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THE
PHI-ALPHA-DELTA
QUARTERLY



MARCH
1927

A MESSAGE FROM THE SUPREME VICE JUSTICE



THE WORK of rehabilitating delinquent alumni chapters and the establishment of new chapters is a most arduous task and necessitates the fullest cooperation of each and everyone of you. Surely the maintenance of the wonderful fraternal spirit we enjoy is worth the small sacrifice that you are asked to make in bringing about our alumni development.

The Supreme board proposes to establish alumni chapters in all the great cities of the country, so widespread in their scope that every member in P. A. D. will have the opportunity of identifying himself with a chapter in his locality.

Through the medium of these chapters the influence of the Fraternity in the professional life of our communities will stimulate our active chapters and will greatly enhance the respect that our Fraternity deserves.

Therefore, if you have an alumni chapter in your community, please communicate with its officers; if not, your assistance in the organization of a chapter in your city will be deeply appreciated.

Give a thought to the alumni.

JOHN J. NANGLE,
Supreme Vice Justice.

The PHI ALPHA DELTA QUARTERLY

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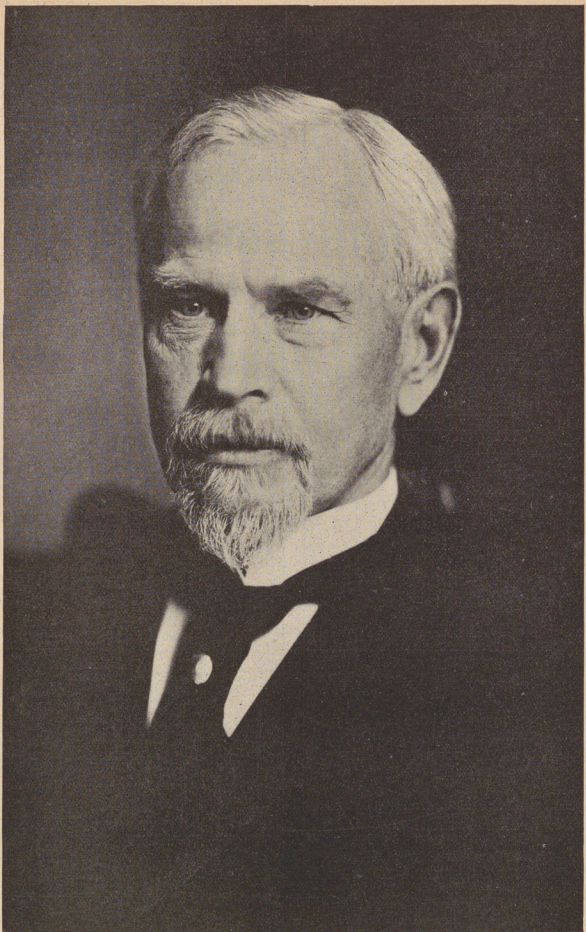
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CHARLES E. WOLVERTON, [Deceased]
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THE PHI ALPHA DELTA QUARTERLY

*"Next To Virtue The Greatest
Of All Things Is Friendship"*

—Cicero



Brother Charles Edwin Wolverton

*An Outstanding Personage Throughout the Pacific Northwest, He was an
Understanding and Sympathetic Brother in P. A. D.*

BROTHER Chas.
Edwin Wolver-
ton of Port-
land, Oregon,
Judge of the

By JOHN R. SNIVELY

Associate Editor

District Court for the District of Oregon, died very suddenly, Tuesday evening, September 21, 1926, at the Gearhart Hotel, Gearhart, Oregon, where he and Mrs. Wolverton were spending a vacation. He was born in Des Moines County, Iowa, on May 16, 1851, the son of John and Mary Jane (Nealy) Wolverton. With his parents he came from Missouri to Polk County, Oregon, in the year 1853. After attending the local schools, he entered Christian College, at Monmouth, Oregon, and there in the year 1871, he was graduated, delivering the valedictory address of his class and receiving the degree of Bachelor of Science. He also received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1872 from the same institution. He then studied law at the University of Kentucky at Lexington, where he earned the degree of Bachelor of Laws upon graduation in 1874. Later in life he was given the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws by the Willamette University at Salem, Oregon, in the year 1898, for distinguished service and eminence as a citizen and a judge. He began the practice of law as his profession at Albany, Oregon, in 1874, and for a while was in partnership with N. B. Humphreys. He was Justice of the Peace from 1876 to 1878, and in

1884 was nominated as District Attorney. He continued in private practice until by a Republican State Convention in 1894 he was

nominated as a candidate for the office of Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of Oregon. He was elected without serious opposition and in this office he continued until 1905, during which period he served as Chief Justice, 1898-1900, and 1904-05. His ability to express his thoughts clearly, his studious habits and profound knowledge of the general principles of the law made him one of the greatest jurists that ever occupied the Bench of any State. His opinions will continue a lasting monument to his memory. On December 5, 1905, he was appointed a United States District Judge by President Theodore Roosevelt, and he served in that capacity until the time of his death, more than twenty years later. When he reached the age of seventy, in 1921, he was entitled under the law to retire from active duty and to continue to receive his official salary so long as he should live. But with characteristic fidelity, and in keeping with his habits of industry, he preferred to continue his daily work as before.

Among other activities of his life, he attended the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis, in 1892, as a delegate, and was an Elector of the Hall of Fame, New York University, 1900-1905. On November 28, 1908,

he was initiated as an honorary member of George H. Williams Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta, which was at the same time the chapter was installed at the University of Oregon Law Department, then located at Portland. Among others initiated as honorary members were, Hon. George H. Williams, one time Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Oregon and Attorney-General of the United States in the cabinet of President U. S. Grant; Judge Robert G. Morrow, of the Circuit Court at Portland; Alfred C. Schmitt, authority on International Law, and banker. He was an eminent member of the Masonic order and served as Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Oregon, A. F. & A. M., 1910-11. From 1912-15 he served as Lecturer in the Law Department of the University of Oregon, and also in the Northwestern College of Law during 1915. He was a member of the Arlington Club of Portland and served as its President during 1921-22. In the summer of 1924, accompanied by Mrs. Wolverton, he went to England to attend the sessions of the American Bar Association held there, and also visited other European countries. Prior to going to London, he sat on the Federal Bench in New York City, where a number of very large cases were tried before him.

In 1873, while still preparing for his profession, he was married to Clara Ellen Price, of Albany, Oregon. She was a daughter of pioneer parents. Throughout the remainder of his life she continued to be his helpmate and constant companion, faithful, congenial, and always in sympathy with his aims and his work. Together, they furnished a beautiful spectacle of conjugal harmony, and their charming home was always a model of gracious and kindly hospitality. To the genuine concord of this marriage, and to the loving sympathy and encouragement which sustained and supported him throughout his married life, Judge Wolverton doubtless owed much of his success, for however perplexing the problems he had to deal with in his professional life, and whatever the fatigue and strain of his public duties, he always found peace and restfulness when he returned to his home and closed his door upon the world.

Judge Wolverton's best years were given to the discharge of duties upon the Bench of the State Supreme Court and the United States District Court. That he was peculiarly fitted for the judicial office by temperament was always apparent. He was patient in receiving the views of the litigants and their attorneys in court; his bearing was dignified but always courteous. He gave close attention to the evidence and to the arguments; he dispatched business promptly; he set a good example of punctuality; he was studious and painstaking in his examination of authorities and prepara-

tion of opinions, and expressed his conclusions succinctly and clearly, with terse diction. He was a very industrious worker, scholarly, thorough, and a sincere lover of justice.

Judge Wolverton was a man of catholic and liberal views, considerate and tolerant, but by no means lacking in firmness. He was a lover of his country and was a staunch and loyal supporter of the government. He was a consistent and earnest member of the Presbyterian Church, but was not sectarian, nor narrow in his religious beliefs. He broadened his culture by reading. He was interested in the means and methods of practical education, and he found time to study public questions of national interest, especially those relating to social and political problems.

When deep sleep falleth and the peace of God which passeth understanding descendeth upon a great and good man, it is natural and proper to review his career, and to note the lessons to be learned. It is not possible here to appraise adequately the value of Judge Wolverton's services, but in the series of years in which he was a conspicuous and outstanding figure, he never failed in the discharge of duty and always everywhere he set an example of fidelity and loyalty to the highest ideals. Beneath a calm and gentle demeanor there was an iron character. Once reaching a conclusion as to the right he was unflinching in declaration, but he had the rare quality of intellectual control that enabled him to withhold judgment until he had thoroughly informed himself, and had given due weight to every reasonable consideration upon both sides. The sterling quality of his mind was matched by that of his heart, and to uprightness and integrity we added the graces of kindness and the sweetness of affection for family and friends.

Death came to him as he would have wished it to come, without protracted suffering upon a bed of pain, and without imposing upon those he loved, the spectacle of wasting and hopeless sickness. While sitting at the fireside just before dinner in the evening, reading as was his wont, silently, and with swift response, his call came, and he answered "adsum." He was ready and waiting; and thus it was that an exceptionally gifted man, who had given his best years to the State and Nation, passed on, and a noble life was crowned by a fitting death.

"So be my passing!

My task accomplished and the long day
done,

My wages taken, and in my heart
Some late lark singing,

Let me be gathered to the quiet West,
The sundown splendid and serene
Death."

Summer Versus Winter Conventions

*A Frank Letter From the Supreme Justice on a Question that Should Immediately
Receive the Earnest Consideration of the Fraternity*

By REX HARDY
Supreme Justice

IOR some time past I have been concerning myself with an attempt to determine the advisability of submitting to the fraternity at large the question: Shall the conventions of this fraternity be held in the summertime?

I have sounded out the attitude of various members of the fraternity—both active and

alumni—in fact, wherever two P. A. D's. have gathered together (including Yours Fraternally), I have talked and pestered on the subject. It is, by no means, a matter easily acceptable to everyone,—there are objections to summer conventions, and good objections,—but I have no hesitancy in saying to you that in my opinion, the objections against a continuance of our practice of holding winter conventions are heavier and of more substance. I have, therefore, reached the conclusion that we should discontinue our present practice of winter conventions, and for the purpose of bringing the matter before all interested parties, this letter is written, openly, to the membership at large in general, and to the active chapters and their membership in particular. It must not be lost sight of that this fraternity is governed in convention by its undergraduate membership, speaking through the delegates of the active chapters. Hence the maintenance of the present practice and/or the establishment of a different one must meet the approval of the active membership, with the hope that the counsels of older heads might bear weight in the determination of this question, as in other problems determined in the past.

As a matter of history,—the conventions of this fraternity were formerly held in the sum-

meretime but were changed to the Christmas holiday season for what then seemed to be good and sufficient reasons. But what were those reasons? The chief one was practical from the standpoint of the fraternity, i. e., its desire that active chapters should, through their respective delegates, gain the benefits derived from convention experience. Under both the old and the present practice the delegates to

the convention were and are, customarily, men old in service in their respective chapters—generally a chapter officer rewarded for his service to his chapter, and likewise generally a Senior at his law school. Under the old system it was indeed rare that such a delegate went back to his chapter and passed on the fraternal spirit and convention experiences, which though tending to make him a better man and a finer P. A. D., individually, should have been used to bring similar benefits to the “stay-at-home” members of his chapter. And it was to insure, as far as possible, the desired result, that the conventions were fixed in the wintertime. It was felt that this change would enable the individual delegate to take back to his chapter, (on his return to school



SUPREME JUSTICE REX HARDY

Each Chapter Should Send Brother Hardy an Expression of Opinion on the Matter Discussed Herewith

for his final half year, or semester) a higher regard for the national character of his fraternity, and a finer appreciation of its ideals and the principles for which it stands, so apparent to anyone who has been favored by attendance at and participation in the activities and deliberations of a convention.

And it worked, Brothers, it worked,—but at a cost. A cost to the individual man who undoubtedly desired to be HOME with his family at that season, but who placed his duty to his fraternity first,—and a cost (in money) to his fraternity occasioned by the non-exis-

tence of excursion rates. The delegates from the Far West, the Northwest, and the Southwest, as a rule, commenced their journeys convention-ward *on or before* Christmas Day; and New Year's Eve was spent in a strange city,—away from home, family and friends. I need not expatiate on this tearful picture at length, for we all know the doleful spectacle of men "rarin' to go," but sadly crowding around the door of the ballroom in the convention hotel, watching the merrymaking of others. Either that, Brothers, or else the men caught a night train and "hit the road" home.

Now that we understand the reason for establishing the practice of winter conventions, and now that we realize the unfortunate results of such practice, let us look to the solution.

It will be admitted, of course, that railroad transportation charges are cheaper in summer than in winter; pullman and hotel charges are the same; but a summer convention can be held in *so many more* and/or *so much more* pleasant places than are feasible under our present practice. For instance—any one of the numerous lake, river, or mountain resorts throughout the country. There is no intent to depreciate the pleasant times afforded in the past by large cities like Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City, and Washington, but it is a fact that in the past our delegates have rarely left the convention hotel during their entire stay in the convention city, due in part, at least, to cold or bad weather.

Here is a little comparative chart on the question:

<i>Winter Convention</i>	<i>Summer Convention</i>
1. Away from HOME at the very time when men want to be and should be at home.	1. Away from HOME at the time when vacations and "play periods" are in order.
2. Inability to join in New Year festivities.	2. No inability.
3. Cold, bad weather.	3. Pleasant, warm weather.
4. No opportunity for sports.	4. Every opportunity.
5. Full tariff on transportation charges.	5. Summer rates are customarily one-third cheaper.
6. Inability to use resort cities or towns.	6. No such inability, but every opportunity for such use available.

If we admit the truth of the comparisons made, what then remains to favor our present practice of winter conventions? Only two points, Brothers,—count 'em—two.

1. How can the arrangements be handled unless the convention is held in a city where one or more chapters are established? Isn't it necessary to have a "host"?
2. What about the delegates failing to go back to their respective chapters after convention? Was not the present plan adopted to insure this?

As to the first point:

Certainly somebody must be responsible for and take hold of the convention arrangements but we do not need a "host" as such. There is a growing disinclination on the part of chapters (active and alumni) to burden themselves with the costs of conventions. For a summer convention—the place selected or not by the preceding convention,—the Supreme Board could appoint a "Convention Arrangements Committee" whose duty it would be to select and make arrangements with hotels, to plan out the progress of the convention, to arrange for sports and entertainment, etc. And I believe that with the District within which the convention was held helping a bit with men and money,—many men and not much money,—that it could be put over. In such a way as one active or alumni chapter would bear the brunt, as is now the case, except in a very few places,—notably Chicago, Washington and San Francisco, where more than one chapter is located. And in this connection do not overlook the attractive bait which could be held out to miscellaneous alumni, who now never attend a convention. Home, family, and business reasons preclude such an excursion. A summer convention should attract many a alumnus for his vacation.

P. S.—The wives and children could come along, too.

As to the second point:

So simple. Let the Constitution be amended to provide that *at least one delegate* from each chapter present at convention shall be a junior or a man who has not less than six months additional college (after convention) before eligibility for a degree. Such a man will strive every effort to get back to school and get the sheepskin. Convention credentials could require a certificate from the proper college official, and likewise the certificate of the man himself that he planned to return to college and his chapter. This plan would still insure an old "Chapter Wheel-horse" in representing his chapter at convention, because *only one* delegate from each chapter need be a junior etc.

In the last issue of the Quarterly, I invited comment from chapter officers on this question of summer conventions. I have received none—what this silence portends I can not guess. But now I serve upon you, the membership, large and the active and alumni chapters, the fraternity, full, due, and fair notice that your Supreme Executive Board favors and recommends the change and will foster a Constitutional amendment covering the matter at the next convention.

REX HARDY,
Supreme Justice.

NEWS OF P. A. D. ALUMNI

Brother Frank S. Dietrich of Boise, Idaho, who has been United States District Judge for the District of Idaho for almost twenty years, has been appointed United States Circuit Judge for the Ninth Circuit by President Calvin Coolidge. His appointment was confirmed by the Senate on the third of January. Brother Dietrich is an honorary member of Kent Chapter.

* * *

Brother Charles Bridgham Hosmer (Hamlin), who has been American Consul at Sherbrooke, Quebec, Canada, has been assigned to duty at the Department of State in Washington. He assumed his new duties on the 27th of last December and it is likely that his tour of duty there will last three years or longer.

* * *

Brother John R. Snively of Rockford, Illinois, was in Washington a few days before Christmas to discuss some political matters with United States Senator Charles S. Deneen of Illinois, who is a member of the Judiciary Committee. Brother Snively visited with a number of Phi Alpha Delta Brothers while he was in the city. Among those he called on were United States Senator Duncan U. Fletcher of Florida; United States Senator Thaddeus H. Caraway of Arkansas, who is also a member of the Judiciary Committee; Congressman John J. Kindred of New York; Congressman John E. Nelson of Maine; and Joseph A. Carey. He also attended a noon-day reception given by President Calvin Coolidge at the White House. Brother Snively is a Past Justice of the Eastern District and for several years has been Assistant State's Attorney of Winnebago County at Rockford.

* * *

Brother Curtis D. Wilbur, who is Secretary of the Navy, asserted in an address at the Lincoln Day dinner of the National Republican Club at New York City, that "America is now enjoying peace and prosperity but abroad there is a new peril declaring spiritual warfare and ready to declare material warfare upon the people of this nation. Where our children are willing to listen, they are taught the ways of the third internationale. We find its hand clutching at the heart of our sister Republic in the south. We find it stirring up trouble in Asia, China, and Nicaragua. Knowing ourselves as we do, knowing our form of government as we do, and the purpose of its

people, we are inclined to take lightly this new form of attack which seeks to destroy the foundation of this government. We owe it to ourselves to be strong and to maintain an adequate Army and Navy."

* * *

Brother Lloyd C. Sampson (Fuller) of Cheyenne, Wyoming, who for the past four years has been the Deputy Attorney General of the State of Wyoming, has resumed the general practice of law with offices in suite 300-301 Hynds Building.

* * *

Brother Linwood L. Brickhouse (Magruder) of Little Rock, Arkansas, is the junior member of the law firm of Brickhouse & Brickhouse. His father, who is senior member of the firm, was for six years Mayor of Little Rock.

* * *

Brother Edgar A. Jonas (Webster), who is an Associate Judge of the Municipal Court of Chicago, gave the dedicatory address at the elaborate cornerstone exercises of the Midwest Athletic Club, when the cornerstone of their new two million dollar club house was laid. When completed this summer, the twelve-story building will be, it is said, the most modern and complete clubhouse of its kind in the country.

* * *

Brother Vernon R. Seeburger (Hammond) of Des Moines, Iowa, who has been County Attorney of Polk County, Iowa, for the past four years, has resumed the general practice of law. He is a member of the law firm of Rippey & Seeburger with offices in suite 600 S. & L. Building.

* * *

Brother Scott W. Lucas (Capen) of Havana, Illinois, has been appointed National Chairman of the American Legion's Legislative Committee by National Commander Howard P. Savage of Chicago. Brother Lucas is a Past State Commander of the American Legion of Illinois, is an attorney, and has held several public offices, including that of State's Attorney. He formerly played baseball in the Three Eye League, and was a capable athlete at Illinois Wesleyan University at Bloomington where he received his law degree.

* * *

Brother G. Walter Hendricks (Garland) of Little Rock, Arkansas, is a member of the law firm of Carmichael & Hendricks.

Brother Michael A. Romano (Fuller) of Chicago, Illinois, who has been an Assistant State's Attorney of Cook County for more than four years, has formed a partnership with Gerard M. Ungaro and Louis N. Blumenthal for the general practice of civil and criminal law under the firm name of Ungaro, Blumenthal & Romano. The firm has offices in the Metropolitan Building at 134 North La-Salle Street.

* * *

Brother Clifford A. Pedderson (Campbell), who was formerly with the law firm of Ellis & Western at Elgin, Illinois, has formed a partnership with Ray P. Lichtenwalner, formerly of the Cleveland, Ohio, bar, for the general practice of law under the firm name of Lichtenwalner & Pedderson with offices in the Manufacturers National Bank Building at Rockford, Illinois. Pedderson's home is in Moorhead, Minnesota. He attended the University of North Dakota and completed his college work at the University of Wisconsin in 1923. He then entered the University of Michigan, from which institution he received his law degree last June. He passed the Illinois bar examination and since last June has been practicing at Elgin.

* * *

Brother James J. Meade (Taft), who is a Lieutenant Colonel in the United States Marine Corps, is in command of the Marines in Nicaragua at the present time. He was sent there from Washington when it became necessary to protect American interests.

* * *

Brother Charles A. McDonald of Chicago, Illinois, who is a former Judge of the Superior Court of Cook County and who was the Special Prosecutor that investigated the murder of Assistant State's Attorney William McSwiggan, declares that only when women juries try cases involving gangsters will the rule of gangland in Chicago come to an end. The Illinois legislature is now in session and it is possible that this body may pass a law permitting women to serve on juries. He is a Vice-President of The Foreman Trust and Savings Bank.

* * *

Brother A. Owsley Stanley (Clay) of Washington, D. C., was one of the speakers at the Tenth Annual banquet of the Big Sisters at the Congress Hotel in Chicago on the ninth of February. Brother Stanley is a former Governor of Kentucky and was later United States Senator from Kentucky.

* * *

Brother John A. McCann (Gunter) of Denver, Colorado, who has been an Assistant United States Attorney for the District of Colorado, is now a Special Assistant to the Attorney General of the United States at

Washington. He is assigned to the investigation and prosecution of war fraud cases.

* * *

Brother Thomas R. Charshee (Taft), who was formerly engaged in the practice of law in Baltimore, Maryland, and later associated with the Department of Justice and the Federal Trade Commission, is now associated with Attorney Lucius Q. C. Lamar, with offices at suite 1210 Phillips Building, Washington, D. C. The firm specializes in matters before the various government departments at Washington.

* * *

Brother John J. Kindred (Brewer) of Astoria, Queensborough, New York, and his wife, Ella Kramer Kindred, were both admitted to practice before the United States Supreme Court the latter part of January. Brother Kindred represents the Second District of New York in Congress.

* * *

Brother Richard C. Stoll (Calhoun) of Lexington, Kentucky, is Judge of the Twenty-second Judicial Circuit of Kentucky. Last October at the dedication of the new Law Building at the University of Kentucky, Judge Stoll entertained Hon. Charles S. Whitman of New York City, the President of the American Bar Association, and members of the Fayette County bar at a buffet luncheon. In the evening the Fayette Bar entertained in honor of Mr. Whitman at the Ashland Golf Club. Judge Stoll acted as toastmaster. Mr. Whitman gave the principal address at the dedication exercises of the law building in the morning.

* * *

Brother Robert P. Clark (Ryan) of Mauston, Wisconsin, was re-elected District Attorney of Juneau County last November. Many will recall seeing his name in the various papers recently in connection with the solving of the William Coffey murder case. Coffey confessed to District Attorney Clark that he had murdered his bigamous wife.

* * *

Brother Albert J. Harno (Calhoun), who is Dean of the College of Law of the University of Illinois at Urbana, has been appointed as a member of a committee which will investigate pardons and paroles and the intermediate sentence system in the State of Illinois. Professor Andrew A. Bruce of Northwestern University and Professor E. W. Burgess of the University of Chicago are the other members of the committee. Dean Harno is an authority on Criminal Law and Procedure.

* * *

Brother Haslett P. Burke (Gunter) of Denver, Colorado, who has been an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Colorado for the

(Continued on page twenty-seven)

BROTHERS IN THE PUBLIC EYE



LIEUTENANT COLONEL JAMES J. MEADE

Brother James J. Meade

BROTHER James J. Meade, who is a Lieutenant Colonel in the United States Marine Corps, is now in command of the Marines in Nicaragua, having been ordered there from Washington, D. C., where he had been on duty for some time. He was born in Charlestown, Massachusetts, on March 14, 1882. His early education was received in the public schools of Charlestown. After he became seventeen years of age he attended a private school in New York City, but at the age of eighteen he enlisted in the United States Army. He served for three years, the greater part of his service being in the Philippine Islands during the days of the insurrection there. At the age of twenty-one he was commissioned as a Second Lieutenant in the United States Marine Corps after successfully passing the prescribed examina-

tion. He has served in the Marine Corps now for a period of over twenty-three years. During this service he was in the Philippines, Cuba, Mexico at the capture of Vera Cruz, Haiti, Santo Domingo, and in France.

During a three-year assignment to duty in the office of the Judge Advocate General of the Navy at Washington, he completed the course in law at Georgetown University, graduating with the degree of Bachelor of Laws in 1917. He was the same year admitted to the bar of the District of Columbia. In 1916 he had been initiated as a member of William Howard Taft Chapter and continued as an active member of the Chapter until July, 1917, taking part in all fraternal gatherings.

At this time he was sent overseas as one of the first observers for the Marine Corps and served with our forces there and with the British and French Armies. He organized a marine signal battalion and supplied through this battalion all signal forces of the Marines during the World War.

In 1919 he was sent to Haiti and served with the Haitian Gendarmerie, first as a Colonel and Department Commander, and later as Brigadier, Assistant Chief of Staff of the Gendarmerie. During his service as Department Commander he successfully quelled bandit disorders of a grave nature in his Department and it was his forces that finally destroyed the forces of Charlemagne Peralte, Supreme Chief of the bandit or "caco" forces. For his work in Haiti he was decorated three times and recommended for the Navy Cross.

Upon his return from Haiti he was for a short time Commander of the Sixth Regiment at Quantico, Virginia, and later Chief of Staff at Quantico during the regime of Brigadier General Smedley D. Butler and Brigadier General Dion Williams. He was also Chief of Staff of the Expeditionary forces that conducted exercises in conjunction with the United States Fleet at Panama, Major General Eli K. Cole of the Marine Corps being the Marine General.

During the practice exercises at Honolulu in 1925, he was Operations Officer of the Second Marine Division. In July, 1925, he graduated from the Field Officers School at Quantico. Since then and until only several months ago he has been on duty at the Headquarters of the Marine Corps in Washington on one of the

most important peace time duties, that of assisting with the organization of a Marine Corps Reserve. Under his direction reserve companies were organized in Philadelphia, Rochester, Detroit, and Boston. All of these companies have undergone a course of training at Quantico. Others are to be organized.

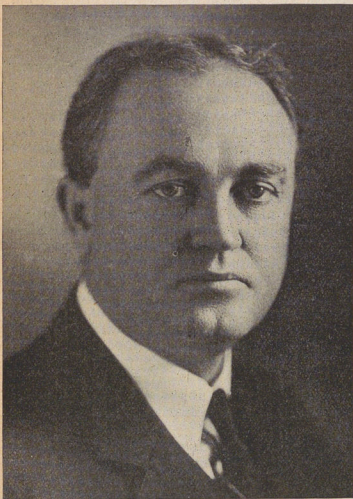
Brother Meade is a member of the Chevy Chase Club at Chevy Chase, Maryland; the Army and Navy Clubs of Washington and New York City; and a member of the Bunker Hill Post of the American Legion located at Charlestown, Massachusetts.

Brother John E. Martineau

BROTHER John E. Martineau of Little Rock, Arkansas, was inaugurated as Governor of Arkansas early in January. Prior to his inauguration he was Chancellor of the First Chancery District for many years. He was born in Clay County, Missouri, on December 2, 1873. His father was of French-Canadian birth but his mother, Sarah Lamb Martineau, was a Missouri girl. When John was something like a year old the family moved to Arkansas and settled in Lonoke County. Their first home was a single room log cabin, to which there was later built a

lean-to board addition, consisting of one room. It was in this house and on the eighty acre homestead that Gregory Martineau reared a family of ten children, the oldest of which is now Governor. His mother died when he was a young boy, and the struggle of the large family was a hard one through the years that followed. His first ambition in life was to get an education. After finishing his course in the public schools of the district, the young student at the age of sixteen began teaching a neighborhood school to get the money to pay his way through college, and with these earnings he was able to take a course in the University of Arkansas, graduating in the Class of 1896 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. After his graduation he was made principal of the Chicawaw Male Academy, an Indian school at Tishomingo, Indian Territory, where he obtained some rare experience in pedagogy and spent one of the most delightful periods of his usual quiet and placid life and career. Later he returned to Arkansas and was made principal of the North Little Rock Public Schools. During this time he studied law at night. Upon the completion of his law course in 1899, he was admitted to the bar. Later he was a member of the firm of Robertson & Martineau. Taking an active interest in civic affairs and occupying a position of prominence among the members of his profession, he was in 1903 elected to the Arkansas Legislature and was re-elected again in 1905, serving two full terms during a period of exciting anti-trust legislation. In 1907 a vacancy was created in the office of Chancellor of the Little Rock District by the elevation of Judge Jesse C. Hart (Hon. Garland Chapter) to the position of Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of Arkansas. Brother Martineau was appointed to the place by Acting Governor X. O. Pindall, who was one of his warmest supporters in the campaign last year. Since that appointment he has been three times re-elected without opposition, serving uninterruptedly for a period of over nineteen years.

Members of the Arkansas bar who several years ago attended a meeting of the American Bar Association in England, say that they found judges of the English courts, renowned for their wisdom and sense of justice, very much of the same type as Brother Martineau, thoroughly versed in the law, analytical in the study of a case, scientific in the application of the principles of practice, unruffled by circumstances of the trial or the heat of arguments and totally oblivious of the state of public opinion. While he was on the bench he would never argue with counsel in the trial of a case nor would he lose his even temperament however annoying the conduct of the litigants might become. Occasionally it became necessary for him to clarify the legal



GOVERNOR JOHN E. MARTINEAU

Little Rock, Arkansas

atmosphere and upon these occasions he did more talking than either of the opposing attorneys, but he never invited argument. When he finished the law was made clear and the case would proceed. There was nothing to be said in rebuttal.

This inclination made its first appearance when he was a student in the University, according to some of his friends. He conceived the idea that much could be done toward putting the Arkansas institution on the educational map if the students would organize a debating camp. Others were enlisted in the movement and in a short time a challenge was issued to the universities of other States. Missouri accepted and the subject selected was, "Resolved, that the gold standard is preferable to free silver." This was the year of the free silver campaign, when William J. Bryan was a candidate for the Presidency against William McKinley. Arkansas selected United States Senator James K. Jones as one of the Judges, and Missouri selected former Governor David R. Francis, one a free silver man and the other a gold standard advocate. These two selected a third judge, Dr. David Kinley, Professor of Economics at the University of Wisconsin and now President of the University of Illinois. The debate was held at Fayetteville, the Missouri team defending the gold standard, and the Arkansas team, composed of John E. Martineau, George Vaughan, and R. M. Graham, with great eloquence expounded the cause of free silver. Senator Jones and Governor Francis failed to appear for the event and the judging was left to Dr. Kinley, who solemnly retired after the speaking concluded, conferred with himself and returning to the platform, rendered his verdict by telling the following story: "Once upon a time a farmer found that an owl was troubling his chickens and, calling his young son, he gave him a shotgun and pointed out the owl sitting on the barn door. The boy was told to go and shoot the owl. A few minutes later there was the report of a gun shot and the boy came back into the house.

"Did you kill the owl, my son?" asked the farmer. "No sir," replied the lad, "but I sure put a big hole in the barn door." Arkansas in this debate," said Dr. Kinley, "did not win its argument for free silver, but it surely put a hole in the gold standard argument."

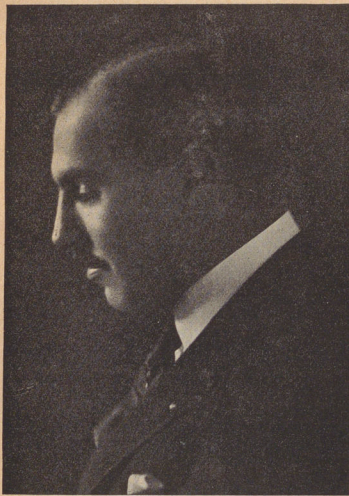
Brother Martineau does not play golf or tennis. He knows nothing about musical instruments, and has no special fondness for chess, checkers, or cards. His principal outdoor diversion is fishing, though he has not had an opportunity to indulge in this pastime to any great extent in recent years. At home he enjoys talking with his friends, listening to the musical selections of his talented wife, and reading good books. He is particularly fond of his home.

He is a member of the First Methodist Church, having become a member of this denomination in his boyhood days in Lonoke County. He is a member of many of the clubs of Little Rock and of most of the leading fraternal orders, including several branches of the Masonic order. Many years ago he was initiated as a member of August H. Garland Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta, which was then located at the University of Arkansas Law Department in Little Rock. On the tenth of last August he received the Democratic nomination for Governor by a large majority and was easily elected at the general election held on September 13, 1926. He continued his duties as Judge of the Chancery Court until he was inaugurated as Governor.

The Martineau residence at Wright Avenue and Battery Street is now the Governor's mansion. This majestic brick building with its marble entrances and wide porches, is surrounded by a vast expanse of lawn on which there are trees, flowers, and shrubbery in profusion. Here Brother and Mrs. Martineau have entertained at many formal functions, but this great mansion is most famous for the hospitality that it extends to the individual guest, the friends and neighbors who drop in to spend an evening with our good brother and his charming wife, both the most pleasing of entertainers.

Brother I. Maurice Wormser

BROTHER I. Maurice Wormser is a member of the faculty of Fordham University Law School in New York City. He was born in New York City on May 26, 1887, and attended the public schools and the DeWitt Clinton High School. In 1906 he graduated from Columbia College with highest honors and in recognition of his scholarship was among those selected for Phi Beta Kappa. He continued his studies in Columbia University Law School and received the degree of Bachelor of Laws in 1909. While a student here, he was elected to the Board of Editors of the Columbia Law Review, the highest scholastic honor in the Law School. Brother Wormser was admitted to practice before the bar of New York State in 1908, and subsequently to the United States District Court and the Supreme Court of the United States. He distinguished himself very early in his practice of the law. After three years of law practice in New York City and contributions to various legal journals, he was appointed to the faculty of the University of Illinois as Assistant Professor of Law. Shortly after he came there (1911) he was initiated as an honorary member of Benjamin D. Magruder Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta. During the several years that he was teaching at the University of Illinois, Brother Wormser took an active interest in the affairs of the



I. MAURICE WORMSER
New York City

chapter and enjoyed many of the social gatherings. In 1913 he came to Fordham University in New York City to occupy a professorial chair. In the same year Columbia University invited him to its faculty, and he lectured there in the School of Business also for several years on the law of Corporations. He was for several years Assistant Editor of the New York Law Journal, and on the retirement of Professor Chase became Editor-in-Chief, which position he now holds. The New York Law Journal is the official legal publication for the City of New York. He is the author of many legal text books and a frequent contributor to the Yale Law Review, the Columbia Law Review, and the Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology. On February 22 and 23, 1922, he attended the Conference on Legal Education in Washington as a representative of the New York State Bar Association. He was awarded the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws by Fordham University in June, 1924, in recognition of his many years of service in the Law School. The diploma was presented by His Eminence, Cardinal Hayes.

Brother Wormser is the author of "Wormser's Cases on Corporations"; "Wormser's Cases on Mortgages"; second edition of "Keener's Cases on Contracts"; editor of third

edition of "Clark on Corporations" in the Mornbook series; co-author of "Canfield and Wormser's Cases on Corporation." He is also a very successful practitioner, specializing for the most part in appellate court work. Besides his many activities he has found time to address many gatherings at the request of different associations, expounding the law in its various phases. He occupies indeed an important position in the legal community of New York City. As Editor of the Law Journal he comes into contact with all of the important problems of the profession and is familiar with the currents of thought among his associates. As a Professor of Law in Fordham University, he is in touch with the educational phases of a profession to which formal education means more than to almost any other branch of knowledge. He has another advantage over most lawyers; he believes that the law is sacred and is interested in making it so rather than in assuming it to be so.

"Among all his activities and studies he has found time to be human. The students at Fordham have always seen him at their social functions. In the class room his wit, his learning and clarity of expression, and his good natured tolerance of student failings have made him one of our most popular and influential professors. His point of view is not that of the pedagogue, but that of the lawyer, who is responsible for the great advancement of the law."

Brother Asahel W. Gage

BROTHER Asahel W. Gage, who is one of the founders of Lambda Epsilon and Phi Alpha Delta, is a member of the law firm of Brandon, Gage & Hancock at Clearwater, Florida. He was born at Wilmette, Illinois, on May 14, 1875. During his early life he attended the public schools at Vineland, New Jersey, and later a preparatory school at Haverford, Pennsylvania. He then entered Cornell University at Ithaca, where he completed the first year's work. While there he was initiated into Phi Gamma Delta. He did not have an opportunity to continue his course at Cornell as it became necessary for him to go to work. In the evening he attended the Chicago College of Law. On the completion of his law course in 1898 he was admitted to practice by the Supreme Court of Illinois. He engaged in the practice of law in Chicago until 1917. During this time he was a member of the Chicago Bar Association, the Chicago Law Institute, and the Hamilton Club. He was also Secretary and Director of the Wilmette State Bank for a period of ten years or so. During 1917 he was admitted to the United States Supreme Court. He moved to Clearwater the same year, where he has since been engaged in the general prac-

tice of law. In 1918 he was admitted to practice by the Supreme Court of Florida. He has been active in several business enterprises in addition to his extensive law practice. He is President of the Clearwater Savings and Loan Association. This association has an authorized capital of \$2,000,000 and is incorporated under the building and loan association laws of Florida. He is also Vice-President of the Guaranty Title and Trust Company which conducts a general banking, trust, abstract and title insurance business, and in addition he is Vice-President of the First State Bank of New Port Richey, Florida. In 1920 he was nominated on the Republican ticket for County Judge of Pinellas County. His partner, Leroy Brandon, had been County Judge for ten years and was giving up the office because it required too much of his time. Although a Republican has very little chance to be elected to office in the solid south, Brother Gage polled thirty-nine per cent of the total vote in the general election. Several years later he was prominently mentioned for United States District Judge and was given the endorsement of the Republican State Organization in support of the same. In 1924 he allowed his name to be used as a candidate on the Republican ticket for the office of Representative in Congress of the First District of Florida. This district consists of nineteen counties—no one of which had ever gone Republican—but at that Brother Gage polled more than thirty per cent of the total vote cast in the entire district. It has been said that if federal patronage could be abolished, the southwestern corner of the country might go Republican. Brother Gage has been very active in the Masonic order both in Illinois and Florida. He is Past Master of Evanston Lodge 524, A. F. & A. M., and Past High Priest of Evanston Chapter, R. A. M., both of Evanston, Illinois. He is a member of Medina Temple at Chicago, a life member of Clearwater Lodge, A. F. & A. M., a member of the Foreign Correspondence Committee of the Grand Lodge of Florida, and is Editor of *Cathedral Echoes*, which is published monthly by the Tampa Consistory under the auspices of the Supreme Council of Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite Masons.

Back in the late nineties while Brother Gage was attending the Chicago College of Law, law students were permitted to study in the gallery of the Chicago Law Institute Library, which was in the old Court House. One day along in 1897 while he was studying in the gallery, the subject of the organization of a law fraternity in the Chicago College of Law was discussed with Arthur C. Fort, who was helping to pay his expenses through night school by acting as Student Assistant in the Institute Library. They had a common ground in that they were both members of Phi Gamma Delta. During that year or the fol-



ASAHEL W. GAGE
Clearwater, Florida

lowing Lambda Epsilon crystallized in the Chicago College of Law. Meetings were held in the different offices where the members were working while they were pursuing their studies in the law school at night. In the early days they met many times in the office on Clark Street just across from the Court House where John A. Brown was supposed to help the firm for whom he was working. Among others were Eddie Sherburne, Jimmie Garrett, Sherwood and Sherrar. Later on the adoption of the new rule for admission to the bar, requiring thirty-six weeks of schooling, with not less than ten hours recitations a week, and retroactive in effect, gave the members of the different law schools a common purpose to try to save the complete loss of time that had already been consumed in their law studies. As a result there were chapters of Lambda Epsilon established in other Chicago schools. Brother Gage first held the office of Right Honorable High Bailiff of Lambda Epsilon and at the second convention was elected Right Honorable Chief Justice. He attended the South Haven Convention on July 26 and 27, 1902. It was at that time that Lambda Epsilon was disbanded and Phi Alpha Delta was organized. Many of the older members of our fraternity will remember his deep interest and associations.

IN MEMORIAM

Brother W. Bourke Cockran

WITH the passing of Brother W. Bourke Cockran several years ago, death stilled the most eloquent voice in America. He was without a rival as a public speaker and was one of the most remarkable and outstanding Americans of his day. He was born in Sligo, Ireland, on February 28, 1854. His early education was had in schools of Ireland and later in France, where he acquired with the French tongue a fondness for its literature which gave him a mastery of the history of the Continent that shed distinction upon him throughout his entire life. When, in 1871, he came to the United States, he worked for a short time in a clerical position, and then taught in a private academy. He became an instructor and later a principal in a public school at Tuckahoe, Westchester County, New York. It was while he was so employed that he studied law. Thus, he prepared in the university of necessity, taking advantage of a friend's offer—Judge Abram R. Tappan—who had taken a fancy to him and gave him access to his law library. Thus encouraged, he embraced the opportunity and studied industriously at night while employed during the day. In 1876 he was admitted to the bar and commenced his professional career at Mt. Vernon, New York. Shortly thereafter he moved to New York City, and it was not long before his natural talents and industry gave such promise that he became conspicuous with the Bench and Bar. He was educated in the old-fashioned school of classical studies and his oratory bore the impress of that training. He soon took high rank in his profession; that rank he never lost, but his services in his profession became overshadowed because of his standing as a foremost orator in our national life. The splendor of his voice obscured to some extent the real and solid talent and achievements underlying his genius that made him a great legal luminary. The compelling secret of his success in argument was in his strength and power. Nature had given him a magnificent voice; it was always attractive and persuasive.

His first service in Congress was as a member of the Fiftieth Congress (1887-1889). He was returned to the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses (1891-1895). In 1890 he served as a member of the commission appointed by the Governor of New York under a special statute to revise the judiciary article of the State Constitution. Although he was an ardent Democrat, in 1896 he became an advocate of the gold standard and campaigned for McKinley. On the issue of anti-imperialism he returned to the Democratic party in 1900 and campaigned for Bryan. On February 23, 1904, he was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress for the unexpired term (1904-05) of George B. McClellan, resigned, and was re-elected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses (1905-1909) from the Twelfth New York Congressional District. He was not a candidate for re-election in 1909 and resumed his law practice in New York City. On April 12, 1913, he was initiated as an honorary member of John C. Calhoun Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta. Brother J. F. T. O'Connor presided as Toastmaster at the banquet at which Brother Cockran was the principal speaker. He was nominated for Congress in 1920 to succeed Thomas F. Smith, who declined re-election, and was elected. His term as a member of the Sixty-seventh Congress began on March 4, 1921, and on the first day of March, 1923, after a speech upon the floor of the House, which was marked with

all the eloquence and learning, grace, philosophy, and statesmanship that characterized everything he did, the Honorable William Bourke Cockran, a few hours later was stricken at his home and before morning died. He was a member of Congress for seven terms. Each time he brought to that service an equipment that seemed to be superior to his last term of service. Many lawyers have entered the bodies of Congress, but few ever brought more of the lawyer's worth than W. Bourke Cockran. He had all the fire, all the directness, all the terseness, all the qualities of simplicity of form and straightness of thought. It was these characteristics that made him the greatest statesman since the time of Daniel Webster, Henry Clay, and John C. Calhoun. He was not only endowed with great intellectual and mental powers, but to his last day he was blessed with remarkable physical strength and vigor far beyond that of a man of his years.

His life was always most religious. He found unbounded consolation in the teachings of the Catholic church. His eloquent exposition of Catholic doctrine on many occasions were public expressions of the true moral man he was. He was in the practice of his religious belief a fervent man, ever devoted to its teachings.

Memories are the sweetest consolations of life. Without them existence would mean but the present transient moment. Four years have passed since this great man after seventy years of service, passed into the great beyond—passed as he lived,—a devout Christian. We exult in the memory of him. We treasure our recollection of him and fervently thank God for having given him to us.

Brother Ralph Waldo Gifford

BROTHER Ralph Waldo Gifford, friend and gifted teacher of law, passed away at his home in New York City on December 2, 1925. He was a great deal more than the Nash Professor of Law in the Columbia University School of Law; he was a universal teacher of men. Deliberately and consciously he developed his great gifts of sympathy and understanding and used them as instruments of teaching. He gave his life to the work in the classroom, preferring to make his contribution through personal contacts rather than the printed page; and the many, many law students who have come in contact with him will attest his success as an inspiring teacher of the law.

He was born at West Dedham (now Norwood), Massachusetts, on October 15, 1867. He prepared for college at the Cambridge Latin School and graduated from Harvard College in 1892 *magna cum laude*, with special honors in modern language, and was elected to Phi Beta Kappa. Immediately after completing his course at Harvard he married Sarah Lowell Parsons of Greenfield, Massachusetts, and began the career as a teacher which he was to follow for the remainder of his life, except for an interval of five years. For the next five years he taught languages in several different schools. Interest and facility in languages, which were his throughout life, had inclined him to the career of a professor of modern languages. But the growing conviction that the law offered a larger field of interest and usefulness brought him as a student to Harvard Law School in 1898. There he was elected an editor of the Harvard Law Review in recognition of distinguished scholarship. Personal contact with

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ALUMNI CHAPTERS

CHICAGO

WITH its annual meeting held January 18, 1926, at the Chicago Bar Association, the Chicago Alumni Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity closed one of the most active and successful years of its history.

A survey shows that the Chapter's active membership list numbered three hundred ninety-four at the close of the year, of which number eighty-seven were new members. The successes of the Chapters were due in no little measure to the treasurer, Brother Cecil Emery, who, with untiring effort, saw that funds were always available for carrying on the activities of the Chapter. His report for the year shows that it took \$704.44 to run the Chapter during the past year.

One of the interesting features of the year was the birth of the "Dictum," a mimeographed folio published more or less monthly as the official organ of the Chapter. Considerable value has resulted from the faithful work of the editors and publishers of this news sheet in maintaining the interest of the members in the activities of the Chapter and in keeping them in touch with their fellow brothers. The "Dictum" has passed through the experimental stage and become one of the established activities of the Chapter.

The daily luncheon table at the Chicago Bar Association dining rooms has been a delightful feature of the Chapter's activities and the seat of many interesting discussions, of tasty meals and of the cultivation of good fellowship.

The past year saw the adoption of a new constitution and by-laws, the publication of a Chicago Alumni directory and the institution of an annual formal dance. Our directory is not to be confused with the new national directory being prepared by our National Historian, but it will undoubtedly fill the need of local members for a handy and compact reference book of brother members for business and social purposes. The formal dance was one of the most delightful social events ever staged by the Chapter and all who attended, together with all those so unfortunate as to miss out last year, vow to attend and participate in the formal dance now being promoted for February 17, 1927.

The annual outing, for many years an established feature of our activities, was, of course, held during the month of July. Out at Channel Lake, away from business worries and the rush and push of the big city, the jolly play of good fellows of P. A. D. is an event which brings back the comradeship of each of our days in our various local chapters and cements the ties that bind ever so more firmly.

The annual Spring Banquet held last May was as usual the scene of good fellowship, interesting talks and brilliant oratory. Justice Floyd Thompson, of the Illinois Supreme Court, was our principal speaker and his message, delivered in his forcible and convincing style, will long be remembered as an outstanding event in the history of Chicago Alumni Chapter.

No survey of the year would be complete without mention of the success of our monthly meetings. The increased attendance at these regular meetings throughout the year is its own testimonial to their worth. Under the able direction and boundless loyalty of our President, Brother Leslie F. Kimmell, each of these meetings has resulted in some one or more

worthwhile feature, which alone warrants special comment. We have had local men of prominence present to fraternalize with us and address us upon matters of interest to us as a fraternity and as lawyers. We have had splendid interesting short talks and burning messages that have contributed to make us better men, better lawyers and better and more loyal brothers. To attest the fruitfulness and success of these meetings and of all the activities of the year, the Chapter voted the re-election of our President, Brother Kimmell, to succeed himself and further develop and establish those things which have made 1926 a banner year in our history. The Chapter begins a new year full of promise for bigger and better things. An increased interest is being taken in our participating as an organization in the legal life of the community and we hope the time is not far distant when our Chapter is known throughout the community not only as an organization where good fellowship abounds, but as an organization which is a strong and vital force for good in the life of the city.

A step of progress was taken, we believe, in increasing our annual dues from \$2.00 to \$3.00 per year, the extra dollar to be used principally in providing a subscription of the *Quarterly* for each member of the Chapter. In this way we are assured that each paid up member receives his *Quarterly*, and in taking it upon ourselves to provide it for him, relieve the Editor of hounding our members for subscriptions and give him more funds with which to make it the best, biggest and most interesting fraternity magazine published.

In the words of our President in his annual report, "In closing it will not be amiss to mention the spirit of toleration that exists among our members. With almost 400 members, it is to be expected that we will have extremes of views on all subjects and with all degrees in between the two extremes. The spirit of kindly counsel and true friendliness and the desire to be of real service to each other, is a characteristic of our members. These are the ideals of true fraternalism. For the purpose of advancing these ideals and for no other purpose does our fraternity exist."

L. L. Richmond, Secretary.

RESOLUTION

WHEREAS, an all-wise Providence has taken from the activities of this life one of our beloved brothers,

JULIUS REYNOLDS KLINE

and,

WHEREAS, Chicago Alumni Chapter, Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity, deeply feels the loss of our brother, through the solemn avenue of death:

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, by the members of this chapter that in the passing of Brother Kline, our Fraternity has suffered a great and enduring loss of a distinguished member, who was just, charitable, public spirited, and a believer in and advocate of the highest ideals in the legal profession and in fraternalism; that in this bereavement his family and friends have lost a loving, kind, faithful and worthy member and associate.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that we feel and appreciate the great loss occasioned by the departure of our Brother and that we extend to his widow and

family the sincere sympathy of the Chapter.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that these resolutions be spread upon our minutes and that copies be forwarded to his widow and to the Quarterly, the official publication of Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity.

COMMITTEE:

George E. Fink.
L. L. Richmond.
Leslie F. Kimmell.

SEATTLE

SINCE our last report, dated November 8, 1926, we, of the Seattle Alumni, have been pursuing our educational, instructive policy of inviting the best legal talent on the Bench and at the Bar to address us at our meetings held twice a month. We have heard practically every judge of the Superior Court, thirteen in number, and obtained from them their impressions and suggestions concerning matters which can only be met by the judge on the Bench in the handling and trial of cases. They have given us ideas and suggestions which often come to the judge but not to the lawyer, and this interchange between judge and attorney certainly helps to improve the practice.

We also invite the leading lights in the local profession in our city, especially urging them to discuss the most interesting legal problems which they have recently solved.

Our members are too hesitant in sending in articles or photos. I shall endeavor to stir up some enthusiasm along this line.

We recently had a splendid opportunity to do some work for the Judicial Council which was created by the last session of the legislature for the purpose of suggesting reforms in our court procedure. Such subjects as "Declaratory Relief," "Pleadings not to go to the Jury-Room" (amendments), "Charge to Jury" (arguments), Oral Examination for Discovery, "Inspection for Discovery," "Judgment upon Discovery," "Criminal Procedure," and "Appellate Procedure," were studied and discussed and a report made to the Judicial Council, which is composed of well known lawyers and judges in this State.

We urge upon the brothers in all the States of the Union to have their legislatures, if it has not already been done, create such a Judicial Council, which would lay before the Supreme Court of the State suggestions for reforms from time to time. We believe that our present system is, in many respects, far out of date and sadly in need of changes so as to keep pace with other developments in the nation.

Fraternally yours,

Philip J. Weiss, President.

NEW YORK

THE fall reunion and dinner of the New York Alumni Chapter, held December 4 at the Cornish Arms Hotel, was unusually well attended by an enthusiastic gathering from the many active chapters represented in the New York organization. The details of the dinner were completely arranged through Brother Harry B. Finn, whose long and dependable activity merits special mention, assisted by Brothers Tom Constable and Ed Moriarty.

Among the guests of the fraternity on this occasion were Justice Aaron J. Levy of the Supreme Court, First Judicial District, New York County, and Judge Henry G. Wenzel, of the Municipal Court, Fourth District, Queens County. John W. Wiley (Benton), President of the Chapter, was master of the ceremonies.

After due attention to the delicious menu the chapter was addressed by Justice Levy on the relationship

between the Bench and the Bar, developing the thesis that the administration of justice in New York City requires a more intimate and personal relationship than that which exists at present. He pointed out that the situation in this city is radically different from the condition prevailing in rural communities in that in less congested districts nearly all of the lawyers practicing are known personally as well as professionally by the judges before whom they appear. Such a relationship reduces contentiousness, tends to limit frivolous delays, promotes a fraternity spirit among members of the Bar, and fosters confidence in the courts on the part of the lawyers who appear therein. Conditions in New York City present an unfavorable contrast in this respect, but may be explained, in part, at least, on account of the unusual difficulties arising in connection with the administration of justice in this city. Most of the problems originate in the excessive concentration of an incompletely Americanized population, coupled with the overburdened condition of the courts, the continuous pressure in performing legal functions, and the low ethical standard of some of the members of the Bar.

Judge Wenzel spoke on the problems of a municipal court judge. The work of the court is a re-education for the judge, for the court's varied scope embraces at some point many of the problems of contemporary city life, affording a limitless review of the legal aspects of the human side of small claims litigation. Unfortunately too often the work of the courts does not attract the right kind of lawyer on account of the unremunerative type of litigation which constitutes the bulk of the cases. Such claims require an amount of time and effort which is disproportionate to the amount involved and the attorney's fee. It must be remembered, however, that the very factors which make municipal court practice unattractive to the most successful practitioners are the same factors which makes the services of lawyers of high caliber desirable. Many of the litigants receive their only ideas about the administration of justice in the New World through the municipal court. Judge Wenzel referred to the existing rules governing the qualifications of candidates for admission to the bar, a moot question in New York today. Although the New York requirements are much more severe than those of many states, more exacting standards, both scholastically and ethically, are necessary to preserve the traditionally high character of the Bar.

One of our own members, Assemblyman Walter S. Gedney, discussed the work of the Crime Commission of the State of New York, of which he is a member. Brother Gedney is practicing in New York City and represents the County of Rockland in the lower house of the State Legislature. The Commission, known generally as the Baumes Commission after State Senator Caleb Baumes, the Chairman, has been conducting an investigation into the administration of criminal law with the object of recommending for the consideration of the Legislature changes and additions to the statutes for the purpose of discouraging the commission of crime. Part of the Commission's program was enacted into law by the last legislature, and some of the new provisions include several penalties for the punishment of habitual criminals. One statute which has been the center of much criticism, requires a judge to impose a sentence of life imprisonment on an offender guilty of a fourth felony, for the reason anyone so guilty is presumed to be an habitual criminal who should be permanently confined. Brother Gedney defended this provision of the Baumes law against recent criticism, referring to the objection that the new law deprives the judge of the customary judicial discretion. For ten years previously there has been available a statute authorizing the imposition of a life sentence upon the fourth conviction for a felony, if, in the discretion of the

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WITH THE CHAPTERS

SUPREME MARSHAL'S NOTE—*The new Ritual has recently been distributed, and that is by no means the end of the work connected with it. In the first place there will be a number of questions concerning it and its exemplification which each Chapter will have and will want answered. Will each Chapter please write me fully about these in order that when they have been collected and considered as a whole, we may have a uniform interpretation and exposition of the Ritual. In the second place there is the important matter of the equipment to be used. I am anxious to hear from the Chapters on that point. I want to know what each one uses, and how they find it works. Of course, the Ritual also contemplates here a uniform standard within reasonable limitations, and it would be impossible to proceed intelligently without the advice and opinions of the men who are actually putting on the Ritual at frequent intervals.*—PHILIP E. BARNARD.

BENSON

Washburn
College

Benson Chapter at Washburn College, Topeka, Kansas, is enjoying a very successful year. A financial drive was launched among our alumni at the close of last year with the result that the Chapter was able to buy new furniture, furnishings, and decorations for the entire first floor of the Chapter House. The first week of the present school year was given over entirely to rushing. As a result we announce the pledging of the following men:

Walter Hembrow, White City, Kansas; William Studebaker, Topeka, Kansas; Morris McCue, Moscow, Kansas; Ward Conquest, Atwood, Kansas; Glen Van Orsdel, Rossville, Kansas; Harold West, Thawville, Illinois; Frank Hart, Topeka, Kansas; Henry Goss, Topeka, Kansas; Frank Kenyon, Kansas City, Missouri; Ralph Steen, Topeka, Kansas; John Bremer, Oberlin, Kansas; Jack Bigham, Topeka, Kansas; Stuart McAllister, Topeka, Kansas; Harold McLaughlin, Axtel, Kansas; Ray Highley, Atwood, Kansas; John Napier, Newton, Kansas; Wallace Black, Topeka, Kansas.

Mrs. E. Brinsmaid is beginning her fifth year as house mother of Benson Chapter.

During the past year we have had visitors from twenty-two different chapters throughout the United States. The latch string is always out and visiting brothers are always welcome.

Brother Garrity, as the name implies, is a loyal descendant of the Isle of Shamrocks, and is full of the characteristic fight of his nationality. He was initiated in February, 1924, and has been an energetic worker ever since. His brothers saw fit to elect him to the chair of Justice last spring and one of the first and biggest events of his administration was to launch a successful financial drive among our alumni to provide our chapter house with new furniture.

He was a member of the college debate team last year and his performance on the debate floor merited his election to Pi Kappa Delta, national forensic fraternity.

He will graduate with the class of January, 1927. His plans call for a short course at the University of Chicago before he enters the active practice of law.

Brother Hotchkiss will be remembered as the delegate from Benson Chapter at the last convention. He became a member of Phi Alpha Delta, February 13, 1923 and is one of our oldest active members in terms of seniority. Brother Hotchkiss was chapter clerk for three years and his active interest in fraternity affairs has contributed a great deal to the growth of the chapter.

He is also quite active in school affairs, being a

member of the college debate team, Law School editor of the college paper and year book and is also a member of Pi Kappa Delta, national forensic fraternity. Last year he was one of seven men chosen from the school at large to membership of Sagamore, senior men's honorary society.

He will graduate in June, 1927, and after his admission to the bar expects to enter into general law practice.

BLACKSTONE

Chicago Kent
College of Law

Blackstone Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta held its first initiation for this school year on December 3, 1926, at the Chapter Room, 605 Hearst Building. Ten candidates were received into membership as brothers and after the initiation, all the active members, with their guests, adjourned to the LaSalle Hotel, where a dinner was given by the Chapter in honor of the new members. After the banquet there was an hour of get-together, get-acquainted, good fellowship, after which we heard from brothers Homer A. Dodge and William P. Halley, both of whose talks were instructive and enjoyed by all present.

The attitude of the new members received into the Chapter was exemplified by their presenting the Chapter, at its first business meeting after their initiation, with a very handsome clock. The spirit of this presentation was appreciated by the older members as it spoke well for the continued success of the Chapter when its management should pass into the hands of these brothers.

The Chapter is considering the purchase of a piano for use in its room. It is felt that this would provide entertainment, especially at smokers and other activities of the Chapter of various natures held in its room.

Blackstone Chapter is preparing to do its part in connection with the Second Annual Formal Dance of the affiliated chapters, to be held at the Illinois Women's Athletic Club on February 17, 1927. Blackstone sent a large delegation to the First Annual Dance and those who attended reported that they had a splendid time. We can believe this for they have been the most active supporters of this year's dance.

CAMPBELL

University of
Michigan

The first news letter of your correspondent having gone astray in the mail, all the way from Hill Street to Main Street in the town of Ann Arbor, this letter must contain all the news of the chapter for the present school year.

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY

ALABAMA

Clayton
MILLARD I. JACKSON
Morgan '25

Montgomery
WHITLEY B. McCOY
516 Shepherd Bldg.
John Jay '16

CALIFORNIA

Beverly Hills
FRANK M. LUDWICK
P. O. Box 716

Benton '15
Crescent City
WARREN V. TYRON

Temple
Fresno
EDWARD L. KELLAS
Mattei Bldg.

Temple '16
Los Angeles
ELLIS & VICKERS
1219 Bank of Italy Bldg.
Seventh and Olive Sts.
Kimpton Ellis, Calhoun '11
Joseph W. Vickers, Holmes '12

Los Angeles
REX HARDY
Suite 535 Van Nuys Bldg.
Hardy, Elliott & Aberle
Story '08
Ross '11

Los Angeles
CLIFFORD A. ROHE
1010 Hellman Bldg.
Webster '09

Los Angeles
HOWARD F. SHEPHERD
714 Bank of Italy Bldg.
Seventh and Olive Sts.
Ross '14

Los Angeles
DONALD G. DORR
Lincoln Bldg.
Ross '19

Los Angeles
LESLIE L. HEAP
Suite 816 Pershing Square Bldg.
Fifth and Hill Sts.

Ross
Los Angeles
J. F. T. O'CONNOR
Bank of Italy Bldg.
McAdoo, Neblett & O'Conner
Calhoun '09

Oakland
DUTTON & GILKEY
714 Bank of Italy Bldg.
Errol C. Gilkey, Field (Temple) '20

Oxnard
W. MARK DURLEY
Story '11

Sacramento
DUNN & BRAND
Capitol National Bank Bldg.
Chauncey H. Dunn, Jr., Holmes '21

During the summer the house was partially redecorated and a new oil heating plant installed. September 28 found all the brothers back except two freshmen whose further continuance in the law school was not sufficiently urged by the powers that be. To offset this rather low mortality rate the chapter rejoices in two Law Review men and points with pride to its graduating class of 1926, which contained two Coif and two Law Review men.

As to the personnel of the chapter, Brother Walter Davis has returned from Calhoun Chapter where he spent his Junior year. With him there were nineteen brothers to start the year. Since then we have initiated nine more who are:

William E. Hamaker, of Canton, Ohio; John W. Garvy, of Chicago; Garland D. Tait and Azel E. Bean, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; Leo Hoffman, of Allegan, Mich., who played on the Varsity football team this fall; William D. Cochran, of Maysville, Ky., who managed Center College football team last year; Robert H. Brown and William C. Frue, of Detroit, Mich.; and Calvin N. Southers, of Spokane, Wash.

The new ritual was used for the initiation and was found a decided improvement over the old one, it given with the correct amount of histrionic ability. The speaker was Brother Judge Lyle of the Chicago Municipal Court, who spoke on some of the aspects of criminal law enforcement.

Since then we have pledged Waldo Greiner, of Sparta, Mich., Oscar Moyle, of Salt Lake City, and R. William Rogers, of Fort Smith, Ark. These men, with Gordon Burris, of Canton, Ohio, who was absent, ill, during the initiation, will be initiated April 2, according to present plans.

There has been a singular apathy for social diversion this year, there having been no parties as has heretofore been customary. To prevent absolute stagnation, we have arranged a masquerade house party to be given the night after the annual Michigan J-Hop, during the mid-semester vacation. A full attendance is assured and since final exams will be over there is every promise that the party will be a wow. There will be young ladies from some ten States to accompany the brothers, who represent every State in the Union except Maine and New Mexico. The addresses on our chapter roll and guest list read like a lesson in geography. More about the party when it is over.

Your correspondent has nothing constructive to offer except a challenge to all chapters that Phi Alpha Delta scholarship records are about to be broken in the intentions of Campbell Chapter are indications of actual performance. But more about that when February exams are over.—*Russell A. Ramsey.*

COLE

Drake
University

If indications are any efficient means of predicting success, this will be one of the most successful years which this chapter has ever enjoyed. The year is half departed, and prospects are brighter than the most optimistic members had predicted. The cooperation and fellowship among the members have developed wonderfully as the life of the chapter has improved.

At the beginning of the school year, fifteen pledges were admitted to the pledge chapter, making it the largest which the chapter has ever boasted of in any one school quarter. The first initiation of the year was held shortly before the Holidays, with the admission of six new members into the fraternity. The new ritual was used, and the impressiveness of its significance was more than wonderful. Much work was performed in preparing for the initiation, and the officers handled the new ritual in an extremely successful manner. The ceremonies were held in the Palm Room of the Hotel Fort Des Moines, followed by a banquet for actives and alumni.

An election of officers was held in January, which resulted in the election and installation of the following members: Justice, Edwin Carpenter; Vice-Justice, Harold Smalley; Clerk, Philip Cless; Treasurer, Jake Moore; Marshal, George Aden. The new officers have remarked upon the cooperation which the members evidence in their willingness to do everything for the good of the fraternity.

A dance will be held for members and alumni, the second week of February, at the Commodore Hotel ballroom, for which quite extensive plans have been formulated. The chapter feels that although the purpose of the fraternity is legal in its nature, more time should be devoted to the social atmosphere in the school. Plans are being contemplated which will include one such dance each month of the school year.

The seniors of the chapter number thirteen this year. Although the number is not conducive to optimism, yet we feel that it is the best senior class which has contemplated graduating for some time. We only hope that the Bar examiners think with us in this conclusion. A committee has been appointed, and plans have already been put into execution concerning the study for the bar. Several of our Supreme Court members have generously consented to give us lectures on certain subjects, and an intensive plan of review is to be carried out. If the seniors are successful, it means that the chapter roll will be very greatly reduced, and new members will be necessary.

The fraternity has entered a basketball team in the inter-fraternity contest, and hope to have another silver cup to place in the chapter room. With several all-State men on the team, it will be a fight to the finish. Brother Sparks, who is freshman basketball team in the University, has consented to give his help to the team in his spare moments outside the classroom.

As all indications are in favor of a continuation of the success which the fraternity has enjoyed so far this year, the chapter feels more than proud of its achievements and its progress.—H. Pierce Witmer.

DUNBAR

Things at Dunbar Chapter got off to a flying start this year. Our rushing work has progressed splendidly and to date we have pledged twelve of the best men in the entering class. The men are: Newell J. Banks, Harold W. Anderson, Kenneth Davis, Elton Engstrom, Clel Georgeetta, Harold Holden, Gerald Imus, Clayton Nixon, Joel Olmstead, Ralph Rivers, Wilson Tyler, and Marion Zioncheck. They all managed to get good grades and are especially active on the campus.

Pledge Al Schuss is captain of the University basketball team. Pledge George Guttormsen is one of whom we are particularly proud. In addition to being quarterback and captain of the football team, and playing such a good game to be mentioned by choosers of various all-Pacific Coast and all-American football team, he is president of the Associated Students, attended the national conference of student body presidents this fall, and played in the West's team in the Shriners' Charity Benefit game at San Francisco on New Year's Day. George certainly has been a busy boy this fall. Pledge Joel Olmstead rowed with the National Champion Junior Varsity Crew at Poughkeepsie last year and is working hard to make the Varsity this time. Pledge Clayton Nixon is quite a pugilist, and strange though it may seem, is president of the Stevens Debate Club. The boy looks like a pugilist, but makes a noise like a debater.

Several officers of our chapter fared quite well at the annual Law School election of officers. Brother Gerald De Garmo, Justice of Dunbar, being chosen as president of the Law School, and our clerk, Angelo

Professional Directory—Continued

Santa Cruz
STANFORD G. SMITH
Temple County Bank Bldg.

San Francisco
FRANK M. HULTMAN
390 Mills Bldg.

Marshall '08

San Francisco
WALTER E. HETTMAN
Temple '13 315 Montgomery St.

San Francisco
GEORGE L. STEWART
Story '08 995 Market St.

San Francisco
HERBERT E. HALL
Crocker Bldg.

Temple '16

San Francisco
RALPH ROBINSON
610 Loew Bldg.

Stockton
PARKINSON & PARKINSON
209 S. & L. Bank Bldg.
O. C. Parkinson, Temple '17

CONNECTICUT

Hartford
THOMAS J. CONROY
805 Main St.

Rapallo '12

Hartford
GEORGE J. STONER
125 Pearl St.

Calhoun '99

Middletown
CARL F. ANDERSON
279 Main St.

Calhoun '16

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington
ADKINS & NESBIT
1512 H St., N. W.

Jesse C. Adkins, Taft
Frank F. Nesbit, Taft

Washington
M. M. ASHBAUGH
Union Trust Bldg.
Departmental Practice

Calhoun '10

Washington
BAKER & BAKER
605 Smith Building
Gibbs L. Baker, Taft '12

Washington
WARNER I. CUBBERLEY
Patent and Trade Mark Causes
26-27 National Union Bldg.
918 F St., N. W.

Taft

Washington
BERNARD F. GARVEY
Patent and Trade Mark Lawyer
Taft 644 G St., N. W.

Professional Directory—Continued

Washington
RAYMOND J. MAWHINNEY
 Patent and Trade Mark Causes
 Taft Ouray Bldg.

Washington
ALBERT F. ROBINSON
 Patent Lawyer
 John Jay '22 302 McLachlen Bldg.

Washington
FRANCIS H. TEMPLETON
 Patents and Trade Marks
 Victor Bldg., 724 Ninth St., N. W.
 Corliss

FLORIDA

Daytona
DAVID SHOLZ
 State Atty., 7th Judicial District
 Calhoun '14, Brewer '15

Miami
THOS. J. A. REIDY
 236 West Flagler St.

Lakeworth
J. C. HUMPHREY
 Brewer

GEORGIA

Atlanta
ALEX M. HITZ
 210 Atlanta Trust Bldg.
 Campbell '15

ILLINOIS

Chicago
ELMER C. ANDERSON
 Mgr. Bonding Dept.
 American Employers' Ins. Co.
 164 W. Jackson Blvd.

Blackstone

Chicago
JOHN P. BEATTY
 155 N. Clark St.

Chicago
FRANCIS L. BOUTELL
 134 S. LaSalle St.
 Marshall '14

Chicago
EMMETT F. BYRNE
 Assistant Corporation Counsel
 Story '17 1111 City Hall Sq. Bldg.

Chicago
LOUIS A. CAMBRIDGE
 231 South LaSalle St.
 Ill. Mer. Bank Bldg.

Webster '08

Chicago
FRANK J. CARROLL
 11 W. Monroe St.
 Story '15

Chicago
JOHN A. COLNAN
 410 S. Clark St.

Fuller

Chicago
GEORGE E. FINK
 223 Chamber of Commerce
 Campbell—Story

Pellegroni, despite his vehement protest that he was "too dignified," was elected yell king.

Justice De Garmo has inaugurated a policy of monthly dinner meetings, where we all get together for the evening and listen to words of wisdom from members of our Alumni Chapter. These meetings are enjoyed by all, are of educational value, and are indeed a welcome addition to our program.

GREEN

University of
 Kansas

Last fall we started the school year with an active chapter of fifteen bright and intelligent young lawyers. From this number Brother Brewer was elected Justice, Brother O'Harra, secretary, Brother Finley, Marshal, and Brother Beck, Treasurer. We at once put on an active campaign of pledging and by the last of November were happy to boast that we had seventeen pledges over which we wielded the paddle of brotherly love. No one could say that these pledges have not been a credit to Green Chapter and old K. U. Pledge Fritz played quarterback on the never-to-be-forgotten football team which represented Kansas University in the fall of 1926, and as a result of his hard work and honest endeavor he has recently received the coveted "K." Pledge Embree, another of our bright pledges, now occupies the position of secretary and treasurer of the Men's Student Council. Pledge Embree also received considerable consideration in the awarding of the Rhodes Scholarship.

Our very popular young active member, Brother Bill Rice, by name, was chosen cheer leader. We think everyone will say that it wasn't Bill's fault because we didn't have a winning football team. But sure can arouse pep in the fraternity as well as among the students on the hill.

Brother Atkinson, Michigan '19, a new addition to our faculty, is instructing the practice court courses in our law school. Brother Atkinson has attended every social gathering of the fraternity and has given us the benefit of his experience along different lines at various times. Brother Van Hecke is still occupying his old position on the faculty.

At the beginning of the year we launched a drive for a new house. At the present time this drive is in full swing. As a consequence an Alumni Corporation has been organized. The corporation's board of directors are Brother Whitten, president, of Kansas City; Brother Randolph, secretary and treasurer, of Kansas City; Brother Boddington, of Kansas City, and Brother Glasco, of Wichita. The drive has progressed at a rapid pace and it is our honest belief that before another year rolls around we will be occupying a new house.

Since school started we have set aside Thursday night of each week as a social evening, on which occasion we invite some prominent member of the profession to give a short talk. This practice has been a great success in fostering the fraternity spirit. We have profited a great deal from hearing such men as Brother Judge Smart, Brother Justice Harvey, of the Supreme Court of Kansas, Brother Armstrong, Solicitor for the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad, Dean Arant, of the Kansas University Law School, Brother Judge Langmade, Dr. Burdick, also of the Kansas University Law School, Brother Ed Hackney, prominent politician, and many others.

Things are rather dead at present with the prospect of finals staring everyone in the face. Every member has started to take studying real seriously in order that he might be with the fraternity next semester.

We express deep regret that Brother Gene Beck will receive his degree at the end of this semester. Gene is of the type that will make good and we all wish him the best of luck.—H. Raymond O'Harra.

HAY

Western Reserve University
It has been some time since Hay Chapter has been heard from in these columns, but we are very much alive. Seven new men from the first-year class were taken into the chapter at the initiation banquet last month. The ritual was carried out to perfection by Brother's Hotchkiss and Snayer. The new members certainly do have the "stuff." Brother Zepp from Wittenberg, as chairman of the new rushing committee, has already done some fine work toward getting more new men pledged.

Following out our plans to have a banquet or a dinner meeting every month and to have outside speakers at these meetings, the chapter staged a very successful party at the new Allerton Hotel, just recently opened. More alumni were in attendance than at any meeting in a long while. A number of prospective pledges were there. Prosecutor Stanton spoke as did several prominent alumni. Brother George Myers, a charter member of Hay Chapter, told us with rousing enthusiasm that the Cleveland alumni of P. A. D. were about to stage a big comeback. For some time their activities have been confined to their offices with now and then one going to the convention, but a renaissance is about to take place in the Cleveland Alumni Chapter. The plans are made for a big spring banquet at which time the actives and all the alumni in northern Ohio will get together and re-establish the Alumni Chapter on a firm foundation.

Recent chapter election results forecast a busy and prosperous year here. Brother W. L. Hotchkiss fills the position of Justice as well or better than any man who ever swung the gavel. He is supported by Brothers Florian, Vice-Justice; Reichert, acting Clerk; Adams, Marshal; Zepp, Librarian.

The chapter basketball team, with its half-dozen ex-college stars, is showing up well in the University intra-mural tournaments. This spring we expect to have a baseball squad that will beat the Varsity at Reserve!—D. Reichert.

HAMMOND

University of Iowa
With the approach of examinations the members of the Hammond Chapter have started their yearly "grind" and judging from appearances around the chapter house at this time of the year, one would judge that we have a house of potential Coif members. The freshmen are being the most strenuously pushed, and since the middle of October a quiz section has been held for them every Saturday morning. The quiz sections are presided over by a member of the fraternity and we hope that they will be instrumental in bringing the freshmen through with high averages.

Two new members have been added to the local roll since the appearance of the last Quarterly. On November 2, Lester C. Ary and Leland J. West were initiated, the ceremony taking place in the court room at the law school.

The annual Founder's Day dinner was held at the chapter house on December 4. Alumni of the local chapter who were present were, Frank F. Messer, '10, Roscoe B. Ayres, '12, both of Iowa City, Edwin R. Hicklin, '17, of Wapello, and Ralph W. Travis, '26, of Waterloo.

Brother Raymond Wright, President of the Senior class, was recently accorded the honor of being elected all-University Senior President, one of the biggest offices in school. It is interesting to note that the local chapter has had this office six times in the last ten years.

Six members of the Hammond Chapter were guests at the annual Finkbine dinner, which is given each

Professional Directory—Continued

Chicago
BLAINE BROOKS GERSON
332 S. LaSalle Street
Webster Suite 1106

Chicago
HARMON, GEORGE & GILBERT
76 W. Monroe St.
Roy M. Harmon, Marshall '13
Calvin M. George, Marshall '13
Allan T. Gilbert, Blackstone '16

Chicago
FRANK W. KORAL
139 N. Clark St.

Blackstone '19
Leon Kline, Marshall '06

Chicago
FRED W. KRAFT
1207 Title and Trust Bldg.
69 W. Washington St.
Blackstone '99 (Collection Dept.)

Chicago
SIDNEY B. MEYER
Room 1511—139 N. Clark St.
Fuller '99

Chicago
MILTON T. MILLER
First National Bank Bldg.
Blackstone

Chicago
L. A. MITCHELL
32 West Randolph St.
Webster '19

Chicago
JUDGE HARRY C. MORAN
Merchants L. & T. Bldg.
Magruder 112 Adams St.

Chicago
MOSS & KING
10 North Clark St.
Walter E. Moss, Webster '11
Alexander D. King, Jr., Webster '18

Chicago
O'CONNOR & CONROY
19 S. LaSalle St.
Vincent H. O'Connor, Story '23
Frank J. Conroy, Story '25

Chicago
OKE L. PEARSON
56 W. Randolph St.
Webster '14

Chicago
ALBERT PETERSON
Cheney, Evans & Peterson
19 LaSalle St.
Webster '10

Chicago
SMITH-MARX-SMITH
First National Bank Bldg.
Emory Smith, Webster
Clarence P. Smith, Webster

Chicago
STEBBINS, GAREY, L'AMOR-
EAUX & HURTUBISE
Continental and Com. Bank Bldg.
Eugene L. Garey, Blackstone '13
Paul C. L'Amoreaux, Blackstone '13
Earl James Garey, Blackstone '14
B. Pesh Malyan, '22

Professional Directory—Continued

Chicago

FLOYD W. LEHMAN
139 N. Clark St.

Chicago

GEO. F. FITZGERALD
160 N. LaSalle St.

Webster '21

Chicago

DONALD H. SWEET
Patent and Trade Mark Causes
10 S. La Salle St.

Chicago

JAMES H. TURNER
160 N. LaSalle St.

Marshall '20

Chicago*

FREDERICK R. TEMPLE
with A. R. Webb & Co.
Investment Securities

Story '14

Danville

JOHN F. TWOMEY
302-304 First Nat. Bank Bldg.

Capeu '24

Decatur

FRED HAMILTON
Calhoun '12 Millikin Bldg.

Delevan

JOHN T. CULBERTSON
Capeu '13

Rockford

KNIGHT & MOHR
419 W. State Street

Karl J. Mohr, Campbell '13

Carl A. Swenson, Magruder '23

Rockford

FRANK M. RYAN
501 Forest City Nat'l Bank Bldg.
Fuller '10

Rockford

JOHN R. SNIVELY
602 Forest City Bk. Bldg.

Magruder '20

Rockford

CARL A. SWENSON
419 W. State Street

Magruder '23

INDIANA

Fort Wayne

HARRY W. MULLER
411 Tri-State Bldg.

Campbell '15

Indianapolis

ROBERT D. ARMSTRONG
1021 Meyer-Kiser Bldg.

John Jay '24

Logansport

CLIFFORD O. WILD
204 Fourth Street

Blackstone

IOWA

Des Moines

JOHN J. BOYD
708 S. & L. Bldg.

Cole '21

year to the president of the various organizations on the campus. These six were: Peter Janss, President of A. F. I.; Harold Boyd, President Officers' Club; Paul Dwyer, President, Delta Sigma Rho; Jack Stanfield, President, Y. M. C. A.; Raymond Wright, President, all-University Senior Class; and Glenn Lewis, President of Phi Alpha Delta. Our chapter had more men at the dinner than any other fraternity on the campus.

Any chapter having any P. A. D. songs please send them to Lester Ary, P. A. D. House, Iowa City. We are making a collection of these songs in the hope that some day we can get enough interest to make a song book.—Joseph F. Rosenfield.

KENT

University of Idaho

Kent Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta was in fine shape to begin the school year, ten members returning, to wit: Donald Anderson, George Milnes Austin, Paul W. Hyatt, George M. Paulson, J. Lael Simmons, M. J. Ware, Harry Baughman, George Freese, Dwight Disney, and Elbert Stellman.

One of the most noteworthy events that has thus far taken place at Kent Chapter was the initiation on November 12 of Judge Frank S. Dietrich, of the United States District Court for the State of Idaho. Brother Dietrich has since been appointed to the Circuit Court of Appeals. Judge Dietrich was pledged last spring, but initiation was deferred until last fall to suit his convenience. The ritualistic ceremony was preceded by a banquet at the Blue Bucket Inn at which the initiates, the faculty members (James J. Gill and Frank L. Mechem), and all of the active members were present.

After the banquet the party adjourned to the Sigma Chi House, whose chapter room was tendered us on this occasion. The ritual was put on in a very pleasing manner, the ritual team having their parts well in mind. The judge expressed himself as being very much impressed with the ceremony. Kent Chapter feels honored that it has been able to confer honorary membership upon one of the most eminent jurists in the West.

At the same time we take pleasure in announcing the initiation of Brother Lincoln Shropshire, of Lewiston, Idaho. Brother Shropshire is a second-year lawyer who is a worthy addition to Kent Chapter's active membership.

Kent Chapter is pleased to inform its fellow chapters that Frank L. Mechem, University of Chicago, Marshall Chapter, is now a professor of law at the University of Idaho. Prior to coming to the University of Idaho, Brother Mechem practiced law at Centerville and Des Moines, Iowa, and was a professor at the University of Buffalo. Brother Mechem in addition to being a capable addition to the law faculty, is a regular fellow and has taken a keen interest in the affairs of Kent Chapter.—George M. Paulson.

LURTON

Vanderbilt University

Lurton Chapter announces the pledging of the following men: Ferguson Martion of Russellville, Ark.; John Rye of Russellville, Ark.; Dexter Brown of Nashville, Tenn.; Alvin Carney of Nashville, Tenn.; Dorsey Barnes of Idabel, Okla.; A. Smith, Jr. of Columbus, Ohio; L. A. Smith of West Point, Ark.; Randolph Chandler of Stephenville, Texas; T. W. Threlkeld of Morganfield, Ky.; and Bob Motlow of Lynchburg, Tenn.

Brother Morton Hendrick of Cole Chapter has been added to the faculty of the Law School.

ALUMNI

Brother J. W. Norris, '26, is now engaged in the practice of law at Brownsville, Tenn.

Brother W. B. Beauchamp, Jr., '26, is practicing in Atlanta, Ga. His residence address is 183 N. Decatur Road.

Brother Guy Fulk, '26, is associated with a prominent law firm in Little Rock, Ark. His residence address is 1910 Arch St.

Brother John Jennings, '26, is engaged in the practice of law at Wilson, North Carolina.

Brother T. L. Lockyear, '26, is practicing at Evansville, Indiana. His address is 1815 South Gouvenor Street.

Brother Alvin D. Stevens, '25, is a partner in the firm of Joiner and Stevens, 406-S First National Bank Bldg., El Dorado, Ark.—*J. E. Atkins, Jr.*

RUFFIN

Ruffin Chapter this year got off to a good start by getting a large number of the best men from the first-year class pledged. That class was unusually large this year and gives promise of being the best class to enter this school in a good many years. We gave a banquet recently for the new men, and this turned out to be the most delightful function planned by this chapter in a long while. The usual short talks were made by the officers of the fraternity, but the happiest part of the occasion was the discovery that the new pledges numbered among their midst a large number of clever after-dinner speakers who delighted those present with a choice brand of wit.

Professor Leland Stanford Forrest, Dean of the Drake University Law School, who is teaching here on a year's leave of absence from Drake, was our guest of honor and gave an instructing and interesting talk having to do with the interest of the fraternity and with other important topics.

Our examinations for the mid-term will be held the last week in this month (January) and the new semester will start on January 31. We plan to hold the annual initiations shortly after that time. And with the new men coming in at that time P. A. D. will have a strong and influential organization here. The members of Ruffin Chapter have always been active participants, not only in the affairs of the Law School, but in campus affairs in general.

We trust that you and the fraternity may have a successful year.—*S. E. Vest.*

RYAN

Demon Exam is well on the run now. But he may cast a long shadow.

Ryan Chapter sentiment toward the new ritual seems none too cordial.

The same goes for the twenty-five dollar assessment to pay for it; in fact our Chancellor of the Exchequer is up in arms about it. He thinks our more than four hundred dollar contribution to the national treasury since last fall ought to cover such a thing.

The chapter house is dressed in new drapes, portieres, and a rug. These improvements, with the addition of a number of new pictures and knickknacks have made 271 Langdon a bit more liveable. Will our good alumni please note that we are also in need of furniture.

Sam Sabin has joined the Rhodes Scholar fraternity. He was chosen by the South Dakotan Rhodes Committee in December. Ryan is proud of its scholar-equestrian. Sam is the third Wisconsin P. A. D. in the past few years to attend Oxford as the guest of the spirit of Mr. Rhodes. Our Hall of Fame grows. Matt Wallrich was married to celebrate his com-

Professional Directory—Continued

Iowa City

FRANK F. MESSER
Messer, Clearman & Olson
Johnson Co. Bank Bldg.

Hammond '10

Marengo

R. E. HATTER

Hammond '11

Sioux City

TOMLINSON & TOMLINSON
613-615 Davidson Bldg.

E. W. Tomlinson, Cole '24

KANSAS

Eldorado

R. T. McCLUGGAGE

Green

Co. Attorney

Eldorado

STANLEY TAYLOR
Deputy Co. Attorney

Green '18

Kansas City

EDW. M. BODDINGTON

Robertson, Boddington & Holloway
Green

Minneola

J. B. HAYES

Blackstone '99

Topeka

EDWIN E. BROOKINS
311-312 Mulvane Bldg.

Green '09

Topeka

A. HARRY CRANE
526 New Eng. Bldg.

Benson '25

Topeka

ERNEST J. MALONE

Benson '22

Wichita

H. W. HART

Dale, Amidon, Buckland & Hart
Green '09

Wichita

WILBUR H. JONES

531 First National Bank Bldg.
Green '17

KENTUCKY

Lexington

FRANK S. GINNOCHIO

Clay

Fayette Bank Bldg.

LOUISIANA

New Orleans

VALENTINE IRION

1116 New Orleans Bank Bldg.
Martin '26

New Orleans

JOHN SINGREEN

902 Louisiana Bldg.
Martin '26

Professional Directory.....Continued

MARYLAND

Baltimore
HERBERT C. FOOKS
723 Munsey Bldg.
Kent '15

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston
WALLACE E. CROWLEY
401 Pemberton Bldg.
Hamlin '17
Boston
MAURICE S. GERRISH
Paddock Bldg.
Hamlin '14 101 Tremont St.

MICHIGAN

Ann Arbor
JOSEPH C. HOOPER
First National Bank Bldg.
Battle Creek
GOODRICH & RYAN
625-627 Post Bldg.
Cyrus J. Goodrich, Campbell '14
Ronald M. Ryan, Campbell '24
Detroit
ALBERT E. MEDER
Member of
Beaumont, Smith & Harris
Campbell '13 1123 Ford Bldg.
Detroit

SAMUEL H. RIGGS
2740 Chicago Blvd.
Campbell
Grand Rapids
DILLEY, SOUTER & DILLEY
Michigan Trust Bldg.
R. A. Dilley, Campbell '12
Abner Dilley, Campbell '11
Grand Rapids
WARD & STRAWHECKER
416 Murray Bldg.
Paul Strawhecker, Campbell '22
Lake City and Cadillac
HENRY MILTNER
Campbell '05
Lansing
SPENCER D. KELLEY
1007 Bauch Bldg.
Campbell '08

MINNESOTA

Minneapolis
HAROLD E. GILBERT
522 Security Bldg.
Mitchell '23 Peters & Gilbert
St. Paul
ULRIC C. SCOTT
1123 Merchants Nat. Bk. Bldg.
Campbell '21

MISSOURI

Joplin
PAUL G. KOONTZ
615 Frisco Bldg.
Lawson '16

pletion of exams. But he plans to "be with us yet." Brother Burlingame, '24, has also forwarded the cigars which announce his engagement officially. The cry goes out for more engagements.

"Casey" Fugina leaves us soon to enter practice in Arcadia, his home town. This chapter will miss him keenly.

Officers for the coming semester are: Brother Nicolaus, Justice; Kohl, vice justice; McCoy, clerk; and Schmitt, marshal.

STORY

DePaul University
Industry has successfully invaded Chicago's Gold Coast district famed in song and Story. Right off the Bond Mich a colossal million dollar Book

company contends with the skyline. Directly opposite it a fine old grey stone house laughs contentedly at the opposition of business activity. The house is a breath from a campus. Though perched blithely on fabulously valuable ground, it houses a group of gay college students. It is the Story Chapter House of Phi Alpha Delta.

One dashes through streets to 53 East Superior Street and entering—the mechanical awesomeness of line after line of busy, methodic workers is pleasantly lost. Inside a luckless pledge—one of the twelve Story has pledged this semester—takes the overcoat. A brother abstractly misses the ash tray a foot as he decorates the carpet, and bellows, "Well, look, Ol' Bill Maloney, past-justice, is married."

Marshal Joe O'Connel stops a pledge and transfixes him with that stare so characteristic of P. A. D. marshals. "Hey you," the marshal commands, "Hustle to the printers and get our magazines." (The Story Book—bi-monthly magazine of Story Chapter, Phi Alpha Delta.)

Justice Dan Riley Waters breezes in after the morning's tussle with the law books. "Those pledges aren't getting enough work, brothers," says the justice, as justices will always say the world over.

A pledge sits clipping news of brothers for the Chapter scrap books: Brother Emmet Byrne (Assistant State's Attorney) has his photos in the big dailies on another hanging case. Brother Thomas Haggerty elected editor of the De Paul University annual. "Say, wasn't Mr. Henry Phoenix (historian last year) editor last year?" inquires the scrap-booking pledge. "Yes, shut up," courteously replies a brother busy with preparations for the oncoming exams.

"Gee, I wonder if Brother Cherry (Professor of Bills and Notes, Wills, Contracts, and other equally sandbagging subjects in the College of Law) will give his usual tough exam," thoughtfully remarks a pledge.

The brother anxious to study glares at the pledge who retires to a higher floor in the house.

The scrap-booking pledge continues his work. Brother Frank Conroy (past-Justice of Story) and Brother Vinc O'Connor are breezin' along with their law partners' act. Brothers John Boyle, Charley Calderini, George McCabe, Clarence Wagner, and Homer Andreas have passed the Bar. Brothers Ken Merley and Riley Waters are manager and press agent for the De Paul basketball team, incidentally one of the strongest in the Middle West.

Yes, Story could continue on and on but she's laying stress on her position in Chicago's business district. She's standing up against the onslaughts of industry and is specially inviting out-of-town brothers to drop in at 53 East Superior Street. It'll be different—you should come over.—George E. McGrath.

Brother Donald H. Sweet is now associated with the firm of Emery, Booth, Janney & Varney, located at 10 South La Salle Street, Chicago.

SUTHERLAND

University of Utah
 With the following literary gem, I ask you to meet the gang from Utah, the George Sutherland Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta, established at the University of Utah in 1926.

As this is our first appearance in the limelight, we make our little bow with some hesitancy, due to the fact perhaps that the writer after making a diligent search, found no one more enlightened with regards to what was expected in this report than himself, therefore, if taken alone and weighed in the balance of justice, it no doubt will be found wanting, but if taken in the spirit in which it is sent, as we hope, perhaps it will fill the bill.

With this little prelude we will attempt to explain ourselves.

The George Sutherland Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta is the outgrowth of the George Sutherland Club founded on the campus of the University of Utah some years before. The name of the Club was selected in honor of a Utah man of whom we are proud, Justice George Sutherland, a member of the United States Supreme Court. It was the constant desire of this little group of individuals associated together merely as a club to become a member of a national organization and when the opportunity came with Phi Alpha Delta we were gratified indeed, and we assure our brothers of other chapters that we are and will strive earnestly to exemplify and perpetuate the great fraternal principles of P. A. D.

About one year ago the charter members gathered at the Supreme Court Chambers in the State Capitol Building and under the direction of our Supreme Justice, Rex Hardy, we were ushered into the fold. Since that time we have gone steadily forward, gaining in dignity and prestige and although we may be called the infant chapter we feel quite grown up at this time. Since the day of our birth, which day we consider a memorable one on the Utah campus, the boys have been enthusiastic in furthering the good cause. To illustrate, the tremendous expense of going national has been met with a grim determination by the charter members not to cast a burden upon those who will be invited to become brothers in the future and as a result the chapter is on a sound financial basis, expecting soon to be so situated that even the Old Village Blacksmith will envy our position.

The present year was started off with a bang. Every active member has been casting an eagle eye about for new material and at this writing we have many pledges ready for initiation, which will take place in the near future. Although our chapter is small in numbers, we as active members feel extremely fortunate in having a chapter of alumni, a group of whole-hearted, real, red-blooded P. A. D's, in a sense that makes fraternalism worth while. They have come to our assistance many times and their pledge of continued support is a source of strength to our chapter.

We have been somewhat handicapped in the past because we have had no regular home in which to meet, and we feel mighty grateful to the Elks Club for their hospitality in allowing us to meet in their home. However, we are pleased to announce that we are fitting up an office in the Judge Building down town, which we expect to be a palais royal and fitted for our abode.—Parker P. Carver.

WATSON

University of Pittsburgh
 The David T. Watson Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta is approaching the end of a very successful year of work. The chapter began the school year last September with a carefully planned schedule of

Professional Directory—Continued

Kansas City
 GEORGE K. BRASHER
 722 Scarritt Bldg.

Benton '10

Kansas City
 J. M. FISHER
 1007 Federal Reserve Bank Bldg.
 Green '16

Kansas City
 FREDERICK E. WHITTEN
 707 Gloyd Bldg.

Green '16

Kansas City
 C. A. RANDOLPH
 Green '17 522 Rialto Bldg.

Kansas City
 HARVEY D. TAYLOR
 602 Commerce Bldg.

Kansas City
 G. ROEDER WILD
 934 N. Y. Life Bldg.

Green '18

Kennett
 ORVILLE ZIMMERMAN
 Cotton Exchange Bank Bldg.
 Lawson '11

Springfield
 ALLEN & ALLEN
 Woodruff Bldg.

Arthur W. Allen, Lawson

St. Louis
 THOMAS F. McDONALD
 1230 Boatmen's Bank Bldg.
 Campbell '14

St. Louis
 JOHN J. NANGLE
 Chamber of Com. Bldg.

Benton '14

St. Louis
 ERWIN E. SCHOWINGERT
 900 Buder Bldg.

Lawson '13

St. Louis
 A. L. SCHWEITZER
 1102 Title Guaranty Bldg.

Lawson '11

St. Louis
 GEORGE G. VEST
 Central National Bank Bldg.
 Benton '19

MONTANA

Havre
 VICTOR R. GRIGGS
 213-214 Masonic Temple

Ryan '06

Helena
 ULYSSES A. GRIBBLE
 Green '13

Lewiston
 MERLE C. GROENE
 Green '09

NEBRASKA

Culbertson
 LEHMAN & SWANSON
 H. L. Lehman, Reese '20
 C. H. Swanson, Reese '20

Professional Directory—Continued

David City
HAROLD H. SCHAAF
Reese '25

Omaha
ARTHUR BALLIS
712 Woodmen of World Bldg.
Reese '16

Omaha
L. A. HICKMAN
Gunley, Fitch, West & Hickman
City National Bank Bldg.
Reese '16

Sidney
G. P. KRATZ
Reese '16

NEW JERSEY

Newark
W. HOWARD DEMAREST
Rapallo '10 Kinney Bldg.

Newark
H. EDWARD WOLF
418 Kinney Bldg.
790 Broad St.
Rapallo '11

NEW MEXICO

Fort Sumner
KEITH W. EDWARDS
Taft '10

Gallup
ZINN & PERRY
A. L. Zinn, Hughes '24
H. C. Perry, Holmes '19

NEW YORK

Brooklyn
F. R. SERRI
32 Court Street

Calhoun

New York
L. W. ARNOLD, JR.
Room 1118 80 Wall Street
Rapallo '12

New York
FRANK H. COOPER
Rapallo '13 64 Wall Street

New York
CHARLES W. DARLING
16 Liberty St.

Calhoun

Brooklyn
MARKLEY FRANKHAM
305 Washington St.
McKinley '21

New York
HARRY B. FINN
277 Broadway
Rapallo '10

New York
WALTER D. GEDNEY
Rapallo 38 Park Row

work, and this has been carried out rather well.

The chapter has devoted the greater part of its effort to the work in moot court. This work has been directed by Brothers Herbster, Hamblin, Fahringer, Gray, Benedict, Bair, and McCreary. Each Monday evening the chapter gathers at the Union Restaurant for dinner at six o'clock, and at half past seven, the court convenes in one of the court rooms of the City-County Building. Each man takes part in a trial and an argument during the year. The judges of the Court of Common Pleas, and a few of the experienced trial judges of the Allegheny County Bar have greatly assisted us by occupying the Bench on different evenings. The juries have been composed of students from the college, nurses from the training school, theological students from Allegheny, men from the Y. M. C. A., and others outside of the law school. The men take the trial work seriously and carefully prepare all statements, briefs and affidavits of defense. There is a general belief among the men that every lawyer should be able to confidently and skillfully handle his client's case before the court.

Brother James D. Gray is the present treasurer of the organization and he is easily the most capable man who has held this office. Every bill of the organization has been paid in full, and considerably within the limits of the penal period. The chapter now has on hand an adequate financial reserve.

Brother Lewis has brought honor to the chapter. He is one of the four men in the Senior class having an average over "A" for the first two years of the law school course.

Former Justice, Oscar G. Peterson, now one of the members of the legal staff of the Pennsylvania Railroad, has been a constant and inspiring associate in the work of the chapter.

Early in March the annual inter-fraternity argument will be held, at which time Watson Chapter will be represented by Brothers Matthews, Lewis, Hamblin, and Herbster. This argument is probably the most important event in the school year.

Vice-Justice Brother Matthews has been in charge of the membership committee during the last year. He is one of the school's most promising future lawyers, and distinguished himself last year by his argument in the inter-fraternity contest.

Clerk Brother Henry has greatly assisted in the success of the work of the chapter. Marshal Brother Moffat has occupied his office in a precedent establishing manner.

The following are the active brothers at the present time: Seniors—Herbster, Benedict, Matthews, Lewis, McCreary, Hanmer, Montgomery, Snyder, Rasse, Kane; Middlers—Fahringer, Henry, Gray, Moffat, Hamblin, Bair, Lias, Beaton, Theophilus; Juniors—Riley, Faust, Nelson, Woodward, Moon, Masters.

At a recent meeting, Judge James A. Gray was elected into active membership in the Watson Chapter. Judge Gray has been a member of the Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County since last July, when he was selected by Governor Pinchot because of his outstanding ability as a lawyer. Judge Gray is the father of Brother James D. Gray.

Justice Brother McCreary's term of office expires in March. He is one of the last of the charter members of this chapter, the others being Brothers Lewis and Hanmer.

The Watson Chapter extends a hearty invitation to all of the brothers in Phi Alpha Delta to visit while in Pittsburgh.

WILSON

Cornell
University

December 4, 1926, Wilson Chapter held a very successful initiation, having the distinction of being the first chapter to use the new ritual. The initiates were: E. J. Besig, G. W. Morgan, E. C. Willcox, C. N. Gray, and J. P. Vallilee. At the same time

Brother Lyman P. Wilson (Marshall) was initiated an honorary member of Wilson Chapter.

During the initiation banquet, Justice Flanagan, who presided, presented Professor Wilson, on behalf of the Chapter, a large silver vase, bearing the inscription:

*Wilson Chapter
Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity
to
Brother Lyman P. Wilson
(Marshall)
in Appreciation of His
Interest and Guidance*

New officers for the coming term have been elected and installed as follows: Justice, Brother Conroy; Vice-Justice, Brother Eckes; Marshal, Brother Morse.

The custom of the Chapter has been not to hold any formal meetings between the Christmas vacation and the term examination period. Beginning with the new term we shall continue our activities as usual.

Brothers Blake and Flanagan are graduating this February. The Chapter will lose two of its most valued members. They have been with Wilson Chapter from its inception and their fine fraternal spirit and effective efforts have contributed much to our growth. The Chapter has honored both with its highest office in recognition of their ability and value to P. A. D.—*Elbert H. Carver.*

News of P. A. D. Alumni

(Continued from page eight)

past eight years, became Chief Justice of the State's highest tribunal shortly after noon on Tuesday, the 11th of January. The position of Chief Justice goes to the Justice, who approaching the end of a ten-year term, is next to retire from the Court. In the present case, Brother Burke will serve as Chief Justice for only a year and then Associate Justice John Denison will assume the post. When two justices are to retire at the same time, the younger of the two men is Chief Justice for the first year and the older for the second.

* * *

Brother W. W. Graves (Benton) of Jefferson City, Missouri, who has been a Judge of the Supreme Court of Missouri for the last twenty years, was taken seriously ill last summer but we are happy to say that he has almost completely recovered. Judge Graves was convalescing from an operation in a Chicago hospital and was recovering rapidly when pneumonia developed several weeks after he returned home. His condition became very serious and it was necessary to call his family. However, he passed the crisis safely and has been gradually recovering and regaining his strength. At the present time he is able to be at his office in the Supreme Court Building daily and apparently has many years of useful service ahead of him.

Brother Allan T. Gilbert puts in a plea for speedier responses to his requests for information for the new directory. Every effort is being made to secure an accurate list of all the members of P. A. D., hence it will not go to press until about April 1. The directory should be in the hands of the brothers by June 1, which will allow about sixty days for printing.

Professional Directory—Continued

New York
LAUDER W. HODGES
Satterlee & Canfield
49 Wall Street

Livingston '24

New York
H. W. HUMBLE
301 Brooklyn Eagle Bldg.
Green '11

New York
THOMAS W. CONSTABLE
83 Fulton St.
Rapallo '10 (Collection Dept.)

New York
ANTHONY P. SAVARESE
Fitch, Donovan & Savarese
42 Broadway
Rapallo '15

New York
BYRON L. SHINN
383 Madison Avenue
Green '12

New York
NEIL J. TOOMEY
280 Broadway
Rapallo '11

New York
ROY F. WRIGLEY
Suite 3300—120 Broadway
Ryan '13

New York
VINCENT YARDUM
41 E. 42nd St.
Rapallo '17

Rochester
WILLIAM L. CLAY
408 E. & R. Bldg.
Taft '18

NORTH DAKOTA

Fargo
H. F. HORNER
Ryan—Corliss

OHIO

Akron
IRWIN D. ALLEN
731-2 Second National Bldg.
Chase '13

Cincinnati
AUGUST A. RENDIGS, Jr.
1109 Second Nat. Bk. Bldg.
734 Union Trust Bldg.
Chase '15

Cincinnati
CHARLES TATGENHORST, Jr.
601 Gwynne Bldg.
Formerly Ass't Solicitor, City of Cincinnati

Chase '10
Cincinnati
E. BOYD JORDAN
64 Atlas Bank Bldg.
Chase '19

Professional Directory—Continued

Columbus

BYRON E. FORD
52 East Gay St.

McKinley '25

Cleveland

GEORGE S. MYERS
1208 B. of L. E. Bldg.

Hay

Cleveland

FRED J. YOUNG
Davis, Young & Vrooman
Guardian Bldg.

Hay '17

Columbus

WALTER SNIDER
502 Hartman Bldg.

McKinley '23

Columbus

KARL E. MOLLENBERG
505-7 Hartman Bldg.

McKinley

Dayton

HERBERT T. LEYLAND
1206 U. B. Building

Chase '19

Elyria

HARVEY C. CHENEY
Faurer & Cheney
1002 Lorain Co. Bank Bldg.

Hay '19

Toledo

GEORGE P. SMITH
Smith, Baker, Effler, Allen
& Easterman
326 Smith & Baker Bldg.

Chase

Van Wert

DUNIFON & DUNIFON
W. Dale Dunifon, Chase '19

OKLAHOMA

Sapulpa

JUDGE J. V. FRAZIER
Co. Judge, Creek Co.

Fuller '11

OREGON

Portland

L. A. RECKEN
Williams '13 306 Xeon Bldg.

PENNSYLVANIA

Philadelphia

JOHN M. DERVIN
1019 Liberty Bldg.

Taft '16

Philadelphia

FINLEY & KIRSCH
1301-1305 Commonwealth Bldg.
Rapallo '15

SUPREME SECRETARY'S
BULLETIN*The New Ritual.*

You have by this time all received your copy of this new Book of the Ritual; if you have not, wire this office collect immediately. This is, I have no doubt, the finest of its kind you are apt to find in any organization. It has been compiled at a great effort and expense. It is hoped that the chapters will treasure it and carry out the spirit, the letter, and the teaching of this, our Ritual. The last Convention which approved and ordered printed this Book delegated to our Supreme Marshal, who, by the way, was Chairman of the Committee who prepared it, the duty of supervising the ritualistic work of the Fraternity and any inquiries and suggestions that you have should be directed to this office. The Convention contemplated that the full cost of the printing of the book be pro rated among the chapters. On account of the large expense of printing totalling over \$1,800, your Supreme Board has voted in favor of the Supreme Chapter standing one-third of the expense. This leaves an amount of \$25 per volume to be assessed against the Chapter. I am directed by the Supreme Board to advise you that this is payable in two installments of \$12.50 each on March 1 and May 1.

Reports and Dues.

Your Secretary is considerably concerned over the apparent indifference of Chapter officers this year in taking care of their duties. Never before has it been so difficult to get in the reports and fees as this year. In the meantime fines are amounting against delinquent chapters at an alarming rate, \$5.00 per month for both reports and dues. I can see no excuse for failure to furnish the required Chapter reports and there are many Chapters who have not furnished Form D due last fall. If Chapter officers handle the future clients' business as they are apparently handling their Chapter's, there will be many cases going by default. Your national officers are hard at work and big things are being accomplished. Please, if your chapter is delinquent, put your shoulders to the wheel, all of you, and get it straightened out quickly and give us time to do constructive work and not take most of it to keep the chapters in line.

The Directory.

The new Directory is rapidly taking shape and will go to the press before long. Answer quickly any requests from the Supreme Historian. He is doing a hard and tiresome job exceedingly well. The benefits to be derived by the members of our Fraternity through the use of good Directories kept up to date through the interchange of business cannot even be estimated.

Alumni Chapters.

Another activity of your Supreme Board is the organization of new and rehabilitation of old Alumni Chapters. Supreme Vice Justice Nanagie is bearing the brunt of this work, but all the National Officers and District Justices are helping. Much is being accomplished. The latest addition to the roll is a new Alumni Chapter at New Orleans, and a live one too. I predict that there will be at least fifteen Alumni Chapters having accredited delegates in the Twenty-first Biennial Convention to be held December 29, 30, and 31 at ????

Emory University

Your Supreme Board has granted permission to a group at Emory University to formally petition our Fraternity and from all indications and a very thorough inspection by our Supreme Justice and several other members of various chapters, it is going to be a petition that will look very good indeed.

Frank M. Ludwick,
Supreme Secretary.

In Memoriam

(Continued from page fourteen)

Ames, Gray, Langdell, Thayer, and Williston and diligent study of their courses aroused in him an enthusiasm for the law and the art of teaching it, which ended only with his life. Admitted to the New York Bar in 1902, he at once engaged actively in the practice of his profession in New York City. His clear and logical mind, his attractive personality, his love of the law and his joy in work and in human contacts would have insured him a successful career as a lawyer but the opportunity came for which his natural gifts of mind, his personality and his training had especially fitted him. From 1907 to 1912 he was a Professor of Law at Fordham University Law School in New York City, and also acted as Pro-Dean under the late Dean Fuller. In 1912 he was appointed Lines Professor of Testamentary Law at Yale Law School and in 1914 he was called to a Professorship in law at Columbia University Law School. Along in 1915 he was initiated as an honorary member of John C. Calhoun Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta. He became Nash Professor of Law at Columbia in 1922, continuing actively his work as a teacher until almost the day of his death. From the time of his appointment at Fordham, his work as a law teacher became the absorbing interest in his life, and to it he gave himself with unremitting zeal. His reputation as a teacher led to his being called upon frequently to give lectures in other schools. He was interested in a wide range of subjects, and during his career as a law teacher, he taught at various times, seventeen different subjects. Brother Gifford was especially interested in Evidence and was one of the best known students of jurisprudence in the country. Yale had granted him the degree of Master of Arts in 1912 and he received the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from Fordham in the same year. His success as a teacher was due to a rare combination of personal qualities, but it was founded upon respect for our legal institutions and an extraordinary thoroughness in preparation. His sanity of judgment in dealing with legal problems, and his just appreciation of the relationship of the theories of the law to its practical application, were of great importance in his training of lawyers for the practice of their profession.

One would not have a complete picture of him without knowing something of his love of nature and the out-of-doors. His vacations were devoted to outdoor life and to the beauty spots of the hills and mountains which he sought at every opportunity. In recent years his summers were spent at Southwest Harbor, Maine, where he enjoyed many joyous walks with his family and friends. The family life which centered about him was particularly happy. The generosity, the kindness, the readiness to sacrifice himself for others, which were characteristic of him in every relationship of life, were there intensified. The family circle radiated the spirit of friendliness and of joy in those interests which meant most in his life. Mrs. Gifford and four children, three sons and one daughter, survive him.

He has had a far-reaching and beneficent influence upon the lives of thousands of individuals. Their lives have been enriched and the possibilities of their usefulness enlarged by the aid of this generous friend and brother. The life of Ralph Waldo Gifford should ever be an example and an inspiration to succeeding generations.

Alumni Chapters

(Continued from page sixteen)

judge, the prisoner's record indicates that he is a confirmed criminal. An investigation of the record, said Brother Gedney, revealed that there is not a

Professional Directory—Continued

Philadelphia

PAUL W. KNOX
140 N. Broad St.

Calhoun '16

Pittsburgh

BRADLEY McK. BURNS
805 Standard Life Bldg.

Campbell '16

Pittsburgh

JO. BAILY BROWN
Patent, Trade Mark and Unfair
Competition Practice Exclusively
1522 Farmers Bank Bldg.

Taft '12

SOUTH DAKOTA

Mitchell

CHARLES F. TYM

Webster '08

TENNESSEE

Nashville

JACK NORMAN
503 Exchange Bldg.

Lurton

Sparta

HILL, FRATER & HILL
H. B. Frater Lurton '21
M. C. Hill McReynolds '19
Lurton '21

TEXAS

Cisco

CLAUDE C. WILD
207 Huey Bldg.

Gunter '17

Fort Worth

AUBREY G. ALEXANDER
Ross, Ross & Alexander

Lawson '12 Burk-Burnett Bldg.

UTAH

Salt Lake City

HUGO B. ANDERSON
1021 Kearns Bldg.

Marshall '13

Salt Lake City

ARTHUR E. MORETON
406 Judge Bldg.

Calhoun '09

VIRGINIA

Norfolk

ERNEST L. DYER
18 Claremont Apts

WEST VIRGINIA

Charleston

A. J. BARNHART
Capital City Bank Bldg.

John Jay

WASHINGTON

Longview

BERT VAN MOSS
113 Barnes Bldg., Longview

Jay '20

Professional Directory—Continued

Seattle

NELSON R. ANDERSON

L. C. Smith Bldg.

Campbell '08

Spokane

FRED S. DUGGAN

811 Paulsen Bldg.

Corliss '12

WISCONSIN

Green Bay

JOHN J. COLIGNON

Ryan '08

Green Bay

A. McCOMB

Minahan Bldg.

Ryan '10

Janesville

GEORGE D. GEFFS

Fisher & Geffs

307 Jackman Bldg.

Corliss—Ryan

Janesville

JOHN W. GROSS, JR.

205 Jackman Bldg.

Ryan '20

Kenosha

WALTER W. HAMMOND

Buckmaster & Hammond

Marshall '16

Milwaukee

FRANK L. FAWCETT

Cawker Bldg.

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single case in New York in which a judge has availed himself of this discretionary power, regardless of the dangerous character of the criminal under sentence.

The chapter also enjoyed remarks by Brother I. Maurice Wormser, Editor of the New York Law Journal and Professor of Law at Fordham University Law School, Brother George C. Sprague, Proctor in Admiralty and Professor of Admiralty Law at the Law School of New York University, and Brother H. Edward Wolf, former member of the New Jersey Legislature and former City Judge of Newark, now an active practitioner in Newark, New Jersey.

The observations of the latter speakers led into a general discussion of the function of alumni chapters, attended by several constructive suggestions for increasing our effectiveness in this community. A committee was appointed to consider the feasibility of appointing a committee of our chapter to cooperate with similar committees of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York and of the New York County Lawyers Association now engaged in investigating the causes of excessive congestion of the calendars of the courts of New York County.

After completion of the business meeting, the reunion was brought to a close with the singing of old fraternity songs the brothers pledging new loyalty to Phi Alpha Delta.

Among other activities of the chapter, we are continuing our cooperation with Livingston Chapter of Columbia University, the only active chapter of the fraternity now in New York City. Several of the alumni attended a recent smoker staged by the Livingston Chapter, and contributed instructive and entertaining talks to the occasion. Brother Orville Douglas, of Livingston, who is now an instructor on the faculty of the Law School at Columbia, spoke on some phases of the teaching of law, Brother Charles Darling, of Calhoun, who specializes in trial work, gave an inspiring talk on legal ethics, and the writer, in his official capacity, attempted to justify the alumni chapter to the active brothers.

We are all prepared for our annual banquet, scheduled for February 19.

Members of the chapter continue to lunch together at Massoletti's Coffee House every Wednesday at one o'clock, third floor, 91 Water Street.

Lauder W. Hodges, Secretary.

DENVER

I have been requested to send you an account of the activities of the Alumni Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta of this city. I am afraid that it will not have very much to report. However, we do have such an organization in the city with twenty-five or thirty active members and perhaps one hundred members who live near by.

We meet from time to time for dinner and to renew our association and to keep in contact with the affairs of the Fraternity.

A new system has been established whereby once each month the Alumni meet with the active chapter at a down town hotel in Denver for luncheon. We find this to be very beneficial to everyone concerned and expect it to be a great source of pleasure and inspiration in the future.

The Alumni chapters entertained with a banquet the visiting brothers who were members of the American Bar Association, during the convention in Denver this summer.

I am afraid this report will be of very little use to you but it is all that I have to report.

Richard K. Gandy.

A typographical error appeared in the December issue of the Quarterly. Underneath the cut of members of Field Chapter was put the caption "At the University of Southern California." This should have read "At the University of California."

Directory of Alumni Chapters

- CHICAGO, Leslie F. Kimmel, Pres.,
38 S. Dearborn St.
Monthly meetings in third Tuesday of each
month at Bar Association Rooms, 6:30 P. M.
Luncheons: Daily at Chicago Bar Association,
160 N. La Salle St.
- CINCINNATI, John D. Shields, Pres.
DETROIT, Howard Servis,
% S. S. Kresge Co.
- DENVER, Richard K. Gandy, Pres.,
437 Equitable Bldg.
James R. Hoffman, Sec'y, 328 Kittredge Bldg.
Luncheons at Hollands Cafe, 1732 Welton St.,
every Thursday at 12:00.
- KANSAS CITY, E. B. Sanders, Pres.,
% Kansas City R. R. Co., Personnel Dept.
- LOS ANGELES, Gordon Lawson, Pres.,
Story Bldg.
J. Lamar Butler, Sec'y & Treas.
1154 W. 30th St.
Monthly meeting on second Friday evening.
- MILWAUKEE, George B. Luhman, Pres.,
%First Wisconsin Trust Company.
- NEW YORK CITY John W. Wiley, Pres.,
250 Park Avenue.
Lauder W. Hodges, Sec'y,
Room 909-49 Wall St.
Luncheons: Weekly every Wednesday at 1:00
P. M. Massoletti's Coffee House, Third Floor,
91 Water St., Near Wall St.
- OKLAHOMA CITY, Lynn A. Horton, Sec'y,
310 Security Bldg.
- SALT LAKE CITY, Henry Moyle, Pres.,
Desert Bank Bldg.
- SAN FRANCISCO
Walter Lamborn, Sec'y,
% Commissioner of Banking,
United Bank & Trust Co. Bldg.
Luncheons: Weekly, every Thursday at 12:15.
Fisherman's Lodge, State's Restaurant.
- SEATTLE, Phillip J. Weiss, Pres.,
507 Title and Trust Bldg.
Earl G. Dorfner, Sec'y, 114 Columbia St.
Luncheons on second and fourth Mondays of
each month, at the Butler Hotel.
- ST LOUIS, Ernest F. Oakley, Pres.,
Central National Bank Bldg.
Frank Aschmeyer, Sec'y, Rialto Bldg.
Luncheon meetings monthly on third Friday at
the American Hotel, Seventh and Market Sts.
- TOPEKA, Barton E. Griffith, Pres.,
509 New England Bldg.
Meetings held first Friday of each month at
chapter house.
- WASHINGTON, D. C., George F. Wells, Pres.,
635 Southern Bldg.
Raymond N. Beebe, Sec'y, 205 Southern Bldg.

CHAPTER DIRECTORY

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Wilson, Cornell University

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Ruffin, University of North Carolina
Staples, Washington and Lee University

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Hay, Western Reserve University
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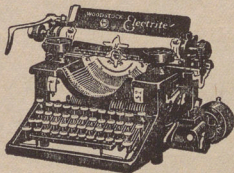
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