firm of Goodwin & Smith with offices in the Shoreham Building.

Louis B. Wilson (Magruder), of Rock Island, Illinois, was recently elected as President of the State Bank of Rock Island. He succeeded I. S. White, veteran banker, who was made Chairman of the Board. For the last four years Brother Wilson has been Vice President. He has also served as Clerk, Teller, employe of the Trust Department, Assistant Cashier and Cashier. Brother Wilson has been active in the bankers associations. At present he is serving his second term as President of Group Four of the Illinois Bankers Association. He is also a member of the Board of Directors of the Illinois Bankers Association and a former Vice President for Illinois of the American Bankers Association. In addition, he has been Chairman of the Committee on Bank Management of the Illinois Bankers Association.

FRED H. YOUNG (Capen), of Bloomington, Illinois, served again this fall as a "Big Ten" football official. He has been Sports Editor of the Bloomington Pantagraph for many years.

CLARENCE T. SMITH (Magruder), of Flora, Illinois, has been active in the development of the new oil fields in Southern Illinois. He already has an interest in 23 wells. Brother Smith is the senior member of the law firm of Smith, George & McCollum.

WILLARD C. SMITH (Marshall), of Aurora, Illinois, has been elected as President of the Northern Illinois State Teachers College Almuni Association.

GUY B. RENO (Magruder), of Rockford, Illinois, was Chairman of the local Publicity Committee for the 98th session of the Rock River Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church which was held at the Court Street M. E. Church at Rockford, October 5-10, 1937. He is a member of the law firm of Large & Reno and a former Assistant State's Attorney of Winnebago County.

ALBERT T. BELSHE (Fuller), of Chicago, Illinois, is Trust Officer of The Trust Company of Chicago with offices at 33 North LaSalle Street. This company is devoted solely to rendering trust service.

JAMES F. VANEK (Story), of Chicago, Illinois, is Assistant Secretary in the Real Estate Division of the Continental Illinois National Bank & Trust Company.

# In the Family and Home

JOHN F. TWOMEY (Capen), of Danville, Illinois, was married to Frances Schaefer, also of Danville, on September 8, 1937.

#### In Memorium

JOHN E. MARTINEAU (Garland), of Little Rock, Arkansas, Judge of the District Court of the United States for the Eastern District of Arkansas, died on March 6, 1937, from heart trouble. He was born in Clay County, Missouri, on December 2, 1873. When he was a year old, his family moved to Arkansas and settled in Lonoke County. He was elected to the legislature in 1903 and was reelected two years later. In 1907 he was appointed as Chancellor of the First Chancery District and was reelected three times without opposition, serving for a period of more than nineteen years. On September 13, 1926, he was elected as Governor of Arkansas. He continued to serve as Chancellor until he was inaugurated as Governor the following January. After the Mississippi floods ten vears ago he distinguished himself by taking the lead in the fight for flood control. On March 2, 1928, President Calvin Coolidge appointed him as Judge of the District Court of the United States. In selecting a Democrat for this important post, the President overrode the recommendations of his own party. Shortly thereafter he resigned as Governor. Judge Martineau was one of the outstanding men in the public life of his state and made an able record on the Federal Bench,

EDWARD F. DUNNE (Webster), of Chicago, Illinois, former Governor of Illinois, died on May 24, 1937, from heart trouble, after an extended illness. He was born at Waterville, Connecticut, on October 12, 1853. In his early youth, his family moved to Peoria, Illinois. Following his graduation from high school, he studied at Trinity College in Dublin, Ireland. In 1877 he graduated from the Union College of Law in Chicago and was admitted to the Bar. Embarking on the practice of law, he met with immediate success. He was elected as Judge of the Circuit Court of Cook County in 1892 and was re-elected twice. In 1905 he resigned from the bench when he was elected as Mayor of Chicago. Following his term as Mayor, he reentered the practice of law. In 1912 he sought the Democratic nomination for Governor. Notwithstanding that Illinois was regarded as a safe Republican state, the split in the Republican Party which resulted in the independent candidacy of Theodore Roosevelt, resulted in the election of Brother Dunne as Governor in November of the same year together with the entire Democratic state ticket. Thus, for the second time since the Civil War a Democratic Governor sat in the State House at Springfield. After serving

four years, he again reentered the practice of law which he continued until his death. During the Worlds Fair he served as United States Commissioner. He was the senior member of the law firm of Dunne & Corboy and at the time of his death was attorney for the Board of Election Commissioners.

JOHN JOSEPH KINDRED (Brewer), of Astoria, Long Island, New York, specialist in mental and nervous disorders and former Representative in Congress from the Second Congressional District died at his home on October 23, 1937. He was born in Southampton County, Virginia, on July 15, 1864. He studied medicine at the University of Virginia and the Hospital College of Medicine at Louisville, Kentucky. After graduation from the latter institution in 1889, he went to the University of Edinburgh to study mental diseases before commencing the practice of medicine in New York. In 1896 he founded the River Crest Sanatorium at Astoria, and later the Farm Colony and Sanatorium at Belle Mead, New Jersey, both for mental diseases. He was elected to Congress in 1910, served one term and declined to run again. In 1920 he again sought the office, was elected and served eight years. While in Congress he was a member of the important Committee on Rivers and Harbors. He also introduced considerable medical legislation. Brother Kindred was one of the few persons admitted to practice medicine and law. Both he and his wife were admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States in 1927 by William Howard Taft (Calhoun), Chief Justice of the United States. At the time of his death he was a member of the faculty of the College of Law of the John B. Stetson University at DeLand, Florida, having taught the course in medical jurisprudence the last seven years. He was also consulting physician for several hospitals in New York and had written many articles on mental diseases. In politics, he was a Democrat. His wife, Mrs. Ella W.

Kindred, and a son, Dr. John Cramer Kindred, survive.

GUY C. H. CORLISS (Calhoun), of Portland, Oregon, first Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of North Dakota, died on November 24, 1937, after a long illness. He was born at Poughkeepsie, New York, on July 4, 1858. Studying law in an office in Poughkeepsie, he was admitted to the Bar at Brooklyn in 1879. Along in 1883 he traveled westward to look over the country. He did not remain but returned to New York state the following year. In the fall of 1886 he went to Grand Forks, then Dakota Territory, and when the Territory was divided into two states, he was nominated and elected without opposition the first Chief Justice of the State of North Dakota. The Constitutional Convention had provided that a candidate for the Supreme Court must be thirty-five years of age and have resided five years in the Territory and State. Brother Corliss was only thirty-one and had not lived there quite three years. When the situation became known this clause of the Constitution was recommitted to the Committee of the Whole and changed for his special benefit. On August 15, 1898, he resigned to practice law. At the request of President Merryfield of the University of North Dakota, he organized a law school at the University the following year and was selected as the first Dean. Later he resigned as Dean because his law practice required most of his time. He continued, however, to lecture in the school. On February 25, 1911, the Guy C. H. Corliss Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta, was installed at the University. Brother Corliss had already been initiated as an honorary member of John C. Calhoun Chapter at Yale in 1910. In the winter of 1911-12 he became ill and was forced to go farther west. He settled at Portland in June 1912 and engaged in the general practice of law which he continued until his death. His wife, Mrs. Ella V. Corliss, survives him.

# National Endowment Fund

Many Brothers have inquired as to how they can make provision to have a small or large part of their estate bequeathed to the National Endowment Fund of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity.

No act of yours while living can continue to do good things longer after your death than a contribution to the National Endowment Fund of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity. The following form of provision in your Will is suggested to effect the contribution:

I give and bequeath to the National Endowment Fund of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity the sum of \$....., and hereby authorize my Executors to pay said amount to the persons who shall then be acting as Trustees of said Endowment Fund.

# DIRECTORY of ACTIVE CHAPTERS

BENSON CHAPTER-Washburn College, Topeka, Kansas.

Justice: Donald Higby, 1612 College Ave., Topeka, Kans. Clerk: Charles C. Clark, 1150 Garfield Ave., Topeka, Kans.

BENTON CHAPTER—Kansas City School of Law, Kansas City, Missouri.

Justice: John Gulley, 601 E. Armour, Kansas City, Mo. Clerk: Charles F. Higgins, 35 West 53rd St., Kansas City, Mo.

BLACKSTONE CHAPTER—Chicago-Kent College of Law, Chicago, Illinois.

Justice: Wm. H. Buys, 33 No. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ills.Clerk: Joseph P. Murray, c/o Anderson & Anderson, 69 W. Washington, Chicago.

BREWER CHAPTER—Stetson University, De Land, Florida.

Justice: Paul Wongrey, Stetson Hall, Stetson University, De Land, Fla.

Clerk: Robert Powe, 628 N. Boulevard, De Land, Fla.

CHASE CHAPTER—University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Justice: John F. Druffel, 1117 Edwards Road, Cincinnati, Ohio. Clerk: Albert H. Kessler, 3023 Werk Road, Cincinnati, Ohio.

CLARK CHAPTER-Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.

Justice: G. W. McDonald, 7235 No. Dristol, St. Louis, Mo.

Clerk: Fred Kuhlman, c/o Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.

CLAY CHAPTER—University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky.

Justice: Joseph S. Freeland, c/o Law School, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky. Clerk: Steve White, c/o Law School, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.

COLE CHAPTER—Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa.

Justice: W. John Pollock, c/o Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa.

Clerk: John E. Spence, Mount Ayr, Iowa.

DUNBAR CHAPTER—University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

Justice: Wm. Raugust, c/o The Law School, Seattle, Wash. Clerk: Geo. S. Woodworth, 903 Arctic Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

FIELD CHAPTER—University of California, Berkeley, California.

Justice: Nicholas Dubsick, 2433 Haste, Berkeley, Calif.

Clerk: Chester Caldecott, 2744 Elmwood Ave., Berkeley, Calif.

FISH CHAPTER-Mercer University, Macon, Georgia.

Justice: T. J. Espy, c/o Mercer University, Macon, Ga. Clerk: Wilson Walker, c/o Mercer University, Macom, Ga.

FLETCHER CHAPTER—University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida.

Justice: James Hunter, ATO House, Gainesville, Fla.

Clerk: Guy Race, Law School, University Station, Gainesville, Fla.

FULLER CHAPTER—Northwestern University, Chicago, Illinois.

GREEN CHAPTER—University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas.

Justice: Herbert H. Sizemore, 1343 Tennessee, Apt. 36, Lawrence, Kans.

Clerk: John H. Murray, 1245 W. Campus, Lawrence, Kans.

GUNTER CHAPTER—University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado.

Justice: Cecil S. Haynie, 1109 13th Street, Boulder, Colo.

Clerk: Frank G. Stinemeyer, 980 Pleasant St., Boulder, Colo.

HAMLIN CHAPTER—Loyola University, Los Angeles, California.

Justice: James A. Maddeu, 449 Parkwood Dr., Los Angeles, Calif.

Clerk: Paul T. Erskine, 124 Ardmore Dr., San Gabriel, Calif.

HAMMOND CHAPTER—University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa.

Justice: Donald J. Böddicker, Law Commons, Iowa City, Iowa.

Clerk: Robert K. Tubbs, 211 So. Clinton, Iowa City, Iowa.

HARLAN CHAPTER—University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma.
 Justice: Cecil Woods, Law School, Norman, Okla.
 Clerk: Robert T. Tubbs, 211 So. Clinton, Iowa City, Iowa.

HAY CHAPTER—Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio.

Justice: Lloyd R. Townsend, 1649 Carlyon Rd., East Cleveland, Ohio.

Clerk: Hudson Hyatt, 2084 Cornell Rd., Cleveland, Ohio.

HOLMES CHAPTER—Stanford University, Palo Alto, California.

Justice: Perry Moerdyke, Jr., Box 618, Stanford University, Calif.

Clerk: Eben W. H. Whittlesey, Box 2652, Stanford University, Calif.

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